ICON-2018

# 15th International Conference on Natural Language Processing

## **Proceedings of the Conference**

15-18 December 2018 Punjabi University, Patiala, India © 2018 NLP Association of India (NLPAI)

## Preface

Natural Language Processing (NLP) research has evolved from the era of punch cards and batch processing, in which the analysis of a sentence could take several minutes, to the era of Google and the likes of it, in which millions of webpages can be processed in matter of milliseconds. NLP enables computers to perform a wide range of natural language related tasks at all levels, ranging from parsing and opinion mining, to machine translation and speech recognition. Research in Natural Language Processing (NLP) has taken a noticeable leap in the recent years. Tremendous growth of information on the web and its easy access has stimulated large interest in the field. With the ongoing growth of the World Wide Web and social media, there is a drastic increase in online data. As the amount of data increases the mechanisms to process these unstructured data and to extract meaningful information from it becomes more challenging. These challenges and difficulties can be overcome with the advanced NLP techniques. Deep learning architectures and algorithms are making impressive advances in NLP. Recent NLP research is now increasingly focusing on the use of new deep learning methods.

Indic language processing presents formidable challenges to achieving multilingualism and multiculturalism in the Indian subcontinent. One of the first and most obvious challenges is the multitude and diversity of languages: India is a land of diverse culture with around 33 major languages and 1,652 dialects from half-a-dozen different language groups. Indic Language Processing involves developing software in Indic Scripts/ languages, Input methods, Localization of computer applications, Web development, Internationalized Domain Name (IDN), OCR, Spell-checkers, Speech applications etc. Research on Indian language technology has thrived in the past few years, with ICON (International Conference on Natural Language Processing), being the premier conference in this field.

This volume contains papers selected for presentation in technical sessions of 15th International Conference on Natural Language Processing (ICON-2018) and short communications selected for poster presentation. We are thankful to our excellent team of reviewers from all over the globe who deserve full credit for the hard work put in for reviewing the high quality submissions with rich technical content. From 152 submissions, 27 papers have been finally selected, 14 for oral and 13 for poster presentation, representing a variety of new and interesting developments, covering a wide spectrum of NLP areas and core linguistics.

We are deeply grateful to Dr. Pushpak Bhattacharyya, Director and Professor of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Patna, India and Mr. Sanjeev Gupta, Flipkart, Bangalore, for delivering the keynote lectures at ICON-2018. We would also like to thank the members of the Advisory Committee and Programme Committee for their support and co-operation in making ICON 2018 a success.

We thank Prof. Sanjay Dwivedi and Dr. Sarika Jain, Chair, Student Paper Competition and Dr. M D Kulkarni and Dr. Rajeev R R, Chair, NLP Tools Contest for taking the responsibilities of the events.

We are also grateful to Dr. Anil Kumar Singh for devoting his precious time to shape this volume in its present form. His timely help enable us to release this volume in time.

We convey our thanks to Balwant Singh, Dharwinder Singh, Rakesh Dawra from Punjabi University Patiala and P V S Ram Babu from International Institute of Information Technology (IIIT), Hyderabad for their dedicated efforts in successfully handling the ICON Secretariat. We heartily express our gratitude to the dedicated team of volunteers at Punjabi University Patiala and the entire staff of Research Centre for Technical Development of Punjabi Language Literature and Culture, Punjabi University Patiala for working tirelessly day and night for the success of the conference.

We also thank all those who came forward to help us in this task. We apologize if we have missed some names.

Finally, we thank all the researchers who responded to our call for papers and all the participants of ICON-2018, without whose overwhelming response the conference would not have been a success.

December 2018 Patiala

Gurpreet Singh Lehal Dipti Misra Sharma Rajeev Sangal

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विज्ञान एवं प्रौद्योगिकी विभाग DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

## Referees

We gratefully acknowledge the excellent quality of refereeing we received from the reviewers. We thank them all for being precise and fair in their assessment and for reviewing the papers in time.

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## **Conference Program**

Sunday, December 16, 2018

+ 8:00-9:30 Registration

+ 9:30-11:00 Inaugural Ceremony

+ 9:30-11:00 Keynote Lecture 1 by Dr. Pushpak Bhattacharya

+ 11:00-11:30 Tea Break

+ 11:30-13:00 Technical Session I : Speech and Summarization

Abstractive Summarization Using Attentive Neural Techniques Jacob Krantz and Jugal Kalita

Challenges and Issues in Developing an Annotated Corpus and HMM POS Tagger for Khasi

Medari Janai Tham

Infant Crying Cause Recognition using Conventional and Deep Learning based Approaches Shivam Sharma, P. Viswanath and Vinay Kumar Mittal

## Automatic Pause Boundary and Pause Duration Detection for Text-to-Speech Synthesis Systems in Indian Languages

Atish Shankar Ghone, Rachana Nerpagar, Pranaw Kumar, BiraChandra Singh, Prakash B. Pimpale and Sasikumar M.

+ 13:00-14:00 Lunch

## Sunday, December 16, 2018 (continued)

#### + 14:00-15:30 Technical Session II : NLP Tools

*Summarization of Table Citations from Text* Monalisa Dey, Salma Mandi and Dipankar Das

*Khasi Shallow Parser* Medari Janai Tham

*Resolving Actor Coreferences in Hindi Narrative Text* Nitin Ramrakhiyani, Swapnil Hingmire, Sachin Pawar, Sangameshwar Patil, Girish K. Palshikar, Pushpak Bhattacharyya and Vasudeva Verma

Deep Learning methods for Semantic Role Labeling in Indian Languages Aishwary Gupta, Akshay Pawale and Manish Shrivastava

## + 15:30-15:45 Tea Break

#### + 15:45-17:45 Poster Session

Machine Learning Approaches for Amharic Parts-of-speech Tagging Ibrahim Gashaw and H. L. Shashirekha

English to Bodo Statistical Machine Translation System Using Multi-domain Parallel Corpora Saiful Islam

*POS Tagging and Named Entity Recognition on Handwritten Documents* Vijay Rowtula and Praveen Krishnan

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Analyzing Autism Speech of Children in English Vowels Regions by Analysis of Changes in Production Features Abhijit Mohanta and Vinay Kumar Mittal

## + 18:00-19:00 NLPAI Meeting

- + 19:00-20:30 Cultural Programme
- + 20:30-Onwards Dinner

## Monday, December 17, 2018

+ 9:30-10:15 Industry Session Talk by Sanjeev Gupta

+ 10:15-10:30 Tea Break

+ 10:30-12:00 Technical Session III: Social Media

Hate Speech Detection from Code-mixed Hindi-English Tweets Using Deep Learning Models Satyajit Kamble and Aditya Joshi

Semi-Supervised Confidence Network aided Gated Attention based Recurrent Neural Network for Clickbait Detection Amrith Rajagopal Setlur

User Perception of Code-Switching Dialog Systems Anshul Bawa, Monojit Choudhury and Kalika Bali

- + 12:00-13:00 NLP Software Contest Session-I
- + 13:00-14:00 Lunch
- + 14:00-15:45 NLP Software Contest Session-II
- + 15:45-16:00 Tea
- + 16:00-18:00 Technical Session IV : Recent Trends

*SMT vs NMT: A Comparison over Hindi and Bengali Simple Sentences* Sainik Kumar Mahata, Soumil Mandal, Dipankar Das and Sivaji Bandyopadhyay

Helping each Other: A Framework for Customer-to-Customer Suggestion Mining using a Semi-supervised Deep Neural Network Hitesh Golchha, Deepak Gupta, Asif Ekbal and Pushpak Bhattacharyya

*Towards Predicting Age of Acquisition of Words Using a Dictionary Network* Ditty Mathew, Girish Raguvir Jeyakumar, Rahul Kejriwal and Sutanu Chakraborti Monday, December 17, 2018 (continued)

+ 18:00-18:30 Valedictory Function