Responsible NLP Checklist

Paper title: Language Models Can be Efficiently Steered via Minimal Embedding Layer Transformations Authors: Diogo Tavares, David Semedo, Alexander Rudnicky, Joao Magalhaes

How to read the checklist symbols:
the authors responded 'yes'
X the authors responded 'no'
the authors indicated that the question does not apply to their work
the authors did not respond to the checkbox question
For background on the checklist and guidance provided to the authors, see the Responsible NLP Checklist page at ACL Rolling Review.

✓ A. Questions mandatory for all submissions.

- ✓ A1. Did you describe the limitations of your work? *This paper has a Limitations section*.
- A2. Did you discuss any potential risks of your work? *Appendix B*
- **B.** Did you use or create scientific artifacts? (e.g. code, datasets, models)
 - ☑ B1. Did you cite the creators of artifacts you used?
 - B2. Did you discuss the license or terms for use and/or distribution of any artifacts? All artifacts used are relatively well-known LMs / datasets
 - B3. Did you discuss if your use of existing artifact(s) was consistent with their intended use, provided that it was specified? For the artifacts you create, do you specify intended use and whether that is compatible with the original access conditions (in particular, derivatives of data accessed for research purposes should not be used outside of research contexts)?

 Again, all artifact usage was standard.
 - B4. Did you discuss the steps taken to check whether the data that was collected/used contains any information that names or uniquely identifies individual people or offensive content, and the steps taken to protect/anonymize it?

 Not that we know of.
 - B5. Did you provide documentation of the artifacts, e.g., coverage of domains, languages, and linguistic phenomena, demographic groups represented, etc.?

 All artifact usage was standard, for well-known datasets (english, or translation) and LMs (with multilingual support)
 - B6. Did you report relevant statistics like the number of examples, details of train/test/dev splits, etc. for the data that you used/created?

 Appendix A and Sec. 4

☑ C. Did you run computational experiments?

- C1. Did you report the number of parameters in the models used, the total computational budget (e.g., GPU hours), and computing infrastructure used?
 - The number of parameters. We don't disclose computational budget / computing infrastructure.
- C2. Did you discuss the experimental setup, including hyperparameter search and best-found hyperparameter values?

 Appendix A
- **X** C3. Did you report descriptive statistics about your results (e.g., error bars around results, summary statistics from sets of experiments), and is it transparent whether you are reporting the max, mean, etc. or just a single run?
 - We provide single-run results, and std errors for the main tables in the appendix (Table 11)
- ∠ C4. If you used existing packages (e.g., for preprocessing, for normalization, or for evaluation, such as NLTK, SpaCy, ROUGE, etc.), did you report the implementation, model, and parameter settings used?

We use the standard ROUGE and BLEU implementations as abstracted by Huggingface (but don't report it. It is present in the code, however); we use and cite eleuther AI eval harness.

D. Did you use human annotators (e.g., crowdworkers) or research with human subjects?

- D1. Did you report the full text of instructions given to participants, including e.g., screenshots, disclaimers of any risks to participants or annotators, etc.? (*left blank*)
- D2. Did you report information about how you recruited (e.g., crowdsourcing platform, students) and paid participants, and discuss if such payment is adequate given the participants' demographic (e.g., country of residence)?

 (left blank)
- D3. Did you discuss whether and how consent was obtained from people whose data you're using/curating (e.g., did your instructions explain how the data would be used)? (*left blank*)
- D4. Was the data collection protocol approved (or determined exempt) by an ethics review board? (*left blank*)
- D5. Did you report the basic demographic and geographic characteristics of the annotator population that is the source of the data? (*left blank*)

E. Did you use AI assistants (e.g., ChatGPT, Copilot) in your research, coding, or writing?

E1. If you used AI assistants, did you include information about their use? *They all fall within secs. a and b in the policy.*