EACL-2006

11th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics

Proceedings of the workshop on

Multi-word-expressions in a multilingual context

April, 3rd, 2006 Trento, Italy The conference, the workshop and the tutorials are sponsored by:



Center for the Evaluation of Language and Communication Technologies

Celct c/o BIC, Via dei Solteri, 38 38100 Trento, Italy http://www.celct.it







Xerox Research Centre Europe 6 Chemin de Maupertuis 38240 Meylan, France http://www.xrce.xerox.com

CELI s.r.l. Corso Moncalieri, 21 10131 Torino, Italy http://www.celi.it

Thales 45 rue de Villiers 92526 Neuilly-sur-Seine Cedex, France http://www.thalesgroup.com



© April 2006, Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of ACL proceedings from: Priscilla Rasmussen, Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), 3 Landmark Center, East Stroudsburg, PA 18301 USA

Phone +1-570-476-8006
Fax +1-570-476-0860
E-mail: acl@aclweb.org
On-line order form: http://www.aclweb.org/

PREFACE

This volume contains the ten papers accepted for presentation at Multi-word-expressions in a multilingual context, an EACL 2006 workshop held on April 3rd, 2006, preceding the 11th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics, taking place in Trento, Italy.

For many years, interest in the natural language processing community of the problems that multiword-expressions (MWE) posed was focussed mainly on English. Recently, for example at the ACL2004 workshop on multiword expressions, attention has begun to expand to other languages such as Japanese, Russian, Basque and Turkish. This necessitates a re-evaluation of earlier rule-based, statistical and hybrid techniques for MWE identification and classification. In English, MWE types such as phrasal verbs, noun phrases, proper names, and true non-compositional idioms, are considered. However, in other languages MWE types can be represented as single words, e.g. phrasal verbs in English are generally expressed as verbs with a prefix in Russian. At the same time, research on MWEs for languages other than English is confronted with new problems, such as the number of word forms per lemma or free word order. In the call for papers for this workshop, we invited submissions incorporating the requirements from different areas such as translation, language engineering and those studying computational techniques for the processing of MWE of language learners and how all these requirements differ across languages. This had a deliberately wide scope to enable cross-disciplinary contact between descriptive, contrastive, educational and computational approaches. Of the 23 papers submitted, we accepted 10 for presentation. Each submission was reviewed by at least two members of the programme committee, who gave detailed comments to the authors. The papers presented here deal with a number of themes, from translation, extraction of MWEs, language description and modelling of dictionaries and lexicons.

We gratefully acknowledge the assistance of members of the programme committee and the additional reviewer for performing their task within such a tight schedule. We also acknowledge the support of UK-EPSRC project EP/C004574/1 "Automated Semantic Assistance for Translators (ASSIST)". Finally, we wish to thank the organisers of the main conference, in particular the conference workshop co-chairs, Maarten de Rijke and Caroline Sporleder.

Paul Rayson Serge Sharoff Svenja Adolphs

February 2006

WORKSHOP ORGANISERS

Paul Rayson	Lancaster University, UK
Serge Sharoff	University of Leeds, UK
Svenja Adolphs	University of Nottingham, UK

PROGRAMME COMMITTEE

Dawn Archer	University of Central Lancashire, UK
Timothy Baldwin	University of Melbourne, Australia
Francis Bond	NTT Communication Science Laboratories, Japan
Key-Sun Choi	KAIST, Korea
Béatrice Daille	University of Nantes, France
Sylviane Granger	Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium
Chikara Hashimoto	Kyoto University, Japan
Ulrich Heid	Universität Stuttgart, Germany
Laura Löfberg	University of Tampere, Finland
Anke Lüdeling	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany
Olga Mudraya	Lancaster University, UK
Kyonghee Paik	ATR Spoken Language Translation Research Laboratories, Japan
Scott Piao	Lancaster University, UK
Norbert Schmitt	University of Nottingham, UK

ADDITIONAL REVIEWER

Andrew Hardie Lancaster University, UK

WEBSITE

http://ucrel.lancs.ac.uk/EACL06MWEmc/

WORKSHOP PROGRAMME

MORNING:

9.00	Arrivals and welcome
	Workshop co-chairs
9.30	Named Entities Translation Based on Comparable Corpora
	Iñaki Alegria, Nerea Ezeiza, and Izaskun Fernandez
10.00	Grouping Multi-word Expressions According to Part-Of-Speech in Statistical
	Machine Translation
	Patrik Lambert and Rafael Banchs
10.30	COFFEE BREAK
11.00	Automatic Extraction of Chinese Multiword Expressions with a Statistical
	Tool
	Scott S.L. Piao, Guangfan Sun, Paul Rayson, and Qi Yuan
11.30	Chunking Japanese Compound Functional Expressions by Machine Learning
	Masatoshi Tsuchiya, Takao Shime, Toshihiro Takagi, Takehito Utsuro,
	Kiyotaka Uchimoto, Suguru Matsuyoshi, Satoshi Sato and Seiichi
	Nakagawa
12.00	Identifying idiomatic expressions using automatic word-alignment
	Begoña Villada Moirón and Jörg Tiedemann

LUNCH BREAK:

12.30 - 14.30

AFTERNOON:

14.30	Collocation Extraction: Needs, Feeds and Results of an Extraction System for
	German
	Julia Ritz
15.00	Extending corpus-based identification of light verb constructions using a
	supervised learning framework
	Yee Fan Tan, Min-Yen Kan and Hang Cui
15.30	Multi-word verbs in a flective language: the case of Estonian
	Heiki-Jaan Kaalep and Kadri Muischnek
16.00	COFFEE BREAK
16.30	Modeling Monolingual and Bilingual Collocation Dictionaries in Description
	Logics
	Dennis Spohr and Ulrich Heid
17.00	Multiword Units in an MT Lexicon
	Tamás Váradi
17.30	Closing discussion

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	iii
Workshop programme	v
Table of contents	vii
Named Entities Translation Based on Comparable Corpora Iñaki Alegria, Nerea Ezeiza, and Izaskun Fernandez	1
Grouping Multi-word Expressions According to Part-Of-Speech in Statistical Machine Translation Patrik Lambert and Rafael Banchs	9
Automatic Extraction of Chinese Multiword Expressions with a Statistical Tool Scott S.L. Piao, Guangfan Sun, Paul Rayson, and Qi Yuan	17
Chunking Japanese Compound Functional Expressions by Machine Learning Masatoshi Tsuchiya, Takao Shime, Toshihiro Takagi, Takehito Utsuro, Kiyotaka Uchimoto, Suguru Matsuyoshi, Satoshi Sato and Seiichi Nakagawa	25
Identifying idiomatic expressions using automatic word-alignment Begoña Villada Moirón and Jörg Tiedemann	33
Collocation Extraction: Needs, Feeds and Results of an Extraction System for German Julia Ritz	41
Extending corpus-based identification of light verb constructions using a supervised learning framework Yee Fan Tan, Min-Yen Kan and Hang Cui	49
Multi-word verbs in a flective language: the case of Estonian Heiki-Jaan Kaalep and Kadri Muischnek	57
Modeling Monolingual and Bilingual Collocation Dictionaries in Description Logics Dennis Spohr and Ulrich Heid	65
Multiword Units in an MT Lexicon Tamás Váradi	73
Author Index	79