StarSEM 2023

The 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics

Proceedings of the Conference (*SEM 2023)

July 13-14, 2023

The StarSEM organizers gratefully acknowledge the support from the following sponsors.

Sponsored by



©2023 Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 209 N. Eighth Street Stroudsburg, PA 18360 USA Tel: +1-570-476-8006 Fax: +1-570-476-0860 acl@aclweb.org

ISBN 978-1-959429-76-0

Preface by the Conference Organizers

We are excited to welcome you to *SEM 2023, the 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics! We are pleased to present this volume containing the accepted long and short papers. *SEM 2023 follows a hybrid format (remote and in-person) and will be held on July 13th-14th 2023, co-located with ACL 2023 in Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Since its first edition in 2012, *SEM has become a major venue to present recent advances in all areas of lexical and computational semantics, including semantic representations, theoretical semantics, multilingual semantics, and others. *SEM is sponsored by SIGLEX, the ACL Special Interest Group on the Lexicon.

*SEM 2023 accepted both papers submitted directly through the START system and those already reviewed through ARR (ACL Rolling Review). In total, we received 95 submissions in 9 areas:

- Commonsense reasoning and natural language understanding
- Discourse, dialogue, and generation
- Lexical semantics
- Multilinguality
- Psycholinguistics, cognitive linguistics, and semantic processing
- Resources and evaluation
- Semantic composition and sentence-level semantics
- Semantics in NLP applications
- Theoretical and formal semantics

We compiled an exciting and wide-ranging program, accepting a total of 45 papers – 29 long papers and 16 short papers. In addition, 8 papers accepted to ACL Findings will be presented as part of the *SEM poster session.

The submitted papers were carefully evaluated by a program committee led by 13 area chairs, who coordinated a panel of 140 reviewers. Because the number of submissions was almost double our expectation, we recruited a number of late reviewers and emergency reviewers. The reviews were almost all of very high quality, and for that we are extremely grateful! All but a handful of papers were reviewed by three reviewers, who were encouraged to discuss any divergence in evaluations. Area chairs then added metareviews to explain their accept/reject suggestions. The final selection was made by the program co-chairs after a check of the reviews, meta-reviews, and discussions with the area chairs.

We are also very excited to have three excellent keynote speakers: Jessy Li (University of Texas at Austin) presents recent work on how we might better model discourse in the age of large language models, Hinrich Schütze (University of Munich) talks about massively multilingual language models and issues related to their semantic evaluation, and finally Danushka Bollegala (Amazon and University of Liverpool) discusses the topic of lexical semantics over time.

We are honored to serve as the organizing committee for *SEM 2023, and we absolutely could not have made this happen without a huge amount of help. First, tremendous thanks to all area chairs and reviewers for their invaluable help in selecting the program, for their engagement in thoughtful discussions, and for providing valuable feedback to the authors. Second, thanks to our Publicity chair Malihe Alikhani (University of Pittsburgh) who took care of website and social media updates. Next, thanks to our Publication chair Luis Espinosa-Anke (Cardiff University and AMPLYFI) for being the mastermind and driving force behind compilation of the proceedings, and finally the ACL 2023 workshop organizers for help and support with all organizational aspects of the conference. Finally, thank you to the authors

and presenters for making *SEM 2023 such an engaging and exciting event! We hope that you, dear audience, will find the content of these proceedings as engaging as we do, and we hope to see you at future iterations of *SEM!

Jose Camacho-Collados and Alexis Palmer, Program co-chairs Mohammad Taher Pilehvar, General chair

Organizing Committee

General Chair

Mohammad Taher Pilehvar, Tehran Institute for Advanced Studies

Program Chairs

Alexis Palmer, University of Colorado Boulder Jose Camacho-Collados, Cardiff University

Publication Chair

Luis Espinosa-Anke, Cardiff University / AMPLYFI

Publicity Chairs

Malihe Alikhani, University of Pittsburgh Mert Inan, University of Pittsburgh

Program Committee

Area Chairs

Chenghua Lin, Department of Computer Science, University of Sheffield Steven Schockaert, Cardiff University Lucia Donatelli, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam Montse Cuadros, Vicomtech Valerio Basile, University of Turin Sebastian Schuster, Saarland University Mahmoud El-haj, Lancaster University Christina Niklaus, University of St. Gallen Asad Sayeed, University of Gothenburg Guy Emerson, University of Cambridge Alessandro Raganato, University of Milano-Bicocca Ghazaleh Kazeminejad, University of Colorado Boulder

Program Committee

Rodrigo Agerri, HiTZ Center - Ixa, University of the Basque Country UPV/EHU Ameeta Agrawal, Portland State University Shafiuddin Rehan Ahmed, University of Colorado Boulder Marianna Apidianaki, University of Pennsylvania Yuki Arase, Osaka University Nicholas Asher, CNRS Institut de Recherche en Informatique de Toulouse Timothy Baldwin, MBZUAI Forrest Sheng Bao, Iowa State Univerity Mohamad Hardyman Barawi, University of Malaysia, Sarawak Tilman Beck, UKP Lab, Technical University of Darmstadt Farah Benamara, University of toulouse Gábor Berend, University Of Szeged Steven Bethard, University of Arizona Abhidip Bhattacharyya, University of Colorado Boulder Eduardo Blanco, University of Arizona Michael Bloodgood, The College of New Jersey Joanne Boisson, Cardiff University Marianna Bolognesi, University of Bologna Johan Bos, University of Groningen Trung Bui, Adobe Research Paul Buitelaar, University of Galway Davide Buscaldi, LIPN, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord Elena Cabrio, Université Côte d'Azur, Inria, CNRS, I3S Aoife Cahill, Dataminr Santiago Castro, University of Michigan Thiago Castro Ferreira, Federal University of Minas Gerais Akshay Chaturvedi, Institut de Recherche en Informatique de Toulouse Aditi Chaudhary, Google Research Pinzhen Chen, University of Edinburgh Emmanuele Chersoni, Hong Kong Polytechnic University Patricia Chiril, University of Chicago

Hyunsoo Cho, Seoul National University Gabriella Chronis, The University of Texas at Austin Philipp Cimiano, Univ. Bielefeld Robin Cooper, University of Gothenburg Bonaventura Coppola, University of Trento Walter Daelemans, University of Antwerp, CLiPS Maksym Del, University of Tartu Jakub Dotlacil, Utrecht University Jad Doughman, Mohamed bin Zayed University of Artificial Intelligence Yo Ehara, Tokyo Gakugei University Katrin Erk, University of Texas at Austin Francis Ferraro, University of Maryland, Baltimore County Mark Fishel, University of Tartu Meaghan Fowlie, Utrecht University Diego Frassinelli, University of Konstanz Simona Frenda, Università degli Studi di Torino Richard Futrell, University of California, Irvine Voula Giouli, Institute for Language Speech Processing, ATHENA Research **Innovation Centre** Colin Gordon, Drexel University Venkata Subrahmanyan Govindarajan, University of Texas at Austin Jonas Groschwitz, University of Amsterdam (UvA) Ivan Habernal, Technical University of Darmstadt Michael Hahn, Saarland University Udo Hahn, Friedrich-Schiller-Universitaet Jena Siegfried Handschuh, University of St. Gallen Yoshihiko Hayashi, Waseda University Jena D. Hwang, Allen Institute for AI Nancy Ide, Vassar College/Brandeis University Joseph Marvin Imperial, National University Sk Mainul Islam, IIT Kharagpur Mikaela Keller, Universite de Lille Najoung Kim, Boston University Thomas Kober, Zalando SE Valia Kordoni, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin Kenneth Lai, Brandeis University Dan Lassiter, University of Edinburgh John Lee, City University of Hong Kong Patrick Lee, Montclair State University Els Lefever, LT3, Ghent University Junyi Jessy Li, University of Texas at Austin Zongxi Li, Hong Kong Metropolitan University Chunhua Liu, The University of Melbourne Renze Lou, Pennsylvania State University Qing Lyu, University of Pennsylvania Alda Mari, http://www.institutnicod.org/ Eugenio Martínez Cámara, University of Jaén Sahisnu Mazumder, University of Illinois at Chicago Yisong Miao, National University of Singapore Timothee Mickus, University of Helsinki

Koji Mineshima, Keio University Amita Misra, Amazon Richard Moot, CNRS Gaku Morio, Research Development Group, Hitachi America, Ltd. Larry Moss, Indiana University, Bloomington Tomáš Musil, Charles University Skatje Myers, University of Colorado at Boulder Nona Naderi, University of Applied Sciences HES-SO Genève, Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics (SIB) Martha Palmer, University of Colorado Emerson Paraiso, Pontificia Universidade Catolica do Parana - PUCPR Lucia Passaro, University of Pisa Naiara Perez, Vicomtech Sandro Pezzelle, University of Amsterdam Jakob Prange, Hong Kong Polytechnic University Sara Rajaee, University of Amsterdam Giulia Rambelli, University of Bologna Carlos Ramisch, Aix Marseille University, CNRS, LIS Michael Regan, University of Washington Christian Retoré, University of Montpellier Kiamehr Rezaee, Cardiff University Juan Diego Rodriguez, The University of Texas at Austin Alla Rozovskaya, Queens College, City University of New York Irene Russo, ILC CNR Farig Sadeque, BRAC University Mehrnoosh Sadrzadeh, University College London Ryohei Sasano, Nagoya University Dominik Schlechtweg, University of Stuttgart Sabine Schulte Im Walde, University of Stuttgart Vered Shwartz, University of British Columbia Melanie Siegel, Hochschule Darmstadt - University of Applied Sciences Katharina Stein, Saarland University Egon Stemle, Eurac Research Kevin Stowe, Educational Testing Services (ETS) Sara Stymne, Uppsala University Yoshi Suhara, Grammarly Elior Sulem, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Aarne Talman, University of Helsinki Andon Tchechmedjiev, IMT Mines Alès Samia Touileb, University of Bergen Enrica Troiano, Vrije Universiteit Thinh Hung Truong, The University of Melbourne Shyam Upadhyay, Google L. Alfonso Ureña-lópez, University of Jaen Rossella Varvara, University of Fribourg Eva Maria Vecchi, Universitat Stuttgart, Institut fur Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung Serena Villata, Université Côte d'Azur, CNRS, Inria, I3S Ekaterina Vylomova, University of Melbourne Shira Wein, Georgetown University Genta Winata, Bloomberg

Tak-lam Wong, Department of Computing Studies and Information Systems, Douglas College Shijie Wu, Bloomberg Hanzi Xu, Temple University Huiling You, University of Oslo Alessandra Zarcone, Hochschule für angewandte Wissenschaften Jie Zhao, Microsoft Yi Zhou, Cardiff University

Table of Contents

Including Facial Expressions in Contextual Embeddings for Sign Language Generation Carla Viegas, Mert Inan, Lorna Quandt and Malihe Alikhani
Leverage Points in Modality Shifts: Comparing Language-only and Multimodal Word Representations Lisa Bylinina, Denis Paperno and Alexey Tikhonov
Revisiting Syntax-Based Approach in Negation Scope ResolutionAsahi Yoshida, Yoshihide Kato and Shigeki Matsubara
When Truth Matters - Addressing Pragmatic Categories in Natural Language Inference (NLI) by LargeLanguage Models (LLMs)Reto Gubelmann, Aikaterini-lida Kalouli, Christina Niklaus and Siegfried Handschuh 24
Analyzing Syntactic Generalization Capacity of Pre-trained Language Models on Japanese Honorific Conversion Ryo Sekizawa and Hitomi Yanaka40
Improving Toponym Resolution with Better Candidate Generation, Transformer-based Reranking, and Two-Stage Resolution Zeyu Zhang and Steven Bethard 48
CRAPES: Cross-modal Annotation Projection for Visual Semantic Role Labeling Abhidip Bhattacharyya, Martha Palmer and Christoffer Heckman
Not All Counterhate Tweets Elicit the Same Replies: A Fine-Grained Analysis Abdullah Albanyan, Ahmed Hassan and Eduardo Blanco
<i>Evaluating Factual Consistency of Texts with Semantic Role Labeling</i> Jing Fan, Dennis Aumiller and Michael Gertz
Language models are not naysayers: an analysis of language models on negation benchmarks Thinh Hung Truong, Timothy Baldwin, Karin Verspoor and Trevor Cohn
<i>JSEEGraph: Joint Structured Event Extraction as Graph Parsing</i> Huiling You, Lilja Vrelid and Samia Touileb
Generative Data Augmentation for Aspect Sentiment Quad Prediction An Wang, Junfeng Jiang, Youmi Ma, Ao Liu and Naoaki Okazaki
Are Language Models Sensitive to Semantic Attraction? A Study on Surprisal Yan Cong, Emmanuele Chersoni, Yu-yin Hsu and Alessandro Lenci
Syntax and Semantics Meet in the Middle": Probing the Syntax-Semantics Interface of LMs Through Agentivity Lindia Tjuatja, Emmy Liu, Lori Levin and Graham Neubig
Can Pretrained Language Models Derive Correct Semantics from Corrupt Subwords under Noise? Xinzhe Li, Ming Liu and Shang Gao
<i>How Are Idioms Processed Inside Transformer Language Models?</i> Ye Tian, Isobel James and Hye Son
<i>Is Shortest Always Best? The Role of Brevity in Logic-to-Text Generation</i> Eduardo Cal, Jordi Levy, Albert Gatt and Kees Van Deemter

Seeking Clozure: Robust Hypernym extraction from BERT with Anchored Prompts Chunhua Liu, Trevor Cohn and Lea Frermann
<i>LEXPLAIN: Improving Model Explanations via Lexicon Supervision</i> Orevaoghene Ahia, Hila Gonen, Vidhisha Balachandran, Yulia Tsvetkov and Noah A. Smith. 20'
KGLM: Integrating Knowledge Graph Structure in Language Models for Link PredictionJason Youn and Ilias Tagkopoulos21'
Probing Out-of-Distribution Robustness of Language Models with Parameter-Efficient Transfer Lear ning
Hyunsoo Cho, Choonghyun Park, Junyeob Kim, Hyuhng Joon Kim, Kang Min Yoo and Sang-goo Lee
<i>Limits for learning with language models</i> Nicholas Asher, Swarnadeep Bhar, Akshay Chaturvedi, Julie Hunter and Soumya Paul230
<i>Does Character-level Information Always Improve DRS-based Semantic Parsing?</i> Tomoya Kurosawa and Hitomi Yanaka
Testing Paraphrase Models on Recognising Sentence Pairs at Different Degrees of Semantic Overlap Qiwei Peng, David Weir and Julie Weeds 259
Mannis to Donna asis to Reine Adapting the Analogy Task for Multilingual and Contextual Embedding. Timothee Mickus, Eduardo Cal, Lo Jacqmin, Denis Paperno and Mathieu Constant
Scalable Performance Analysis for Vision-Language Models Santiago Castro, Oana Ignat and Rada Mihalcea 284
PCFG-Based Natural Language Interface Improves Generalization for Controlled Text Generation Jingyu Zhang, James Glass and Tianxing He
True Detective: A Deep Abductive Reasoning Benchmark Undoable for GPT-3 and Challenging fo GPT-4
Maksym Del and Mark Fishel
Guiding Zero-Shot Paraphrase Generation with Fine-Grained Control Tokens Teemu Vahtola, Mathias Creutz and Jrg Tiedemann
A Tale of Two Laws of Semantic Change: Predicting Synonym Changes with Distributional Semantic Models
Bastien Lietard, Mikaela Keller and Pascal Denis
Semantically-informed Hierarchical Event Modeling Shubhashis Roy Dipta, Mehdi Rezaee and Francis Ferraro
Representation of Lexical Stylistic Features in Language Models' Embedding Space Qing Lyu, Marianna Apidianaki and Chris Callison-burch
<i>Event Semantic Knowledge in Procedural Text Understanding</i> Ghazaleh Kazeminejad and Martha Palmer
Leveraging Active Learning to Minimise SRL Annotation Across Corpora Skatje Myers and Martha Palmer
<i>Estimating Semantic Similarity between In-Domain and Out-of-Domain Samples</i> Rhitabrat Pokharel and Ameeta Agrawal409

<i>Query Generation Using GPT-3 for CLIP-Based Word Sense Disambiguation for Image Retrieval</i> Xiaomeng Pan, Zhousi Chen and Mamoru Komachi
<i>Functional Distributional Semantics at Scale</i> Chun Hei Lo, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam and Guy Emerson
FEED PETs: Further Experimentation and Expansion on the Disambiguation of Potentially Euphemi- stic Terms
Patrick Lee, Iyanuoluwa Shode, Alain Trujillo, Yuan Zhao, Olumide Ojo, Diana Plancarte, Anna Feldman and Jing Peng
Monolingual Phrase Alignment as Parse Forest MappingSora Kadotani and Yuki Arase449
Empirical Sufficiency Lower Bounds for Language Modeling with Locally-Bootstrapped Semantic Struc- tures
Jakob Prange and Emmanuele Chersoni
Probing neural language models for understanding of words of estimative probability Damien Sileo and Marie-francine Moens
Arithmetic-Based Pretraining Improving Numeracy of Pretrained Language Models Dominic Petrak, Nafise Sadat Moosavi and Iryna Gurevych
Robust Integration of Contextual Information for Cross-Target Stance DetectionTilman Beck, Andreas Waldis and Iryna Gurevych494
<i>Adverbs, Surprisingly</i> Dmitry Nikolaev, Collin Baker, Miriam R. L. Petruck and Sebastian Pad512
Can Sequence-to-Sequence Transformers Naturally Understand Sequential Instructions? Xiang Zhou, Aditya Gupta, Shyam Upadhyay, Mohit Bansal and Manaal Faruqui

Program

Thursday, July 13, 2023

- 09:00 09:15 Opening remarks
- 09:15 10:30 Invited Talk Jessy Li
- 10:30 11:00 Morning break
- 11:00 12:20 *Applications*

Evaluating Factual Consistency of Texts with Semantic Role Labeling Jing Fan, Dennis Aumiller and Michael Gertz

CRAPES: Cross-modal Annotation Projection for Visual Semantic Role Labeling Abhidip Bhattacharyya, Martha Palmer and Christoffer Heckman

Robust Integration of Contextual Information for Cross-Target Stance Detection Tilman Beck, Andreas Waldis and Iryna Gurevych

Generative Data Augmentation for Aspect Sentiment Quad Prediction An Wang, Junfeng Jiang, Youmi Ma, Ao Liu and Naoaki Okazaki

Estimating Semantic Similarity between In-Domain and Out-of-Domain Samples Rhitabrat Pokharel and Ameeta Agrawal

How Are Idioms Processed Inside Transformer Language Models? Ye Tian, Isobel James and Hye Son

- 12:30 14:00 Lunch break
- 14:00 15:30 Semantic composition and sentence-level semantics

Arithmetic-Based Pretraining Improving Numeracy of Pretrained Language Models Dominic Petrak, Nafise Sadat Moosavi and Iryna Gurevych

Functional Distributional Semantics at Scale Chun Hei Lo, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam and Guy Emerson

Syntax and Semantics Meet in the Middle": Probing the Syntax-Semantics Interface of LMs Through Agentivity Lindia Tjuatja, Emmy Liu, Lori Levin and Graham Neubig

Monolingual Phrase Alignment as Parse Forest Mapping Sora Kadotani and Yuki Arase

Semantically-informed Hierarchical Event Modeling Shubhashis Roy Dipta, Mehdi Rezaee and Francis Ferraro

Does Character-level Information Always Improve DRS-based Semantic Parsing? Tomoya Kurosawa and Hitomi Yanaka

Query Generation Using GPT-3 for CLIP-Based Word Sense Disambiguation for Image Retrieval

Xiaomeng Pan, Zhousi Chen and Mamoru Komachi

- 15:30 16:00 Afternoon break
- 16:00 17:30 In-person poster session

Robust Integration of Contextual Information for Cross-Target Stance Detection Tilman Beck, Andreas Waldis and Iryna Gurevych

Estimating Semantic Similarity between In-Domain and Out-of-Domain Samples Rhitabrat Pokharel and Ameeta Agrawal

Query Generation Using GPT-3 for CLIP-Based Word Sense Disambiguation for Image Retrieval Xiaomeng Pan, Zhousi Chen and Mamoru Komachi

Scalable Performance Analysis for Vision-Language Models Santiago Castro, Oana Ignat and Rada Mihalcea

True Detective: A Deep Abductive Reasoning Benchmark Undoable for GPT-3 and Challenging for GPT-4 Maksym Del and Mark Fishel

Is Shortest Always Best? The Role of Brevity in Logic-to-Text Generation Eduardo Cal, Jordi Levy, Albert Gatt and Kees Van Deemter

Guiding Zero-Shot Paraphrase Generation with Fine-Grained Control Tokens Teemu Vahtola, Mathias Creutz and Jrg Tiedemann

PCFG-Based Natural Language Interface Improves Generalization for Controlled Text Generation Jingyu Zhang, James Glass and Tianxing He

Seeking Clozure: Robust Hypernym extraction from BERT with Anchored Prompts

Chunhua Liu, Trevor Cohn and Lea Frermann

Leveraging Active Learning to Minimise SRL Annotation Across Corpora Skatje Myers and Martha Palmer

Functional Distributional Semantics at Scale Chun Hei Lo, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam and Guy Emerson

Representation of Lexical Stylistic Features in Language Models' Embedding Space

Qing Lyu, Marianna Apidianaki and Chris Callison-burch

A Tale of Two Laws of Semantic Change: Predicting Synonym Changes with Distributional Semantic Models Bastien Lietard, Mikaela Keller and Pascal Denis

LEXPLAIN: Improving Model Explanations via Lexicon Supervision

Orevaoghene Ahia, Hila Gonen, Vidhisha Balachandran, Yulia Tsvetkov and Noah A. Smith

Mannis to Donna asis to Reine Adapting the Analogy Task for Multilingual and Contextual Embeddings

Timothee Mickus, Eduardo Cal, Lo Jacqmin, Denis Paperno and Mathieu Constant

FEED PETs: Further Experimentation and Expansion on the Disambiguation of Potentially Euphemistic Terms

Patrick Lee, Iyanuoluwa Shode, Alain Trujillo, Yuan Zhao, Olumide Ojo, Diana Plancarte, Anna Feldman and Jing Peng

Analyzing Syntactic Generalization Capacity of Pre-trained Language Models on Japanese Honorific Conversion Ryo Sekizawa and Hitomi Yanaka

Probing Out-of-Distribution Robustness of Language Models with Parameter-Efficient Transfer Learning

Hyunsoo Cho, Choonghyun Park, Junyeob Kim, Hyuhng Joon Kim, Kang Min Yoo and Sang-goo Lee

Syntax and Semantics Meet in the Middle": Probing the Syntax-Semantics Interface of LMs Through Agentivity

Lindia Tjuatja, Emmy Liu, Lori Levin and Graham Neubig

Empirical Sufficiency Lower Bounds for Language Modeling with Locally-Bootstrapped Semantic Structures Jakob Prange and Emmanuele Chersoni

Revisiting Syntax-Based Approach in Negation Scope Resolution Asahi Yoshida, Yoshihide Kato and Shigeki Matsubara

Limits for learning with language models

Nicholas Asher, Swarnadeep Bhar, Akshay Chaturvedi, Julie Hunter and Soumya Paul

When Truth Matters - Addressing Pragmatic Categories in Natural Language Inference (NLI) by Large Language Models (LLMs)

Reto Gubelmann, Aikaterini-lida Kalouli, Christina Niklaus and Siegfried Handschuh

Adverbs, Surprisingly Dmitry Nikolaev, Collin Baker, Miriam R. L. Petruck and Sebastian Pad

Unsupervised Mapping of Arguments of Deverbal Nouns to Their Corresponding Verbal Labels

Aviv Weinstein and Yoav Goldberg

DMLM: Descriptive Masked Language Modeling Edoardo Barba, Niccolò Campolungo and Roberto Navigli

Exploring Non-Verbal Predicates in Semantic Role Labeling: Challenges and Opportunities Riccardo Orlando, Simone Conia and Roberto Navigli

Unsupervised Paraphrasing of Multiword Expressions Takashi Wada, Yuji Matsumoto, Timothy Baldwin and Jey Han Lau

Incorporating Graph Information in Transformer-based AMR Parsing

Pavlo Vasylenko, Pere-Lluís Huguet Cabot, Abelardo Carlos Martínez Lorenzo and Roberto Navigli

Additive manifesto decomposition: A policy domain aware method for understanding party positioning Tanise Ceron, Dmitry Nikolaev and Sebastian Padó

RQUGE: Reference-Free Metric for Evaluating Question Generation by Answering the Question

Alireza Mohammadshahi, Thomas Scialom, Majid Yazdani, Pouya Yanki, Angela Fan, James Henderson and Marzieh Saeidi

Figurative Language Processing: A Linguistically Informed Feature Analysis of the Behavior of Language Models and Humans Hyewon Jang, Qi Yu and Diego Frassinelli

Friday, July 14, 2023

08:30 - 10:30 Virtual poster session

Not All Counterhate Tweets Elicit the Same Replies: A Fine-Grained Analysis Abdullah Albanyan, Ahmed Hassan and Eduardo Blanco

KGLM: Integrating Knowledge Graph Structure in Language Models for Link Prediction Jason Youn and Ilias Tagkopoulos

Are Language Models Sensitive to Semantic Attraction? A Study on Surprisal Yan Cong, Emmanuele Chersoni, Yu-yin Hsu and Alessandro Lenci

Language models are not naysayers: an analysis of language models on negation benchmarks

Thinh Hung Truong, Timothy Baldwin, Karin Verspoor and Trevor Cohn

JSEEGraph: Joint Structured Event Extraction as Graph Parsing Huiling You, Lilja Vrelid and Samia Touileb

Testing Paraphrase Models on Recognising Sentence Pairs at Different Degrees of Semantic Overlap Qiwei Peng, David Weir and Julie Weeds

Can Sequence-to-Sequence Transformers Naturally Understand Sequential Instructions? Xiang Zhou, Aditya Gupta, Shyam Upadhyay, Mohit Bansal and Manaal Faruqui

Can Pretrained Language Models Derive Correct Semantics from Corrupt Subwords under Noise? Xinzhe Li, Ming Liu and Shang Gao

True Detective: A Deep Abductive Reasoning Benchmark Undoable for GPT-3 and Challenging for GPT-4 Maksym Del and Mark Fishel

- 09:30 10:30 Invited Talk Hinrich Schütze
- 10:30 11:00 *Morning break*

Friday, July 14, 2023 (continued)

- 11:00 12:00 Invited Talk Danushka Bollegala
- 12:00 12:30 Oral presentations

Limits for learning with language models Nicholas Asher, Swarnadeep Bhar, Akshay Chaturvedi, Julie Hunter and Soumya Paul

JSEEGraph: Joint Structured Event Extraction as Graph Parsing Huiling You, Lilja Vrelid and Samia Touileb

- 12:30 14:00 Lunch break
- 14:00 15:35 *Generation and understanding*

Including Facial Expressions in Contextual Embeddings for Sign Language Generation Carla Viegas, Mert Inan, Lorna Quandt and Malihe Alikhani

Is Shortest Always Best? The Role of Brevity in Logic-to-Text Generation Eduardo Cal, Jordi Levy, Albert Gatt and Kees Van Deemter

Empirical Sufficiency Lower Bounds for Language Modeling with Locally-Bootstrapped Semantic Structures Jakob Prange and Emmanuele Chersoni

Event Semantic Knowledge in Procedural Text Understanding Ghazaleh Kazeminejad and Martha Palmer

Improving Toponym Resolution with Better Candidate Generation, Transformerbased Reranking, and Two-Stage Resolution Zeyu Zhang and Steven Bethard

Probing neural language models for understanding of words of estimative probability Damien Sileo and Marie-francine Moens

Friday, July 14, 2023 (continued)

- 15:30 16:00 Afternoon break
- 16:00 16:50 Lexical semantics

Leveraging Active Learning to Minimise SRL Annotation Across Corpora Skatje Myers and Martha Palmer

Seeking Clozure: Robust Hypernym extraction from BERT with Anchored Prompts

Chunhua Liu, Trevor Cohn and Lea Frermann

Leverage Points in Modality Shifts: Comparing Language-only and Multimodal Word Representations Lisa Bylinina, Denis Paperno and Alexey Tikhonov

16:40 - 16:50 Closing Remarks