

**The Relation  
of  
Discourse/Dialogue Structure  
and  
Reference**

**Proceedings of the Workshop**

**Held in conjunction with  
The 37th Annual Meeting  
of the  
Association for Computational Linguistics**

**Edited by  
Dan Cristea  
Nancy Ide  
Daniel Marcu**

**21 June 1999  
University of Maryland  
College Park, MD, USA**



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**ENDORSED BY SIGDIAL**

Association for Computational Linguistics Special Interest Group on Discourse and Dialogue

**ORGANIZERS:**

Dan Cristea, University A.I. Cuza (Romania)  
Nancy Ide, Vassar College (USA)  
Daniel Marcu, Information Sciences Institute/USC (USA)

**PROGRAM COMMITTEE:**

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Michael Strube (University of Pennsylvania)  
Wietske Vonk (Max Planck Institute)  
Marilyn Walker (AT&T Labs Research))

**FURTHER INFORMATION:**

Nancy Ide  
Department of Computer Science  
Vassar College  
Poughkeepsie, New York 12604-0520  
USA  
Email: [ide@cs.vassar.edu](mailto:ide@cs.vassar.edu)

# WORKSHOP PROGRAM

**Monday, June 21**

8:35-8:45 Welcome

## Reference and Pragmatics

8:45-9:10 *An Integrated Approach to Reference and Presupposition Resolution*  
Robert Kasper, Paul Davis, and Craig Roberts

9:10-9:35 *Approaches to Japanese Zero Pronouns: Centering and Relevance*  
Tomoko Matsui

9:35-10:00 *Anaphora Resolution using an Extended Centering Algorithm in a Multi-modal Dialogue System*  
Harksoo Kim, Jeong-Mi Cho, and Jungyun Seo

10:00-10:25 *Knowledge-Lean Coreference Resolution and its Relation to Textual Cohesion and Coherence*  
Sanda Harabagiu and Steven Maiorano

10:25-11:00 BREAK

## Corpus-based Approaches

11:00-11:25 *Positing and Resolving Bridging Anaphora in Deverbal NPs*  
Elena Not, Lucia Tovenà, and Massimo Zancanaro

11:25-11:50 *Discourse Structure and Co-reference: An Empirical Study*  
Dan Cristea, Nancy Ide, Daniel Marcu, and Valentin Tablan

11:50-12:15 *Building a Tool for Annotating Reference in Discourse*  
Jonathan DeCristofaro, Michael Strube, and Kathleen McCoy

12:15-1:30 LUNCH

## Reference and Natural Language Generation

1:30-1:55 *Generating Anaphoric Expressions: Pronoun or Definite Description?*  
Kathleen McCoy and Michael Strube

1:55-2:20 *Cb or not Cb? Centering Theory Applied to NLG*  
Rodger Kibble

14:40-15:00 *Comprehension of Coreferential Expressions*  
Peter Gordon and Randall Hendrick

2:45-3:15 BREAK

## **Semantics-Based Approaches**

- 3:15-3:40 *Reference-based Discourse Structure for Reference Resolution*  
Helen Seville and Allan Ramsay
- 3:40-4:05 *Reference Hashed*  
Frank Schilder
- 4:05-4:30 *Logical Structure and Discourse Anaphora Resolution*  
Livia Polanyi and Martin van den Berg
- 4:30-4:45 **BREAK**
- 4:45-5:30 **Discussion and Conclusion**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>An Integrated Approach to Reference and Presupposition Resolution</i> Robert Kasper, Paul Davis, and Craige Roberts .....	1
<i>Approaches to Japanese Zero Pronouns: Centering and Relevance</i> Tomoko Matsui .....	11
<i>Anaphora Resolution using an Extended Centering Algorithm in a Multi-modal Dialogue System</i> Harksoo Kim, Jeong-Mi Cho, and Jungyun Seo .....	21
<i>Knowledge-Lean Coreference Resolution and its Relation to Textual Cohesion and Coherence</i> Sanda Harabagiu and Steven Maiorano .....	29
<i>Positing and Resolving Bridging Anaphora in Deverbal NPs</i> Elena Not, Lucia Tovenà, and Massimo Zancanaro .....	39
<i>Discourse Structure and Co-reference: An Empirical Study</i> Dan Cristea, Nancy Ide, Daniel Marcu, and Valentin Tablan .....	46
<i>Building a Tool for Annotating Reference in Discourse</i> Jonathan DeCristofaro, Michael Strube, and Kathleen McCoy .....	54
<i>Generating Anaphoric Expressions: Pronoun or Definite Description?</i> Kathleen McCoy and Michael Strube .....	63
<i>Cb or not Cb? Centering Theory Applied to NLG</i> Rodger Kibble .....	72
<i>Comprehension of Coreferential Expressions</i> Peter Gordon and Randall Hendrick .....	82
<i>Reference-based Discourse Structure for Reference Resolution</i> Helen Seville and Allan Ramsay .....	90
<i>Reference Hashed</i> Frank Schilder .....	100
<i>Logical Structure and Discourse Anaphora Resolution</i> Livia Polanyi and Martin van den Berg .....	110

## AUTHOR INDEX

Cho, Jeong-Mi .....	21
Cristea, Dan .....	46
Davis, Paul .....	1
DeCristofaro, Jonathan .....	54
Gordon, Peter .....	82
Harabagiu, Sanda .....	29
Hendrick, Randall .....	82
Ide, Nancy .....	46
Kasper, Robert .....	1
Kibble, Rodger .....	72
Kim, Harksoo .....	21
Maiorano, Steven .....	29
Marcu, Daniel .....	46
Matsui, Tomoko .....	11
McCoy, Kathleen .....	54, 63
Not, Elena .....	39
Polanyi, Livia .....	110
Ramsay, Allan .....	90
Roberts, Craig .....	1
Schilder, Frank .....	100
Seo, Jungyun .....	21
Seville, Helen .....	90
Strube, Michael .....	54, 63
Tablan, Valentin .....	195
Tovena, Lucia .....	39
van den Berg, Martin .....	110
Zancanaro, Massimo .....	39

