

MetaNLP 2021

**The 1st Workshop on Meta Learning
and Its Applications to Natural Language Processing**

Proceedings of the Workshop

August 5, 2021
Bangkok, Thailand (online)

©2021 The Association for Computational Linguistics
and The Asian Federation of Natural Language Processing

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
209 N. Eighth Street
Stroudsburg, PA 18360
USA
Tel: +1-570-476-8006
Fax: +1-570-476-0860
acl@aclweb.org

ISBN 978-1-954085-73-2

Welcome to the ACL 2021 Workshop on **Meta Learning and Its Applications to Natural Language Processing (MetaNLP)**.

Deep learning based natural language processing (NLP) has become the mainstream of research in recent years and significantly outperforms conventional methods. However, deep learning models are notorious for being data and computation hungry. These downsides limit such models' application from deployment to different domains, languages, countries, or styles, since collecting in-genre data and model training from scratch are costly. The long-tail nature of human language makes challenges even more significant.

Meta-learning, or 'Learning to Learn', aims to learn better learning algorithms, including better parameter initialization, optimization strategy, network architecture, distance metrics, and beyond. Meta-learning has been shown to allow faster fine-tuning, converge to better performance, and achieve outstanding results for few-shot learning in many applications. Meta-learning is one of the most important new techniques in machine learning in recent years, but the method is mainly investigated with applications in computer vision. It is believed that meta-learning has excellent potential to be applied in NLP, and some works have been proposed with notable achievements in several relevant problems, e.g., relation extraction, machine translation, and dialogue generation and state tracking. However, it does not catch the same level of attention as in the image processing community.

The goal of this workshop is to bring concentrated discussions on meta-learning for the field of NLP via several invited talks, oral and poster sessions with high-quality papers, and a panel of leading researchers from industry and academia. Alongside research work on new meta-learning methods, data, applications, and results, this workshop will call for novel work on understanding, analyzing, and comparing different meta-learning approaches for NLP.

We hope you will enjoy MetaNLP 2021 at ACL and contribute to the future success of our community!

MetaNLP 2021 Organizers: Hung-Yi Lee, Mitra Mohtarami, Shang-Wen Li, Di Jin, Mandy Korpusik, Shuyan Dong, Ngoc Thang Vu, Dilek Hakkani-Tur

Organizers:

Hung-Yi Lee, National Taiwan University

Mitra Mohtarami, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Shang-Wen Li, Amazon

Di Jin, Amazon

Mandy Korpusik, Loyola Marymount University

Shuyan Dong, Amazon

Ngoc Thang Vu, University of Stuttgart

Dilek Hakkani-Tur, Amazon

Program Committee:

Trapit Bansal, Yangbin Chen, Yutian Chen, Samuel Coope, Jennifer Drexler, Tianyu Gao, Yutai Hou, Kuan Po Huang, Sathish Indurthi, Ankit Jain, Ping Jian, Tom Ko, Cheng-I Lai, Zhaojiang Lin, Yijia Liu, Colin Lockard, Hongyin Luo, Meryem M'hamdi, Andrea Madotto, Fei Mi, Mehrad Moradshahi, Hoang Long Nguyen, Mohammad Salameh, Hsuan Su, Jian Sun, Chenglong Wang, Yuan-Kuei Wu, Yu Zhang

Invited Speaker:

Andreas Vlachos, University of Cambridge

Chelsea Finn, Stanford University

Eric Xing, Carnegie Mellon University

Heng Ji, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

Zhou Yu, Columbia University

Table of Contents

<i>Meta-Reinforcement Learning for Mastering Multiple Skills and Generalizing across Environments in Text-based Games</i>	
Zhenjie Zhao, Mingfei Sun and Xiaojuan Ma	1
<i>Soft Layer Selection with Meta-Learning for Zero-Shot Cross-Lingual Transfer</i>	
Weijia Xu, Batool Haider, Jason Krone and Saab Mansour	11
<i>Zero-Shot Compositional Concept Learning</i>	
GUANGYUE XU, Parisa Kordjamshidi and Joyce Chai	19
<i>Multi-Pair Text Style Transfer for Unbalanced Data via Task-Adaptive Meta-Learning</i>	
Xing Han and Jessica Lundin	28
<i>On the cross-lingual transferability of multilingual prototypical models across NLU tasks</i>	
Oralie Cattan, Sophie Rosset and Christophe Servan	36
<i>Meta-Learning for Few-Shot Named Entity Recognition</i>	
Cyprien de Lichy, Hadrien Glaude and William Campbell	44
<i>Multi-accent Speech Separation with One Shot Learning</i>	
Kuan Po Huang, Yuan-Kuei Wu and Hung-yi Lee	59
<i>Semi-supervised Meta-learning for Cross-domain Few-shot Intent Classification</i>	
Yue Li and Jiong Zhang	67
<i>Meta-learning for Classifying Previously Unseen Data Source into Previously Unseen Emotional Categories</i>	
Gaël Guibon, Matthieu Labeau, H�el�ene Flamein, Luce Lefeuvre and Chlo�e Clavel	76

Conference Program

Thursday, August 05, 2021 [UTC+0]

10:00–10:15 **Opening Remarks**

10:15–11:00 *Invited talk: Meta-Learning for Few-Shot Learning in NLP*
Andreas Vlachos

11:00–12:00 **Oral Presentations**

Don't Miss the Labels: Label-semantic Augmented Meta-Learner for Few-Shot Text Classification (ACL findings)
Qiaoyang Luo

Learning to Bridge Metric Spaces: Few-shot Joint Learning of Intent Detection and Slot Filling (ACL findings)
Yutai Ho

Meta-Reinforcement Learning for Mastering Multiple Skills and Generalizing across Environments in Text-based Games
Zhenjie Zhao, Mingfei Sun and Xiaojuan Ma

12:00–13:00 **Oral Presentations**

Few-Shot Event Detection with Prototypical Amortized Conditional Random Field (ACL findings)
Xin Cong

Meta-Learning for Improving Rare Word Recognition in end-to-end ASR (ICASSP 2021 cross submission)
Florian Lux and Ngoc Thang Vu

Minimax and Neyman–Pearson Meta-Learning for Outlier Languages (ACL findings)
Edoardo Maria Ponti

Thursday, August 05, 2021 [UTC+0] (continued)

13:00–13:15 Break

13:15–14:00 *Invited talk: Meta-Learning for Dialog Systems*

Yu Zhou

14:00–14:45 *Invited talk: TBA*

Eric Xing

14:45–15:00 Break

15:00–16:00 Oral Presentations

Soft Layer Selection with Meta-Learning for Zero-Shot Cross-Lingual Transfer

Weijia Xu, Batool Haider, Jason Krone and Saab Mansour

Zero-Shot Compositional Concept Learning

GUANGYUE XU, Parisa Kordjamshidi and Joyce Chai

Few Shot Dialogue State Tracking using Meta-learning (EACL 2021 cross submission)

Saket Dingliwal, Shuyang Gao, Sanchit Agarwal, Chien-Wei Lin, Tagyoung Chung and Dilek Hakkani-Tur

16:00–17:00 Poster Session

Meta-learning for Task-oriented Household Text Games (extended abstract)

Zhenjie Zhao and Xiaojuan Ma

Multi-Pair Text Style Transfer for Unbalanced Data via Task-Adaptive Meta-Learning

Xing Han and Jessica Lundin

Patching Errors in Pre-trained Language Models (extended abstract)

Eric Mitchell, Spencer Braun, Charles Lin, Chelsea Finn and Christopher Manning

On the cross-lingual transferability of multilingual prototypical models across NLU tasks

Oralie Cattan, Sophie Rosset and Christophe Servan

Thursday, August 05, 2021 [UTC+0] (continued)

Meta-Learning for Few-Shot Named Entity Recognition

Cyprien de Lichy, Hadrien Glaude and William Campbell

Multi-accent Speech Separation with One Shot Learning

Kuan Po Huang, Yuan-Kuei Wu and Hung-yi Lee

Semi-supervised Meta-learning for Cross-domain Few-shot Intent Classification

Yue Li and Jiong Zhang

Meta-learning for Classifying Previously Unseen Data Source into Previously Unseen Emotional Categories

Gaël Guibon, Matthieu Labeau, H  l  ne Flamein, Luce Lefeuvre and Chlo   Clavel

Meta-learning for downstream aware and agnostic pretraining (extended abstract)

Hongyin Luo, Shuyan Dong, Yung-Sung Chuang and Shang-Wen Li

17:00–17:15 Break

17:15–18:00 *Invited talk: Few-Shot Learning to Give Feedback in the Real World*

Chelsea Finn

18:00–18:45 *Invited talk: Learning from Annotation Guideline: A Case Study on Event Extraction*

Heng Ji

18:45–19:00 Closing Remarks

