



LREC 2022 Workshop
Language Resources and Evaluation Conference
20th June 2022

**1st Workshop on Perspectivist Approaches to NLP
(NLPerspectives)**

PROCEEDINGS

Editors:
Gavin Abercrombie
Valerio Basile
Sara Tonelli
Verena Rieser
Alexandra Uma

Proceedings of the LREC 2022 workshop on Perspectivist Approaches to Disagreement in NLP (NLPerspectives)

Edited by:

Gavin Abercrombie, Valerio Basile, Sara Tonelli, Verena Rieser, Alexandra Uma

ISBN: 979-10-95546-98-6

EAN: 9791095546986

For more information:

European Language Resources Association (ELRA)

9 rue des Cordelières

75013, Paris

France

<http://www.elra.info>

Email: lrec@elda.org



© European Language Resources Association (ELRA)

These workshop proceedings are licensed under a Creative Commons
Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License

Message from the organisers

This volume documents the Proceedings of the 1st Workshop on Perspectivist Approaches to Disagreement in NLP, held on June 20th as part of the LREC 2022 conference (International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation).

Until recently, the dominant paradigm in natural language processing (and other areas of artificial intelligence) has been to resolve observed label disagreement into a single “ground truth” or “gold standard” via aggregation, adjudication, or statistical means. However, in recent years, the field has increasingly focused on subjective tasks, such as abuse detection or quality estimation, in which multiple points of view may be equally valid, and a unique ‘ground truth’ label may not exist. At the same time, as concerns have been raised about bias and fairness in AI, it has become increasingly apparent that an approach which assumes a single “ground truth” can erase minority voices.

Strong perspectivism in NLP (Basile et al., 2021a) pursues the spirit of recent initiatives such as Data Statements (Bender and Friedman, 2018), extending their scope to the full NLP pipeline, including the aspects related to modelling, evaluation and explanation.

The workshop explores current and ongoing work on the collection and labelling of non-aggregated datasets, and approaches to modelling and including these perspectives, as well as evaluation and applications of multi-perspective Machine Learning models.

A key outcome of the workshop will be to build on the work begun at <https://pdai.info/> to create a repository of perspectivist datasets with non-aggregated labels for use by researchers in perspectivist NLP modelling.

We would like to thank our sponsors for helping to make this workshop possible.



Organizers:

Gavin Abercrombie – Heriot-Watt University
Valerio Basile – University of Turin
Sara Tonelli – Fondazione Bruno Kessler
Verena Rieser – Heriot-Watt University
Alexandra Uma – Heriot-Watt University

Programme Committee:

Riza Batista-Navarro – University of Manchester
Federico Cabitza – University of Milan-Bicocca
Amanda Cercas Curry – Bocconi University
Shiran Dudy – University of Colorado Boulder
Marco Guerini – Fondazione Bruno Kessler
Lucy Havens – University of Edinburgh
Ali Hürriyetoglu – Radboud University Nijmegen
Elisa Leonardelli – Fondazione Bruno Kessler
Marta Marchiori Manerba – University of Pisa
Federico Nanni – Turing Institute
Inna Novalija – Jozef Stefan Institute
Viviana Patti – University of Turin
Masimo Poesio – Queen Mary University of London
Manuela Sanguinetti – University of Cagliari
Zeeraq Talat – Digital Democracies Institute

Table of Contents

<i>Disagreement Space in Argument Analysis</i> Annette Hautli-Janisz, Ella Schad and Chris Reed	1
<i>Analyzing the Effects of Annotator Gender across NLP Tasks</i> Laura Biester, Vanita Sharma, Ashkan Kazemi, Naihao Deng, Steven Wilson and Rada Mihalcea	10
<i>Predicting Literary Quality How Perspectivist Should We Be?</i> Yuri Bizzoni, Ida Marie Lassen, Telma Peura, Mads Rosendahl Thomsen and Kristoffer Nielbo .	20
<i>Bias Discovery within Human Raters: A Case Study of the Jigsaw Dataset</i> Marta Marchiori Manerba, Riccardo Guidotti, Lucia Passaro and Salvatore Ruggieri	26
<i>The Viability of Best-worst Scaling and Categorical Data Label Annotation Tasks in Detecting Implicit Bias</i> Parker Glenn, Cassandra L. Jacobs, Marvin Thielk and Yi Chu	32
<i>What If Ground Truth Is Subjective? Personalized Deep Neural Hate Speech Detection</i> Kamil Kanclerz, Marcin Gruza, Konrad Karanowski, Julita Bielaniewicz, Piotr Milkowski, Jan Kocon and Przemyslaw Kazienko	37
<i>StudEmo: A Non-aggregated Review Dataset for Personalized Emotion Recognition</i> Anh Ngo, Agri Candri, Teddy Ferdinan, Jan Kocon and Wojciech Korczynski	46
<i>Annotator Response Distributions as a Sampling Frame</i> Christopher Homan, Tharindu Cyril Weerasooriya, Lora Aroyo and Chris Welty	56
<i>Variation in the Expression and Annotation of Emotions: A Wizard of Oz Pilot Study</i> Sofie Labat, Naomi Ackaert, Thomas Demeester and Veronique Hoste	66
<i>Beyond Explanation: A Case for Exploratory Text Visualizations of Non-Aggregated, Annotated Datasets</i> Lucy Havens, Benjamin Bach, Melissa Terras and Beatrice Alex	73
<i>The Measuring Hate Speech Corpus: Leveraging Rasch Measurement Theory for Data Perspectivism</i> Pratik Sachdeva, Renata Barreto, Geoff Bacon, Alexander Sahn, Claudia von Vacano and Chris Kennedy	83
<i>Improving Label Quality by Jointly Modeling Items and Annotators</i> Tharindu Cyril Weerasooriya, Alexander Ororbia and Christopher Homan	95
<i>Lutma: A Frame-Making Tool for Collaborative FrameNet Development</i> Tiago Timponi Torrent, Arthur Lorenzi, Ely Edison Matos, Frederico Belcavello, Marcelo Viridiano and Maucha Andrade Gamonal	100
<i>The Case for Perspective in Multimodal Datasets</i> Marcelo Viridiano, Tiago Timponi Torrent, Oliver Czulo, Arthur Lorenzi, Ely Matos and Frederico Belcavello	108

Workshop Program
Monday 20 June 2022

14:00 Introduction

14:05 Invited talk: Su Lin Blodgett (Microsoft Research)

15:00 Lightning talks

16:00 Break

16:30 Posters

17:30 Panel discussion