ClimateNLP 2024

The 1st Workshop on Natural Language Processing Meets Climate Change

Proceedings of the Workshop

August 16, 2024

©2024 Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 317 Sidney Baker St. S Suite 400 - 134 Kerrville, TX 78028 USA Tel: +1-855-225-1962 acl@aclweb.org

ISBN 979-8-89176-159-9

Introduction

We are excited to welcome you to ClimateNLP 2024, the first ACL workshop on Natural Language Processing Meets Climate Change. The workshop is being held on August 16th during ACL 2024, in the fascinating city of Bangkok, Thailand.

We intend to make ClimateNLP a premier publication venue for research in the intersection of Natural Language Processing (NLP) and climate change. The workshop's aim is to discuss how NLP methods can be incorporated in climate change science and climate change action. This year, the program includes three keynote talks, two oral presentation sessions, two poster sessions, two discussion sessions, and one special panel discussion session regarding the Future of ClimateNLP involving Angel Hsu, Gaku Morio, and David Thulke.

We received 36 submissions this year and recruited 41 Program Committee (PC) who are distinguished experts in the field of NLP, climate change, or both. Every submission received at least two reviews. When making our selections for the program, we carefully considered the reviews and conducted extensive debate and discussion among 11 editors. The members of the Program Committee did an excellent job in reviewing the submitted papers, and we thank them for their essential role in selecting the accepted papers and helping produce a high-quality program for the conference. In line with our purpose of discussing and learning about the intersection of NLP and Climate Change, our aim has been to create an inclusive program that accommodates as many favorably rated papers as possible. We accepted 20 papers (acceptance rate 55.6%), which cover broad topics of NLP for climate change, including perspectives from NLP researchers, climate scientists, NPOs, NGOs, policymakers, and regulators.

On the workshop day, we will have four keynote speeches from distinguished speakers Angel Hsu (Professor at the University of North Caroline, Chapel Hill), Gaku Morio (Researcher at Stanford University and Hitachi America), David Thulke (Researcher at RWTH Aachen) and Markus Leippold (Professor at the University of Zurich and Researcher at Google Deepmind). Furthermore, we complement these inputs by presentations of the accepted papers in oral and poster form. These presentations will feature speakers from all over the world, ensuring a diverse set of speakers and topics. Additionally, our keynote speaker will be involved in a panel session discussing future directions and insights into the current state of ClimateNLP. We round up the program with a moderated discussion about potentials, collaboration opportunities, and open questions in the ClimateNLP domain. Thus, the program includes both informative as well as interactive elements.

We thank our program committee members for committing their time to help us select an excellent technical program.

We thank all the authors who submitted to the workshop and all workshop participants for making ClimateNLP 2024 a success and for growing the research areas of NLP for climate change with their fine work.

Jingwei Ni and Tobias Schimanski, Organizing Committees

Organizing Committee

Program Chairs

Dominik Stammbach, ETH Zurich, Switzerland Jingwei Ni, ETH Zurich, Switzerland Tobias Schimanski, University of Zurich, Switzerland Kalyan Dutia, Climate Policy Radar, the UK Alok Singh, University of Oxford, the UK Julia Bingler, University of Oxford, the UK Christophe Christiaen, University of Oxford, the UK Neetu Kushwaha, The Alan Turing Institute, the UK Veruska Muccione, University of Zurich, Switzerland Saeid A. Vaghefi, University of Zurich, Switzerland Markus Leippold, University of Zurich, Switzerland

Program Committee

Reviewers

Benjamin W. Arold, ETH Zurich, Switzerland Sivaji Bandyopadhyay, Jadavpur University, India Max Callaghan, Mercator Research Institute on Global Commons and Climate Change, Germany Tanise Ceron, University of Stuttgart, Germany Kathryn Davidson, The University of Melbourne, Australia Siddharth Goyal, Google, the US Yifan Hou, ETH Zurich, Switzerland Chen Huang, Sichuan University, China Deepali Jain, Miimansa AI Ayush Jain, International Business Machines Zhijing Jin, Max Plank Institutes, Germany Matyas Juhasz, Climate Policy Radar Yuan-Fang Li, Monash University, Australia Ruigi Li, Australian Nation University, Australia Farhana Ferdousi Liza, University of East Anglia, the UK Jakob Lochner, Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research, Germany Loitongbam Sanayai Meetei, National Institute of Technology Silchar, India Gaku Morio, Hitachi and Stanford University, the US Dana Moukheiber, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, the US Nikita Ostrovsky, Axiell Ronny Patz, University of Potsdam, Germany Harrison Pim, Climate Policy Radar Yiming Qian, IHPC Jonas Rieger, Technische Universitüt Dortmund, Germany Sahand Sabour, Tsinghua University, China Ananya B. Sai, Indian Institute of Technology, India Frank Schilder, Thomson Reuters Hassan Aftab Sheikh, University of Oxford, the UK Anne J Sietsma, Wageningen University, Netherlands Thoudam Doren Singh, National Institute of Technology Silchar, India Nick Sorros, MantisNLP Ruiran Su, University of Oxford, the UK Malte Toetzke, ETH Zurich, Switzerland C Vanlalnunpuia, Mizoram University, India Laura Vásquez-Rodríguez, Idiap Research Institute, Switzerland Junling Wang, ETH Zurich, Switzerland Azmine Toushik Wasi, Hanyang University, Korea Tianyi Wu, National University of Singapore, Singapore Lexing Xie, Australian National University, Australia Da Yin, University of California, Los Angeles, the US

Table of Contents

Climate Policy Transformer: Utilizing NLP to track the coherence of Climate Policy Documents in the Context of the Paris Agreement Prashant Singh, Erik Lehmann and Mark Tyrrell
<i>Informing climate risk analysis using textual information - A research agenda</i> Andreas Dimmelmeier, Hendrik Doll, Malte Schierholz, Emily Kormanyos, Maurice Fehr, Bolei Ma, Jacob Beck, Alexander Fraser and Frauke Kreuter
<i>My Climate Advisor: An Application of NLP in Climate Adaptation for Agriculture</i> Vincent Nguyen, Sarvnaz Karimi, Willow Hallgren, Ashley Harkin and Mahesh Prakash27
<i>Generative Debunking of Climate Misinformation</i> Francisco Zanartu, Yulia Otmakhova, John Cook and Lea Frermann
Decoding Climate Disagreement: A Graph Neural Network-Based Approach to Understanding Social Media Dynamics
Ruiran Su and Janet B. Pierrehumbert
<i>Evaluating ChatNetZero, an LLM-Chatbot to Demystify Climate Pledges</i> Angel Hsu, Mason Laney, Ji Zhang, Diego Manya and Linda Farczadi
Using LLMs to Build a Database of Climate Extreme Impacts Ni Li, Shorouq Zahra, Mariana Madruga De Brito, Clare Marie Flynn, Olof Görnerup, Koffi Worou, Murathan Kurfali, Chanjuan Meng, Wim Thiery, Jakob Zscheischler, Gabriele Messori and Joakim Nivre
<i>Envisioning NLP for intercultural climate communication</i> Steven Bird, Angelina Aquino and Ian Mongunu Gumbula
<i>EnClaim: A Style Augmented Transformer Architecture for Environmental Claim Detection</i> Diya Saha, Manjira Sinha and Tirthankar Dasgupta123
LEAF: Predicting the Environmental Impact of Food Products based on their Name Bas Krahmer
Large Scale Narrative Messaging around Climate Change: A Cross-Cultural Comparison Haiqi Zhou, David G Hobson, Derek Ruths and Andrew Piper
Challenges in End-to-End Policy Extraction from Climate Action Plans Nupoor Gandhi, Tom Corringham and Emma Strubell
Structuring Sustainability Reports for Environmental Standards with LLMs guided by Ontology Aida Usmanova and Ricardo Usbeck
Unlearning Climate Misinformation in Large Language Models Michael Fore, Simranjit Singh, Chaehong Lee, Amritanshu Pandey, Antonios Anastasopoulos and Dimitrios Stamoulis
Statements: Universal Information Extraction from Tables with Large Language Models for ESG KPIsLokesh Mishra, Sohayl Dhibi, Yusik Kim, Cesar Berrospi Ramis, Shubham Gupta, Michele Dolfiand Peter W. J. Staar193
CLIMATELI: Evaluating Entity Linking on Climate Change Data Shijia Zhou, Siyao Peng and Barbara Plank

Aligning Unstructured Paris Agreement Climate Plans with Sustainable Development Goals
Daniel Spokoyny, Janelle Cai, Tom Corringham and Taylor Berg-Kirkpatrick
Granular Analysis of Social Media Users' Truthfulness Stances Toward Climate Change Factual Claims
Haiqi Zhang, Zhengyuan Zhu, Zeyu Zhang, Jacob Devasier and Chengkai Li
SDG target detection in environmental reports using Retrieval-augmented Generation with LLMs
Dario Garigliotti
Assessing the Effectiveness of GPT-40 in Climate Change Evidence Synthesis and Systematic Asses-
sments: Preliminary Insights
Elphin Tom Joe, Sai Koneru and Christine J Kirchhoff

Program

Friday, August 16, 2024

- 09:00 09:05 Opening Remarks
- 09:05 09:30 Keynote Speech by Angel Hsu
- 09:30 09:30 Oral Presentation 1

Generative Debunking of Climate Misinformation Francisco Zanartu, Yulia Otmakhova, John Cook and Lea Frermann

Statements: Universal Information Extraction from Tables with Large Language Models for ESG KPIs Lokesh Mishra, Sohayl Dhibi, Yusik Kim, Cesar Berrospi Ramis, Shubham Gupta, Michele Dolfi and Peter W. J. Staar

Envisioning NLP for intercultural climate communication Steven Bird, Angelina Aquino and Ian Mongunu Gumbula

- 10:00 10:45 *Poster Session 1*
- 10:45 11:00 *Coffee Break*
- 11:00 11:05 Session 2 Introduction
- 11:05 11:30 Keynote Speech by Gaku Morio
- 11:30 12:00 Panel Discussion Future of ClimateNLP
- 12:00 13:30 Lunch Break
- 13:30 13:35 Session 3 Introduction
- 13:35 14:00 Keynote Speech by David Thulke
- 14:00 14:30 Oral Presentation 2

Friday, August 16, 2024 (continued)

LEAF: Predicting the Environmental Impact of Food Products based on their Name Pask Krahmar

Bas Krahmer

Using LLMs to Build a Database of Climate Extreme Impacts

Ni Li, Shorouq Zahra, Mariana Madruga De Brito, Clare Marie Flynn, Olof Görnerup, Koffi Worou, Murathan Kurfali, Chanjuan Meng, Wim Thiery, Jakob Zscheischler, Gabriele Messori and Joakim Nivre

My Climate Advisor: An Application of NLP in Climate Adaptation for Agriculture

Vincent Nguyen, Sarvnaz Karimi, Willow Hallgren, Ashley Harkin and Mahesh Prakash

- 14:30 15:00 Question-Guided Open Discussion
- 15:00 15:45 *Poster Session 2*
- 15:45 16:00 *Coffee Break*
- 16:00 16:05 Session 4 Introduction
- 16:05 16:30 Keynote Speech by Markus Leippold
- 16:30 17:00 Open Discussion & Closing Remarks