Findings 2022

Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics

Findings of ACL: EMNLP 2022

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Message from the Program Chairs

Welcome to EMNLP 2022, which is one of the most-attended conferences in the field of natural language processing, held in "hybrid" mode this year serving both virtual and in-person participants in Abu Dhabi!

Submission and Acceptance EMNLP 2022 received 4190 full paper submissions, the largest number to date. This number includes 275 ARR papers that were committed to EMNLP (see further discussion of ARR below). 225 papers were desk rejected for various reasons (missing limitation section, anonymity policy, multiple submission policy or formatting violations), leaving us with 3965 submissions that were fully reviewed. Despite the record-breaking number of submissions, based on the reviewers, area chairs and senior area chair comments, we kept the EMNLP 2022 acceptance rate similar to previous events, and accepted **829** papers to the main conference. Out of these, 175 are oral presentations and 654 poster presentations. Similarly to prior years, we also accepted 549 papers for "Findings of EMNLP". The EMNLP 2022 program also features 39 papers from the Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL) and Computational Linguistics (CL) journals. More statistics on the accepted papers can be found below.

	Long	Short	Total
Submitted (Including ARR commits)	3242	948	4190
Accepted as Oral	163	12	175
Accepted as Poster	552	102	654
Acceptance Rate (main conference)	22%	12%	20%
Accepted to Findings	453	96	549
Acceptance Rate (Findings)	14%	10%	13%
Presented TACL papers	_	_	27
Presented CL papers	_	-	12

Limitations Section One innovation of EMNLP 2022 is the requirement that each submitted paper must include an explicitly named Limitations section, discussing the limitations of the work. This discussion does not count towards the page limit, and we asked reviewers to not use the mentioned limitations as reasons to reject the paper, unless there is a really good reason to. The effect was overall positive: most papers included a limitations section, and many of them were informative. We hope to see this requirement continue in the future conferences.

Tracks To ensure a smooth process, the submissions to EMNLP 2022 were divided into 26 tracks. The tracks mostly followed these of previous EMNLP conferences, reflecting the "standard" divisions in the field. We did however make the following changes: the "Machine Translation and Multilinguality" track was split into two separate tracks ("Machine Translation" and "Multilinguality"); the "Syntax: Tagging, Chunking and Parsing" track was renamed to "Syntax, Parsing and their Applications"; and we added 4 additional tracks, reflecting upcoming trends in the research landscape: Commonsense Reasoning; Language Models and Analysis of Language Models; Efficient Methods for NLP; and Semi-supervised and Weakly-supervised Methods. Finally, we also solicited papers for a "Theme Track", discussing Open questions, major obstacles, and unresolved issues in NLP. Of the 26 tracks, the Resources and Evaluation, NLP Applications, Machine Learning for NLP, Dialogue and Interactive Systems, Language Modeling and Analysis of Language Models, Speech, Vision, Robotics, Multimodal Grounding and Information Extraction tracks were the most popular with over 200 submissions per track.

Program committee structure & reviewing Similar to prior NLP conferences, we adopted the hierarchical program committee structure, where for each area we invited between 1 to 5 Senior Area Chairs

(SACs), who worked with a team of Area Chairs (ACs), and an army of reviewers. We relied on statistics from prior years to estimate how many SACs, ACs and reviewers will be needed and ended up with 70 SACs and 297 ACs. For the reviewers, we used the reviewer lists from prior EMNLP conferences, solicited volunteer reviewers, and also invited all EMNLP 2022 authors to serve as reviewers. To this end, we attempted to recruit the most competent and matching reviewers by making a Google Form in reviewer recruitment, which was publicized through different channels and is linked to the author information page for all the submission authors to fill. We then provided the resulting information to the program committee for making reviewer assignments. This resulted in a reviewer pool of 4647 reviewers, of which 3828 reviewers were assigned at least one paper to review. For each submission, we assigned three reviewers and an AC. The initial paper assignment was made using an automatic algorithm that matches the abstracts with ACs/reviewers' past publication records, then the assignments were further refined by the SACs/PCs. We tried to avoid the Toronto matching score which had its limitations. In the end, most reviewers were assigned less than 6 papers, with a few reviewers working on 10 assignments and a large number of reviewers working on 1 assignment only. In the Google Form, we also asked whether the reviewer will volunteer for emergency review, which turned out to be very useful. We adapted the review forms from NAACL 2022, and ACL 2022 and EMNLP 2021. Besides the overall recommendation, reviewers were asked to evaluate how reproducible the results in the paper were, and whether there was any ethical concern. To ensure the review quality, we provided detailed guidelines about what reviewers should and shouldn't do in a review. We made final decisions according to the rankings and SAC recommendations. Our final decisions were made not just on the review scores, but also took into account the reviews, author responses, discussions among reviewers, meta-reviews and SAC/AC recommendations.

Ethics committee We also formed an Ethics Committee (EC) dedicated to ethical issues. After the technical reviews, but before the author-response and discussion phases, the ethics committee considered 150 papers that were flagged by the technical reviewing committee for ethical concerns. The two EC chairs went over the papers, to determine whether a full EC review would be required. As a result, 22 papers received two dedicated ethics reviews from a committee of 41 reviewers recruited by the EC chairs. An additional 22 papers raised one or more recurring issues (e.g., no information on annotator payment), which did not require a full ethics review, but were raised to the authors by the EC chairs. For any paper that was recommended to be accepted based on technical reviews and that had been referred to the EC, the EC chairs recommended one of the following to the PC chairs: (a) accept with comments (authors should take concerns raised in the ethical review into account in the camera-ready version; 29 papers); (b) conditionally accept (the ethical issues must be addressed in the camera-ready version, to be verified by the EC prior to final acceptance; 15 papers); and (c) reject due to ethical issues (0 papers). The authors of all conditionally accepted papers submitted the camera-ready version and a short response that explained how they had made the changes requested by the EC meta-reviews. The EC chairs double-checked these revised submissions and responses, and confirmed that the ethical concerns had been addressed. As a result, all conditionally accepted papers were accepted to the main conference or Findings. The EC chairs thank their committee for the excellent work.

ACL Rolling Review ACL Rolling Review (ARR) is an initiative of the Association for Computational Linguistics, where the reviewing and acceptance of papers to publication venues are done in a two-step process: (1) centralized rolling review and (2) the ability to commit the reviewed papers to be considered for publication by a publication venue. For EMNLP 2022, we decided to run a process which is separate from ARR, but allows for ARR submissions. Specifically, authors could either submit papers to EMNLP 2022 directly, or commit ARR reviewed papers by a certain date. We coordinated with the ARR team to extract the submission, review and meta-review from the OpenReview system, according to a submission link that the author provides when committing their ARR submission to EMNLP. The ARR commission deadline was set one month after the direct submission deadline since the ARR submissions already have their reviews and meta-recommendation. These ARR papers were then ranked by the SACs of the given tracks, together with the direct submissions in the track, and based on the reviews and meta-reviews

from ARR. Overall, EMNLP had 275 papers committed from ARR, of these 97 were accepted to the main conference and 73 were accepted to Findings of EMNLP.

Best paper selection Based on the nominations from SACs and ACs, we identified 11 candidates for the best papers and outstanding papers award. These papers are assessed by the Best Paper Award Committee. The award winners will be announced and present their works at the closing ceremony.

Presentation Mode We attempted the decision for oral vs poster presentations not to be made based on the quality/merit of the papers, but rather on the authors' interest in the presentation mode, and our understanding of what would be the best format for presentation of each individual paper.

Keynote talks Another highlight of our program is the three exciting keynote talks, presented by prof. Gary Marcus, NYU (Emeritus) on "Towards a Foundation for AGI"; prof. Neil Cohn, Tilburg University, Department of Communication and Cognition on "The multimodal language faculty and the visual languages of comics" & Dr. Mona Diab from Meta Responsible AI on "Towards a Responsible NLP: Walking the walk".

Gratitude We would like to thank the following people for their support & contributions:

- Our General Chair, Noah Smith, who led the whole organizing team, and helped with many of the decision processes;
- 70 SACs who helped us throughout the entire review process, from assigning papers, checking review quality, making final recommendation, suggesting presentation formats to recommending best paper candidates;
- 297 ACs who checked the initial submissions, led paper discussions, wrote meta reviews, ensured review quality and suggested best paper candidates;
- 3828 reviewers who reviewed the papers and actively participated in paper discussions; special thanks to those who stepped in at the last minute to serve as emergency reviewers;
- Reviewing Mentoring Chairs, David Mimno and Yanyan Lan and the team of mentors they recruited, for mentoring new reviewers.
- 36 Ethics Committee members, chaired by Lea Frermann and Margot Mieskes, for their hard work to provide ethical reviews and meta-reviews for all papers with serious ethical issues, and ensure that all the conditionally accepted papers have addressed the ethical issues appropriately;
- Best Paper Award Committee: Claire Cardie, Ellen Riloff, Hal Daume III, Rada Mihalcea, Raymond Mooney and Preslav Nakov for selecting the best papers;
- Jordan Boyd-Graber, the Virtual Posters chair, for organizing and managing the virtual poster sessions.
- Publication Chairs Ryan Cotterell, Steffen Eger and Sam Wiseman for completing the final proceedings within a short period;
- ACL Anthology Director Matt Post and his team, for his help in the production of the conference proceedings and maintenance of the ACL Anthology;
- TACL editor-in-chief Brian Roark and TACL Editorial Assistant Cindy Robinson, and CL Editorin-Chief Hwee Tou Ng for coordinating TACL and CL presentations with us;

- The ARR team for their continued effort in running ARR, and for coordination with us. Particular thanks to Harold Rubio and Goran Glavas for multiple rounds of technical help in extracting data from the ARR OpenReview system.
- Rich Gerber at SoftConf, for setting up EMNLP 2022 conference site and quickly responding to our emails and resolving any issues we encountered with the START system;
- Website chairs Fajie Yuan and Zhaochun Ren and their team for continued effort in prompt updates to the website.
- Publicity chairs Eunsol Choi and Wajdi Zaghouani for publicizing the conference and handling communications on social media.
- Sol Rosenberg, Damira Mršić and the whole Underline team, for helping to manage the logistics of both the virtual and online conference.
- Jenn Rachford and Priscilla Rasmussen for their professional and very valuable help in organizing the logistics of the conference.
- Nizar Habash and the rest of the Local Organizing Committee, for various discussions on organizing EMNLP, and making the local arrangements.
- 11854 authors for submitting their work to EMNLP 2022.

We hope that you will enjoy this year's program and hybrid conference!

Yoav Goldberg, Bar Ilan University and Allen Institute for AI Zornitsa Kozareva, SliceX AI Yue Zhang, Westlake University EMNLP 2022 Program Co-Chairs

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