



Frontiers in Linguistically Annotated Corpora 2006

A Merged Workshop with 7th International Workshop on Linguistically Interpreted Corpora (LINC-2006) and Frontiers in Corpus Annotation III

Proceedings of the Workshop

Chairs: Adam Meyers, Shigeko Nariyama, Timothy Baldwin and Francis Bond

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Preface

Large linguistically interpreted corpora play an increasingly important role for machine learning, evaluation, psycholinguistics as well as theoretical linguistics. Many research groups are engaged in the creation of corpus resources annotated with morphological, syntactic, semantic, discourse and other linguistic information for a variety of languages. This workshop brings together researchers interested in the annotation of linguistically interpreted corpora by combining two workshops: Frontiers in Linguistic Annotation III and the 7th International Workshop on Linguistically Interpreted Corpora (LINC-2006). The goal of the workshop is to identify and disseminate best practice in the development and utilization of linguistically interpreted corpora.

We would like to thank all the authors who submitted papers. There were 19 submissions, of which 10 appear in the proceedings. We would like to particularly thank all the members of the program committee for their time and effort in ensuring that the papers were fairly assessed, and for the useful comments they provided.

In addition to regular papers, the workshop features presentations by working groups on two topics:

- Annotation Compatibility: A roadmap of the compatibility of current annotation schemes with each other: *Annotation Compatibility Working Group Report*.
- **Low-density Languages:** A discussion of low density languages and the problems associated with them: *Frontiers in Linguistic Annotation for Lower-Density Languages*.

The Innovative Student Annotation Award, for best paper by a student, went to Václav Novák, for his paper *On Distance between Deep Syntax and Semantic Representation*.

Organizers

Chairs:

Timothy Baldwin, University of Melbourne Francis Bond, NTT Communication Science Laboratories Adam Meyers, New York University Shigeko Nariyama, University of Melbourne

Program Committee:

Lars Ahrenberg, Linköpings Universitet Kathy Baker, U.S. Dept. of Defense Steven Bird, University of Melbourne Alex Chengyu Fang, City University Hong Kong David Farwell, Computing Research Laboratory, New Mexico State University Chuck Fillmore, International Computer Science Institute, Berkeley Anette Frank, DFKI John Fry, SRI International Eva Hajicova, Center for Computational Linguistics, Charles University, Prague Erhard W. Hinrichs, University of Tübingen Ed Hovy, University of Southern California Baden Hughes, University of Melbourne Emi Izumi, NICT Aravind Joshi, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Sergei Nirenburg, University of Maryland, Baltimore County Stephan Oepen, University of Oslo Boyan A. Onyshkevych, U.S. Dept. of Defense Kyonghee Paik, KLI Martha Palmer, University of Colorado Manfred Pinkal, DFKI Massimo Poesio, University of Essex Owen Rambow, Columbia University Peter Rossen Skadhauge, Copenhagen Business School Beth Sundheim, SPAWAR Systems Center Jia-Lin Tsai, Tung Nan Institute of Technology Janyce Wiebe, University of Pittsburgh Nianwen Xue, University of Pennsylvania

Working Group Organizers:

Adam Meyers, New York University Mike Maxwell, University of Maryland

Workshop Program

Saturday, 22 July 2006

09:00-09:10	Opening Remarks
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- 09:10–09:30 *Challenges for Annotating Images for Sense Disambiguation* Cecilia Ovesdotter Alm, Nicolas Loeff and David A. Forsyth
- 09:30–10:00 *A Semi-Automatic Method for Annotating a Biomedical Proposition Bank* Wen-Chi Chou, Richard Tzong-Han Tsai, Ying-Shan Su, Wei Ku, Ting-Yi Sung and Wen-Lian Hsu
- 10:00–10:30 How and Where do People Fail with Time: Temporal Reference Mapping Annotation by Chinese and English Bilinguals Yang Ye and Steven Abney
- 10.30–11.00 Coffee Break
- 11:00–11:30 Probing the Space of Grammatical Variation: Induction of Cross-Lingual Grammatical Constraints from Treebanks Felice Dell'Orletta, Alessandro Lenci, Simonetta Montemagni and Vito Pirrelli
- 11:30–12:00 *Frontiers in Linguistic Annotation for Lower-Density Languages* Mike Maxwell and Baden Hughes
- 12:00–12:30 Annotation Compatibility Working Group Report Adam Meyers
- 12:30-14.00 Lunch
- 14:00–14:30 *Manual Annotation of Opinion Categories in Meetings* Swapna Somasundaran, Janyce Wiebe, Paul Hoffmann and Diane Litman
- 14:30–15:00 *The Hinoki Sensebank A Large-Scale Word Sense Tagged Corpus of Japanese* Takaaki Tanaka, Francis Bond and Sanae Fujita
- 15:00–15:30 *Issues in Synchronizing the English Treebank and PropBank* Olga Babko-Malaya, Ann Bies, Ann Taylor, Szuting Yi, Martha Palmer, Mitch Marcus, Seth Kulick and Libin Shen
- 15.30–16.00 Coffee Break
- 16:00–16:30 On Distance between Deep Syntax and Semantic Representation Václav Novák
- 16.30–17.30 Discussion
- 17.30–17.40 Closing Remarks

Alternate papers

Corpus Annotation by Generation Elke Teich, John A. Bateman and Richard Eckart

Constructing an English Valency Lexicon Jiří Semecký and Silvie Cinková