

NILLI 2023

**Novel Ideas in Learning-to-Learn through Interaction**

**Proceedings of the Workshop**

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# Introduction

Collaborative dialogues [1, 2, 3] with automated systems through language interactions have become ubiquitous, wherein it is becoming common from setting an alarm to planning one's day through language interactions. With recent advances in dialogue research [1, 2, 3], embodied learning [4, 5, 6] and using language as a mode of instruction for learning agents [4, 7, 8] there is, now, a scope for realizing domains that can assume agents with primitive task knowledge and a continual interact-and-learn procedure to systematically acquire knowledge through verbal/non-verbal interactions [9, 10, 11, 12]. The research direction of building interactive learning agents [4, 7, 8, 13] facilitates the possibility of agents to have advanced interactions like taking instructions by being a pragmatic listener, asking for more samples, generating rationales for predictions, interactions to interpret learning dynamics, or even identifying or modifying a new task that can be used towards building effective learning-to-learn mechanisms. In a way, with verbal/non-verbal interactive medium this interdisciplinary field unifies research paradigms of lifelong learning, natural language processing, embodied learning, reinforcement learning, robot learning and multi-modal learning towards building interactive and interpretable AI.

[https://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~pparth2/nilli\\_workshop\\_2023](https://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~pparth2/nilli_workshop_2023)

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# Organizing Committee

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# Keynote Talk:

**Yoav Artzi**  
Cornell University

**Bio:** Yoav Artzi is an Associate Professor in the Department of Computer Science and Cornell Tech at Cornell University. His research focuses on developing learning methods for natural language understanding and generation in automated interactive systems. He received an NSF CAREER award, and his work was acknowledged by awards and honorable mentions at ACL, EMNLP, NAACL, and IROS. Yoav holds a B.Sc. from Tel Aviv University and a Ph.D. from the University of Washington.

# Keynote Talk:

**Alison Smith-Renner**

DataMinr

**Bio:** Alison Smith-Renner is a research scientist & engineer who designs, builds, and evaluates intelligent systems and interactive visualizations for data exploration, analysis, and augmented decision making. Alison's research lies at the intersection of AI/ML and human-computer interaction, building explainable and interactive AI/ML systems to engender trust, improve performance, and support human-machine collaboration.

# Keynote Talk:

**Linxi “Jim” Fan**  
NVIDIA AI

**Bio:** Jim Fan is a research scientist at NVIDIA AI. Jim’s primary focus is to develop generally capable autonomous agents. To tackle this grand challenge, research efforts span foundation models, policy learning, robotics, multimodal learning, and large-scale systems. Jim obtained their Ph.D. degree at Stanford Vision Lab, advised by Prof. Fei-Fei Li. Previously, Jim did research internships at NVIDIA, Google Cloud AI, OpenAI, Baidu Silicon Valley AI Lab, and Mila-Quebec AI Institute. Jim was the Valedictorian of Class 2016 and a recipient of the Illig Medal at Columbia University.

# Keynote Talk: Interacting with Code LLMs

**Daniel Fried**

Carnegie Mellon University

**Bio:** Daniel Fried is an assistant professor at the Language Technologies Institute in the School of Computer Science at Carnegie Mellon University, working on natural language processing. Daniel's work focuses on enabling people to use language to interact with computers to carry out useful tasks in the world. One recurring theme is pragmatics: viewing language as an action that people take in context to affect their communicative partners. Daniel is excited about domains where computers can complement human abilities, and recently, has been focusing on code generation, aiming to make programming more communicative.



# Program

**Thursday, December 7, 2023**

- 08:30 - 08:35     *Opening Remarks*
- 08:35 - 09:20     *Invited Talk 1*
- 09:20 - 10:05     *Invited Talk 2*
- 10:05 - 10:50     *Invited Talk 3*
- 10:50 - 11:15     *Coffee Break (25 minutes)*
- 11:15 - 12:00     *Invited Talk 4*
- 12:00 - 13:30     *Lunch Break (90 minutes)*
- 13:30 - 15:30     *Lightning Talks (Session 1 - 12 talks)*

*Improving Visually Grounded Continual Language Learning with Selective Module Specialization*

Kyra Ahrens, Lennart Bengtson, Jae Hee Lee and Stefan Wermter

*A Zero-Shot Language Agent for Computer Control with Structured Reflection*

Tao Li, Gang Li, Zhiwei Deng, Bryan Wang and Yang Li

*Task-Attentive Transformer Architecture for Continual Learning of Vision-and-Language Tasks Using Knowledge Distillation*

Yuliang Cai, Jesse Thomason and Mohammad Rostami

*Explainable Claim Verification via Knowledge-Grounded Reasoning with Large Language Models*

Haoran Wang and Kai Shu

*Does Listener Gaze in Face-to-Face Interaction Follow the Entropy Rate Constancy Principle: An Empirical Study*

Yu Wang and Hendrik Buschmeier

*PlugMed: Improving Specificity in Patient-Centered Medical Dialogue Generation using In-Context Learning*

Chengfeng Dou, Zhi Jin, Wenpin Jiao, Haiyan Zhao, Yongqiang Zhao and Zhengwei Tao

Thursday, December 7, 2023 (continued)

*Dior-CVAE: Diffusion Priors in Variational Dialog Generation*

Tianyu Yang, Thy Thy Tran and Iryna Gurevych

*GATE: Grounded Argument and Task Extraction for Embodied Agents*

Chayan Sarkar, Avik Mitra, Pradip Pramanick and Tapas Nayak

*Reasoning about Commonsense Norms on Defeasible Visual Cues and Moral Dilemmas*

Seungju Han, Seungbeen Lee, Junhyeok Kim, Jack Hessel, Liwei Jiang, Jiwan Chung, Yejin Son, Yejin Choi and Youngjae Yu

*CLIN: A Continually Learning Language Agent for Rapid Task Adaptation and Generalization*

Bodhisattwa Prasad Majumder, Bhavana Dalvi Mishra, Peter Jansen, Oyvind Tafjord, Niket Tandon, Li Zhang, Chris Callison-Burch and Peter Clark

*MathDial: A Dialogue Tutoring Dataset with Rich Pedagogical Properties Grounded in Math Reasoning Problems*

Jakub Macina, Nico Daheim, Sankalan Pal Chowdhury, Tanmay Sinha, Manu Kapur, Iryna Gurevych and Mrinmaya Sachan

*DialGuide: Aligning Dialogue Model Behavior with Developer Guidelines*

Prakhar Gupta, Yang Liu, Di Jin, Behnam Hedayatnia, Spandana Gella, Sijia Liu, Patrick Lange, Julia Hirschberg and Dilek Hakkani-Tur

15:30 - 16:00 *Coffee Break (30 minutes)*

16:00 - 17:20 *Lightning Talks (Session 2 - 8 talks)*

*RSVP: Customer Intent Detection via Agent Response Contrastive and Generative Pre-Training*

Yu-Chien Tang, Wei Yao Wang, An Zi Yen and Wen Chih Peng

*Long-Horizon Dialogue Understanding for Role Identification in the Game of Avalon with Large Language Models*

Simon Stepputtis, Joseph Campbell, Yaqi Xie, Zhengyang Qi, Wenxin Sharon Zhang, Ruiyi Wbng, Sanketh Rangreji, Charles Michael Lewis and Katia P. Sy-cara

*Large Language Models as Source Planner for Personalized Knowledge-grounded Dialogues*

Hongru WANG, Minda Hu, Yang Deng, Rui Wang, Fei Mi, Weichao Wang, Yasheng Wang, Wai-Chung Kwan, Irwin King and Kam-Fai Wong

*Time-Considerable Dialogue Models via Reranking by Time Dependency*

Yuiko Tsunomori, Masakazu Ishihata and Hiroaki Sugiyama

**Thursday, December 7, 2023 (continued)**

*Improving Conversational Recommendation Systems via Bias Analysis and Language-Model-Enhanced Data Augmentation*

Xi Wang, Hossein A. Rahmani, Jiqun Liu and Emine Yilmaz

*Multi-User MultiWOZ: Task-Oriented Dialogues among Multiple Users*

Yohan Jo, Xinyan Zhao, Arijit Biswas, Nikoletta Basiou, Vincent Auvray, Nikolaos Malandrakis, Angeliki Metallinou and Alexandros Potamianos

*STEER: Unified Style Transfer with Expert Reinforcement*

Skyler Hallinan, Faeze Brahman, Ximing Lu, Jaehun Jung, Sean Welleck and Yejin Choi

*Measuring the Knowledge Acquisition-Utilization Gap in Pretrained Language Models*

Amirhossein Kazemnejad, Mehdi Rezagholizadeh, Prasanna Parthasarathi and Sarath Chandar

17:20 - 17:30 *Closing Remarks*