

ACL 2019

**The Fourth Arabic Natural Language Processing Workshop  
WANLP 2019**

**Proceedings of the Workshop**

August 1, 2019  
Florence, Italy

©2019 The Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
209 N. Eighth Street  
Stroudsburg, PA 18360  
USA  
Tel: +1-570-476-8006  
Fax: +1-570-476-0860  
[acl@aclweb.org](mailto:acl@aclweb.org)

ISBN 978-1-950737-32-1

## Preface

*Assalamu Salaykum, benvenuti a tutti!* Welcome to the The Fourth Arabic Natural Language Processing Workshop (WANLP 2019) held at ACL 2019 in Florence, Italy.

A number of Arabic NLP (or Arabic NLP-related) workshops and conferences have taken place in the last few years, both in the Arab World and in association with international conferences. The Arabic NLP workshop at ACL 2019 follows in the footsteps of these previous efforts to provide a forum for researchers to share and discuss their ongoing work. This particular workshop is the fourth in a series, following the First Arabic NLP workshop held at EMNLP 2014 in Doha, Qatar; the Second Arabic NLP workshop held at ACL 2015 in Beijing, China; the Third Arabic NLP workshop held at EACL 2017 in Valencia, Spain. This workshop included a shared task on Arabic dialect identification. As opposed to previous shared tasks which focused on regional level dialect labeling, this shared task is the first to target a large set of dialect labels at the city and country levels.

We received 49 main workshop submissions, out of which 22 were accepted, 23 were rejected, and 4 were withdrawn. All main workshop submissions were reviewed by at least three reviewers. The shared task was also a success with 17 teams participating. The shared task system descriptions (short) papers were reviewed by two reviewers each and will be included in the proceedings and presented during the workshop as posters. A long paper describing the shared task was submitted as part of the main workshop and got accepted for publication.

The acceptance rate of 49% in the main workshop, the quantity of the main workshop submissions (highest number of submissions in this workshop series), the shared task success, and the high quality of all contributions are strong indicators that there is a continued need for this kind of dedicated Arabic NLP workshop.

We would like to acknowledge all the hard work of the submitting authors and thank the reviewers for the valuable feedback they provided. We hope these proceedings will serve as a valuable reference for researchers and practitioners in the field of Arabic NLP and NLP in general.

Wassim El-Hajj, General Chair, on behalf of the organizers of the workshop.



## **Organizers**

### **General chair**

Wassim El-Hajj, American University of Beirut, Lebanon

### **Program Chairs**

Lamia Hadrich Belguith, Sfax University, Tunisia

Fethi Bougares, University of Le Mans, France

Walid Magdy, University of Edinburgh, Scotland

Imed Zitouni, Microsoft

### **Publication Chairs**

Nadi Tomeh, LIPN, Université Paris 13, Sorbonne Paris Cité

Mahmoud El-Haj, Lancaster University, England

### **Publicity Chair**

Wajdi Zaghouni, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Qatar

### **Ex-General Chair / Advisor**

Nizar Habash, New York University Abu Dhabi, UAE

### **Advisory Committee**

Hend Al-Khalifa, King Saud University, KSA

Houda Bouamor, Fortia Financial Solutions, France

Fethi Bougares, University of Le Mans, France

Kareem Darwish, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar

Mona Diab, The George Washington University, USA

Mahmoud El-Haj, Lancaster University, England

Wassim El-Hajj, American University of Beirut, Lebanon

Nizar Habash, New York University Abu Dhabi, UAE

Nadi Tomeh, LIPN, Université Paris 13, Sorbonne Paris Cité

Wajdi Zaghouni, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Qatar

## **Invited Keynote Speaker**

Ahmed Ali, Qatar Computing Research Institute (QCRI)

## Program Committee

Abdelali Ahmed, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Abdul-Mageed, Muhammad , UBC, Canada  
Afli Haithem, Cork Institute of Technology, Ireland  
Al Sallab Ahmad, Faculty of Enginneeing, Cairo university  
Ali Ahmed, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Alkhalifa Hend, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia  
Alowsiheq Areeb, Imam University, KSA  
Al-Twairesh Nora, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia  
Alzahrani Salha, Taif University, Saudi Arabia  
Aransa Walid, University du Maine, Le Mans, France  
Attia Mohammed, George Washington University  
B. Al-Said Almoataz, Cairo University, Egypt  
Badaro Gilbert, American University of Beirut  
Barrón-Cedeño Alberto, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Ben-Hamadou Abdelmajid, University of Sfax, Tunisia  
Bouamor Houda, Fortia Financial Solutions, France  
Bougares Fethi, Le Mans University, France  
Bouzoubaa Karim, Mohammad V University, Morocco  
Buckwalter Tim, University of Maryland, USA  
Cavalli-Sforza Violetta, Al Akhawayn University, Morocco  
Chafik Aloulou, Univeristé de Sfax, Tunisia  
Choukri Khalid, ELDA, European Language Resource Association, France  
Darwish Kareem, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Dayel Abeer, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia  
Diab Mona, George Washington University, USA  
Dichy Joseph, Université Lyon 2 , France  
El-Haj Mahmoud, Lancaster University, UK  
El-Hajj Wassim, American University of Beirut, Lebanon  
Elbassuoni Shady, American University of Beirut  
Elkahky Ali, Google AI  
Ellouze Mariem, University of Sfax, Tunisia  
Elmadany AbdelRahim, Jazan Univeristy  
Elmahdy Mohamed, Qatar University, Qatar  
Elsayed Tamer, Qatar University, Qatar  
Emam Ossama, IBM, USA  
Eskander Ramy, Columbia University, USA  
Fahmy Aly, Cairo University, Egypt  
Farghaly Ali, Monterey Peninsula College, USA  
Gargouri Bilel, University of Sfax, Tunisia  
Ghannay Sahar, LIUM Laboratory, France  
Ghneim Nada, Higher Institute for Applied Sciences and Technology, Syria  
Habash Nizar, New York University Abu Dhabi, UAE

Haddad Bassam, University of Petra, Jordan  
Hadrich Belguith Lamia, University of Sfax, Tunisia  
Hajj Hazem, American University of Beirut, Lebanon  
Hamada Salwa, Cairo University, Egypt  
Hasanain Maram, Qatar University  
Jarrar Mustafa, Bir Zeit University, Palestine  
Khadivi Shahram, Tehran Polytechnic, Iran  
Maamouri Mohamed, Linguistic Data Consortium, USA  
Magdy Walid, University of Edinburgh, Scotland  
Mazroui Azzeddine, University Mohamed I, Morocco  
Mechti Seif, University of Sfax, Tunisia  
Medhaffar salima, Le Mans University, France  
Megerdoomian Karine, The MITRE Corporation, USA  
Mohamed Emad, Suez Canal University, Egypt  
Mourad Ghassan, Lebanese University, Lebanon  
Mubarak Hamdy, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Nakov Preslav, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Nasr Alexis, University of Marseille, France  
Nwesri Abdelsalam, University of Tripoli, Libya  
Oflazer Kemal, Carnegie Mellon University Qatar, Qatar  
Rafea Ahmed, The American University in Cairo, Egypt  
Rambow Owen, Columbia University, USA  
Rashwan Mohsen, RDI, Egypt  
Refae Eshrag, Jazan University, Saudi Arabia  
Salameh Mohammad, Carnegie Mellon University, Qatar  
Sawaf Hassan, eBay Inc., USA  
Shaalan Khaled, The British University in Dubai, UAE  
Shaban Khaled, Qatar University, Qatar  
Smrř Otakar, ŰFAL, Czech Republic  
Suwaileh Reem, Qatar University, Qatar  
Tomeh Nadi, University Paris 13, France  
Trigui Omar, University of Sousse, Tunisia  
Vogel Stephan, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Wray Samantha, Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar  
Zaghouani Wajdi, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Qatar  
Zerrouki Taha, University of Bouira, Algeria  
Zitouni Imed, Microsoft Research, USA  
Zribi Ines, Sfax University, Tunisia





## Table of Contents

<i>Incremental Domain Adaptation for Neural Machine Translation in Low-Resource Settings</i> Marimuthu Kalimuthu, Michael Barz and Daniel Sonntag . . . . .	1
<i>Morphology-aware Word-Segmentation in Dialectal Arabic Adaptation of Neural Machine Translation</i> Ahmed Tawfik, Mahitab Emam, Khaled Essam, Robert Nabil and Hany Hassan . . . . .	11
<i>POS Tagging for Improving Code-Switching Identification in Arabic</i> Mohammed Attia, Younes Samih, Ali Elkahky, Hamdy Mubarak, Ahmed Abdelali and Kareem Darwish . . . . .	18
<i>Syntax-Ignorant N-gram Embeddings for Sentiment Analysis of Arabic Dialects</i> Hala Mulki, Hatem Haddad, Mourad Gridach and Ismail Babaoğlu . . . . .	30
<i>ArbEngVec : Arabic-English Cross-Lingual Word Embedding Model</i> Raki Lachraf, El Moatez Billah Nagoudi, Youcef Ayachi, Ahmed Abdelali and Didier Schwab . . . . .	40
<i>Homograph Disambiguation through Selective Diacritic Restoration</i> Sawsan Alqahtani, Hanan Aldarmaki and Mona Diab . . . . .	49
<i>Arabic Named Entity Recognition: What Works and What's Next</i> Liyuan Liu, Jingbo Shang and Jiawei Han . . . . .	60
<i>hULMonA: The Universal Language Model in Arabic</i> Obeida ElJundi, Wissam Antoun, Nour El Droubi, Hazem Hajj, Wassim El-Hajj and Khaled Shaban . . . . .	68
<i>Neural Models for Detecting Binary Semantic Textual Similarity for Algerian and MSA</i> Wafia Adouane, Jean-Philippe Bernardy and Simon Dobnik . . . . .	78
<i>Constrained Sequence-to-sequence Semitic Root Extraction for Enriching Word Embeddings</i> Ahmed El-Kishky, Xingyu Fu, Aseel Addawood, Nahil Sobh, Clare Voss and Jiawei Han . . . . .	88
<i>En-Ar Bilingual Word Embeddings without Word Alignment: Factors Effects</i> Taghreed Alqaisi and Simon O'Keefe . . . . .	97
<i>Neural Arabic Question Answering</i> Hussein Mozannar, Elie Maamary, Karl El Hajal and Hazem Hajj . . . . .	108
<i>Segmentation for Domain Adaptation in Arabic</i> Mohammed Attia and Ali Elkahky . . . . .	119
<i>Assessing Arabic Weblog Credibility via Deep Co-learning</i> Chadi Helwe, Shady Elbassuoni, Ayman Al Zaatari and Wassim El-Hajj . . . . .	130
<i>Morphologically Annotated Corpora for Seven Arabic Dialects: Taizi, Sanaani, Najdi, Jordanian, Syrian, Iraqi and Moroccan</i> Faisal Alshargi, Shahd Dibas, Sakhar Alkhereyf, Reem Faraj, Basmah Abdulkareem, Sane Yagi, Ouafaa Kacha, Nizar Habash and Owen Rambow . . . . .	137
<i>Construction and Annotation of the Jordan Comprehensive Contemporary Arabic Corpus (JCCA)</i> Majdi Sawalha, Faisal Alshargi, Abdallah AlShdaifat, Sane Yagi and Mohammad A. Qudah . . . . .	148

<i>Translating Between Morphologically Rich Languages: An Arabic-to-Turkish Machine Translation System</i>	158
İlknur Durgar El-Kahlout, Emre Bektaş, Naime Şeyma Erdem and Hamza Kaya	
<i>Improved Generalization of Arabic Text Classifiers</i>	167
Alaa Khaddaj, Hazem Hajj and Wassim El-Hajj	
<i>OSIAN: Open Source International Arabic News Corpus - Preparation and Integration into the CLARIN-infrastructure</i>	175
Imad Zeroual, Dirk Goldhahn, Thomas Eckart and Abdelhak Lakhouaja	
<i>Arabic Tweet-Act: Speech Act Recognition for Arabic Asynchronous Conversations</i>	183
Bushra Algotiml, AbdelRahim Elmadany and Walid Magdy	
<i>Mazajak: An Online Arabic Sentiment Analyser</i>	192
Ibrahim Abu Farha and Walid Magdy	
<i>The MADAR Shared Task on Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification</i>	199
Houda Bouamor, Sabit Hassan and Nizar Habash	
<i>ZCU-NLP at MADAR 2019: Recognizing Arabic Dialects</i>	208
Pavel Přibáň and Stephen Taylor	
<i>Simple But Not Naïve: Fine-Grained Arabic Dialect Identification Using Only N-Grams</i>	214
Sohaila Eltanbouly, May Bashendy and Tamer Elsayed	
<i>LIUM-MIRACL Participation in the MADAR Arabic Dialect Identification Shared Task</i>	219
Saméh Kchaou, Fethi Bougares and Lamia Hadrich-Belguith	
<i>Arabic Dialect Identification with Deep Learning and Hybrid Frequency Based Features</i>	224
Youssef Fares, Zeyad El-Zanaty, Kareem Abdel-Salam, Muhammed Ezzeldin, Aliaa Mohamed, Karim El-Awaad and Marwan Torki	
<i>MICHAEL: Mining Character-level Patterns for Arabic Dialect Identification (MADAR Challenge)</i>	229
Dhaou Ghoul and Gaël Lejeune	
<i>Arabic Dialect Identification for Travel and Twitter Text</i>	234
Pruthwik Mishra and Vandan Mujadia	
<i>Mawdoo3 AI at MADAR Shared Task: Arabic Tweet Dialect Identification</i>	239
Bashar Talafha, Wael Farhan, Ahmed Altakrouri and Hussein Al-Natsheh	
<i>Mawdoo3 AI at MADAR Shared Task: Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification with Ensemble Learning</i>	244
Ahmad Ragab, Haitham Seelawi, Mostafa Samir, Abdelrahman Mattar, Hesham Al-Bataineh, Mohammad Zaghoul, Ahmad Mustafa, Bashar Talafha, Abed Alhakim Freihat and Hussein Al-Natsheh	
<i>Hierarchical Deep Learning for Arabic Dialect Identification</i>	249
Gael de Francony, Victor Guichard, Praveen Joshi, Haithem Affi and Abdessalam Bouchekif	
<i>ArbDialectID at MADAR Shared Task 1: Language Modelling and Ensemble Learning for Fine Grained Arabic Dialect Identification</i>	254
Kathrein Abu Kwaik and Motaz Saad	

<i>The SMarT Classifier for Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification</i>	
Karima Meftouh, Karima Abidi, Salima Harrat and Kamel Smaili .....	259
<i>JHU System Description for the MADAR Arabic Dialect Identification Shared Task</i>	
Tom Lippincott, Pamela Shapiro, Kevin Duh and Paul McNamee .....	264
<i>ST MADAR 2019 Shared Task: Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification</i>	
Mourad Abbas, Mohamed Lichouri and Abed Alhakim Freihat .....	269
<i>A Character Level Convolutional BiLSTM for Arabic Dialect Identification</i>	
Mohamed Elaraby and Ahmed Zahran .....	274
<i>No Army, No Navy: BERT Semi-Supervised Learning of Arabic Dialects</i>	
Chiyu Zhang and Muhammad Abdul-Mageed .....	279
<i>Team JUST at the MADAR Shared Task on Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification</i>	
Bashar Talafha, Ali Fadel, Mahmoud Al-Ayyoub, Yaser Jararweh, Mohammad AL-Smadi and Patrick Juola .....	285
<i>QC-GO Submission for MADAR Shared Task: Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification</i>	
Younes Samih, Hamdy Mubarak, Ahmed Abdelali, Mohammed Attia, Mohamed Eldesouki and Kareem Darwish .....	290



# Conference Program

**Thursday, August 1, 2019**

8:30–8:40 *Opening Remarks*  
Wassim El-Hajj

8:40–9:30 *Invited Keynote*  
Ahmed Ali

**9:30–10:20 Session 1: Machine Translation**

9:30–9:55 *Incremental Domain Adaptation for Neural Machine Translation in Low-Resource Settings*  
Marimuthu Kalimuthu, Michael Barz and Daniel Sonntag

9:55–10:20 *Morphology-aware Word-Segmentation in Dialectal Arabic Adaptation of Neural Machine Translation*  
Ahmed Tawfik, Mahitab Emam, Khaled Essam, Robert Nabil and Hany Hassan

**10:20–10:30 *The MADAR Shared Task Overview***

*The MADAR Shared Task on Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification*  
Houda Bouamor, Sabit Hassan and Nizar Habash

**10:30–11:00 *Coffee Break***

**11:00–12:40 Session 2: Selected Topics**

11:00–11:25 *POS Tagging for Improving Code-Switching Identification in Arabic*  
Mohammed Attia, Younes Samih, Ali Elkahky, Hamdy Mubarak, Ahmed Abdelali and Kareem Darwish

11:25–11:50 *Syntax-Ignorant N-gram Embeddings for Sentiment Analysis of Arabic Dialects*  
Hala Mulki, Hatem Haddad, Mourad Gridach and Ismail Babaoğlu

11:50–12:15 *ArbEngVec : Arabic-English Cross-Lingual Word Embedding Model*  
Raki Lachraf, El Moatez Billah Nagoudi, Youcef Ayachi, Ahmed Abdelali and Didier Schwab

12:15–12:40 *Homograph Disambiguation through Selective Diacritic Restoration*  
Sawsan Alqahtani, Hanan Aldarmaki and Mona Diab

**Thursday, August 1, 2019 (continued)**

**12:40–14:00** *Lunch*

**14:00–14:50** **Session 3: Applications**

14:00–14:25 *Arabic Named Entity Recognition: What Works and What's Next*

Liyuan Liu, Jingbo Shang and Jiawei Han

14:25–14:50 *hULMonA: The Universal Language Model in Arabic*

Obeida ElJundi, Wissam Antoun, Nour El Droubi, Hazem Hajj, Wassim El-Hajj and Khaled Shaban

14:50–15:30 *Workshop Poster Boaster*

2.5 minutes per poster

**15:30–16:00** *Coffee Break*

**16:00–18:00** **Poster Session**

**+** *Posters: Main Workshop Papers*

*Neural Arabic Question Answering*

Hussein Mozannar, Elie Maamary, Karl El Hajal and Hazem Hajj

*Neural Models for Detecting Binary Semantic Textual Similarity for Algerian and MSA*

Wafia Adouane, Jean-Philippe Bernardy and Simon Dobnik

*Constrained Sequence-to-sequence Semitic Root Extraction for Enriching Word Embeddings*

Ahmed El-Kishky, Xingyu Fu, Aseel Addawood, Nahil Sobh, Clare Voss and Jiawei Han

*En-Ar Bilingual Word Embeddings without Word Alignment: Factors Effects*

Taghreed Alqaisi and Simon O'Keefe

*Segmentation for Domain Adaptation in Arabic*

Mohammed Attia and Ali Elkahky

*Assessing Arabic Weblog Credibility via Deep Co-learning*

Chadi Helwe, Shady Elbassuoni, Ayman Al Zaatari and Wassim El-Hajj

**Thursday, August 1, 2019 (continued)**

*Morphologically Annotated Corpora for Seven Arabic Dialects: Taizi, Sanaani, Najdi, Jordanian, Syrian, Iraqi and Moroccan*

Faisal Alshargi, Shahd Dibas, Sakhar Alkhereyf, Reem Faraj, Basmah Abdulka-reem, Sane Yagi, Ouafaa Kacha, Nizar Habash and Owen Rambow

*Construction and Annotation of the Jordan Comprehensive Contemporary Arabic Corpus (JCCA)*

Majdi Sawalha, Faisal Alshargi, Abdallah AlShdaifat, Sane Yagi and Mohammad A. Qudah

*Translating Between Morphologically Rich Languages: An Arabic-to-Turkish Machine Translation System*

İlknur Durgar El-Kahlout, Emre Bektaş, Naime Şeyma Erdem and Hamza Kaya

*Improved Generalization of Arabic Text Classifiers*

Alaa Khaddaj, Hazem Hajj and Wassim El-Hajj

*OSIAN: Open Source International Arabic News Corpus - Preparation and Integration into the CLARIN-infrastructure*

Imad Zeroual, Dirk Goldhahn, Thomas Eckart and Abdelhak Lakhouaja

*Arabic Tweet-Act: Speech Act Recognition for Arabic Asynchronous Conversations*

Bushra Algotiml, AbdelRahim Elmadany and Walid Magdy

*Mazajak: An Online Arabic Sentiment Analyser*

Ibrahim Abu Farha and Walid Magdy

+

***Posters: Shared Task Papers***

*ZCU-NLP at MADAR 2019: Recognizing Arabic Dialects*

Pavel Přibáň and Stephen Taylor

*Simple But Bot Naïve: Fine-Grained Arabic Dialect Identification Using Only N-Grams*

Sohaila Eltanbouly, May Bashendy and Tamer Elsayed

**Thursday, August 1, 2019 (continued)**

*LIUM-MIRACL Participation in the MADAR Arabic Dialect Identification Shared Task*

Saméh Kchaou, Fethi Bougares and Lamia Hadrich-Belguith

*Arabic Dialect Identification with Deep Learning and Hybrid Frequency Based Features*

Youssef Fares, Zeyad El-Zanaty, Kareem Abdel-Salam, Muhammed Ezzeldin, Aliaa Mohamed, Karim El-Awaad and Marwan Torki

*MICHAEL: Mining Character-level Patterns for Arabic Dialect Identification (MADAR Challenge)*

Dhaou Ghoul and Gaël Lejeune

*Arabic Dialect Identification for Travel and Twitter Text*

Pruthwik Mishra and Vandan Mujadia

*Mawdoo3 AI at MADAR Shared Task: Arabic Tweet Dialect Identification*

Bashar Talafha, Wael Farhan, Ahmed Altakrouri and Hussein Al-Natsheh

*Mawdoo3 AI at MADAR Shared Task: Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification with Ensemble Learning*

Ahmad Ragab, Haitham Seelawi, Mostafa Samir, Abdelrahman Mattar, Hesham Al-Bataineh, Mohammad Zaghoul, Ahmad Mustafa, Bashar Talafha, Abed Alhakim Freihah and Hussein Al-Natsheh

*Hierarchical Deep Learning for Arabic Dialect Identification*

Gael de Francony, Victor Guichard, Praveen Joshi, Haithem Afli and Abdessalam Boucekif

*ArbDialectID at MADAR Shared Task 1: Language Modelling and Ensemble Learning for Fine Grained Arabic Dialect Identification*

Kathrein Abu Kwaik and Motaz Saad

*The SMarT Classifier for Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification*

Karima Meftouh, Karima Abidi, Salima Harrat and Kamel Smaili

*JHU System Description for the MADAR Arabic Dialect Identification Shared Task*

Tom Lippincott, Pamela Shapiro, Kevin Duh and Paul McNamee

*ST MADAR 2019 Shared Task: Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification*

Mourad Abbas, Mohamed Lichouri and Abed Alhakim Freihah

*A Character Level Convolutional BiLSTM for Arabic Dialect Identification*

Mohamed Elaraby and Ahmed Zahran



**Thursday, August 1, 2019 (continued)**

*No Army, No Navy: BERT Semi-Supervised Learning of Arabic Dialects*

Chiyu Zhang and Muhammad Abdul-Mageed

*Team JUST at the MADAR Shared Task on Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification*

Bashar Talafha, Ali Fadel, Mahmoud Al-Ayyoub, Yaser Jararweh, Mohammad AL-Smadi and Patrick Juola

*QC-GO Submission for MADAR Shared Task: Arabic Fine-Grained Dialect Identification*

Younes Samih, Hamdy Mubarak, Ahmed Abdelali, Mohammed Attia, Mohamed Eldesouki and Kareem Darwish

