# LAW VIII

# The 8th Linguistic Annotation Workshop in conjunction with COLING 2014

**Proceedings of the Workshop** 

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### Preface

The Linguistic Annotation Workshop (The LAW) is organized annually by the Association for Computational Linguistics Special Interest Group for Annotation (ACL SIGANN). It provides a forum to facilitate the exchange and propagation of research results concerned with the annotation, manipulation, and exploitation of corpora; work towards harmonization and interoperability from the perspective of the increasingly large number of tools and frameworks for annotated language resources; and work towards a consensus on all issues crucial to the advancement of the field of corpus annotation.

The series is now in its eighth year, with these proceedings including papers that were presented at LAW VIII, held in conjunction with the COLING conference in Dublin, Ireland, on August 23-24 2014. As in previous years, more than 40 submissions have originally been received in response to the call for papers. After careful review, the program committee accepted 11 long papers and three short papers for oral presentation, together with eight additional papers to be presented as posters. The topics of the long papers revolve quite nicely around major linguistic levels of description: part of speech, syntax, semantics, and discourse; and thus we arranged them in these groups in the program. The short papers report on interesting experiments or new tools.

Our thanks go to SIGANN, our organizing committee, for its continuing organization of the LAW workshops, and to the COLING 2014 workshop chairs for their support: Jennifer Foster, Dan Gildea and Tim Baldwin. Also, we thank the COLING 2014 publication chairs for their help with these proceedings.

Most of all, we would like to thank all the authors for submitting their papers to the workshop, and our program committee members for their dedication and their thoughtful reviews.

Lori Levin and Manfred Stede, program co-chairs

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## Workshop Program

### Saturday, August 23

8.50-9:00	Opening remarks
	Parts of Speech
9:00–9:30	STTS 2.0? Improving the Tagset for the Part-of-Speech-Tagging of German Spoken Data Swantje Westpfahl
9:30-10:00	<i>Use of Coreference in Automatic Searching for Multiword Discourse Markers in the</i> <i>Prague Dependency Treebank</i> Magdalena Rysova and Jiří Mírovský
10:00-10:30	<b>POS Error Detection in Automatically Annotated Corpora</b> Ines Rehbein
10:30-11:00	Break
	Syntax
11:00-11:30	Aligning Chinese-English Parallel Parse Trees: Is it Feasible? Dun Deng and Nianwen Xue
11:30-12:00	Sentence Diagrams: their Evaluation and Combination Jirka Hana, Barbora Hladka and Ivana Luksova
12:00-12:30	Poster Boasters
12:30-14:00	Lunch
	Short Papers
14:00-14:20	Finding Your "Inner-Annotator": An Experiment in Annotator Independence for Rating Discourse Coherence Quality in Essays Jill Burstein, Swapna Somasundaran and Martin Chodorow
14:20–14:40	<i>Optimizing Annotation Efforts to Build Reliable Annotated Corpora for Training</i> <i>Statistical Models</i> Cyril Grouin, Thomas Lavergne and Aurelie Neveol
14:40-15:00	A Web-based Geo-resolution Annotation and Evaluation Tool Beatrice Alex, Kate Byrne, Claire Grover and Richard Tobin
15:00-15:30	Break

### Saturday, August 23 (continued)

#### (15:30-17:00) Poster session

Annotating Uncertainty in Hungarian Webtext Veronika Vincze, Katalin Ilona Simkó and Viktor Varga

A Corpus Study for Identifying Evidence on Microblogs Paul Reisert, Junta Mizuno, Miwa Kanno, Naoaki Okazaki and Kentaro Inui

Semi-Semantic Part of Speech Annotation and Evaluation Qaiser Abbas

*Multiple Views as Aid to Linguistic Annotation Error Analysis* Marilena Di Bari, Serge Sharoff and Martin Thomas

Annotating a Large Representative Corpus of Clinical Notes for Parts of Speech Narayan Choudhary, Parth Pathak, Pinal Patel and Vishal Panchal

*Part-of-speech Tagset and Corpus Development for Igbo, an African Language* Ikechukwu Onyenwe, Chinedu Uchechukwu and Mark Hepple

Annotating Descriptively Incomplete Language phenomena Fabian Barteld, Sarah Ihden, Ingrid Schröder and Heike Zinsmeister

Annotating Discourse Connectives in Spoken Turkish Isin Demirsahin and Deniz Zeyrek

### Sunday, August 24

### Discourse

9:00–9:30	Exploiting the Human Computational Effort Dedicated to Message Reply Formatting for Training Discursive Email Segmenters Nicolas Hernandez and Soufian Salim
9:30–10:00	Annotating Multiparty Discourse: Challenges for Agreement Metrics Nina Wacholder, Smaranda Muresan, Debanjan Ghosh and Mark Aakhus
10:00-10:30	<i>Towards Automatic Annotation of Clinical Decision-Making Style</i> Limor Hochberg, Cecilia Ovesdotter Alm, Esa M. Rantanen, Qi Yu, Caroline M. DeLong and Anne Haake
10:30-11:00	Break
	Semantics
11:00–11:30	Interactive Annotation for Event Modality in Modern Standard and Egyptian Arabic Tweets Rania Al-Sabbagh, Roxana Girju and Jana Diesner
11:30-12:00	Situation Entity Annotation Annemarie Friedrich and Alexis Palmer
12:00-12:30	<i>Focus Annotation in Reading Comprehension Data</i> Ramon Ziai and Detmar Meurers
12:30-14:00	Lunch
14:00-15:00	Presentation of NSF Community Infrastructure proposal
15:00-15:30	Break
15:30-16:30	Discussion of NSF Community Infrastructure proposal
16:30-17:30	LAW Business Meeting and Discussion of Shared Task