

COLING 2020

**Proceedings of the 7th VarDial Workshop  
on NLP for Similar Languages, Varieties and Dialects,**

**Co-located with the 28th International Conference  
on Computational Linguistics COLING'2020**

**VarDial '2020**

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## Preface

These proceedings include the 27 papers presented at the Seventh Workshop on NLP for Similar Languages, Varieties and Dialects (VarDial)<sup>1</sup>, co-located with the 28<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING). VarDial and COLING were scheduled to take place in Barcelona, Spain, but both were changed to a virtual format due to the COVID-19 outbreak.

We are glad to see that VarDial keeps growing in popularity, reaching its seventh edition. Moreover, this year, we received an all-time high number of regular submissions —21 papers—, and we accepted 15 of them to be presented at the workshop. These papers deal with various topics related to the processing of diatopic language variation in both text and speech. This volume includes papers on topics such as automatic speech recognition, corpus building, pre-processing, syntactic parsing, language identification, and machine translation, to name a few.

Diversity is innate to VarDial due to its focus on dialects and under-resourced languages. We are happy that the workshop continues to bring together researchers working on different languages, sharing ideas and contributing to advancing the state of the art of NLP for dialects, low-resource languages, and language varieties. This year, we accepted papers dealing with languages such as Armenian, Basque, German, Italian, Kurdish, and Occitan, as well as groups of dialects and low-resource languages from families such as Dravidian, Slavic, and Zaza-Gorani.

As in previous years, together with the workshop, we organized another iteration of the popular VarDial Evaluation Campaign with three shared tasks: Romanian Dialect Identification (RDI), Social Media Variety Geolocation (SMG), and Uralic Language Identification (ULI). These tasks addressed important challenges in dialect and language identification, attracting many teams who submitted runs across the three competitions. Eleven teams prepared system description papers that are included in this volume, along with a report paper summarizing the results and the main findings of the evaluation campaign written by the campaign organizers.

Finally, we would like to take this opportunity to thank the amazing VarDial program committee members for their thorough reviews. They have been playing a very important role in making the VarDial workshop series a success and we are fortunate to have them on board. We further thank the VarDial Evaluation Campaign shared task organizers and the participants for their hard work.

The VarDial workshop organizers:

Marcos Zampieri, Preslav Nakov, Nikola Ljubešić, Jörg Tiedemann, and Yves Scherrer

<http://sites.google.com/view/vardial2020/>

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<sup>1</sup><https://sites.google.com/view/vardial2020/home>



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Nikola Ljubešić - Jožef Stefan Institute (Slovenia) and University of Zagreb (Croatia)  
Jörg Tiedemann - University of Helsinki (Finland)  
Yves Scherrer - University of Helsinki (Finland)

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Taro Watanabe (Google Inc., Japan)  
Pidong Wang (Google Inc., United States)

**Invited Speaker:**

Barbara Plank (IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark)

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# Conference Program

**Sunday, December 13, 2020**

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14:05–14:20 *A Report on the VarDial Evaluation Campaign 2020*

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14:30–15:30 *Invited Talk by Barbara Plank*

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Iuliia Nigmatulina, Tannon Kew and Tanja Samardzic

16:15–16:30 *LSDC - A comprehensive dataset for Low Saxon Dialect Classification*

Janine Siewert, Yves Scherrer, Martijn Wieling and Jörg Tiedemann

16:30–16:45 *Machine-oriented NMT Adaptation for Zero-shot NLP tasks: Comparing the Usefulness of Close and Distant Languages*

Amirhossein Tebbifakhr, Matteo Negri and Marco Turchi

16:45–17:00 *Character Alignment in Morphologically Complex Translation Sets for Related Languages*

Michael Gasser, Binyam Ephrem Seyoum and Nazareth Amlesom Kifle

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17:30-18:30 Poster presentations

*Bilingual Lexicon Induction across Orthographically-distinct Under-Resourced Dravidian Languages*

Bharathi Raja Chakravarthi, Navaneethan Rajasekaran, Mihael Arcan, Kevin McGuinness, Noel E. O'Connor and John P. McCrae

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*Dialect Identification under Domain Shift: Experiments with Discriminating Romanian and Moldavian*

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**Sunday, December 13, 2020 (continued)**

**18:30–19:00 Discussion and Closing**