

# OPEN DOMAIN QUESTION ANSWERING

## INVITED SPEAKER:

John Prange, ARDA

## PANEL: The Future of Q/A

## PANELISTS:

Sanda Harabagiu, SMU

Donna Harman, NIST

John Prange, ARDA

Yael Ravin, IBM

## PROGRAM ORGANIZERS:

Yael Ravin, IBM

John Prager, IBM

Sanda Harabagiu, SMU

## PROGRAM COMMITTEE:

Jamie Callan, CMU

Jaime Carbonell, CMU

Donna Harman, NIST

Graeme Hirst, Toronto

Jerry Hobbs, SRI

Christian Jacquemin, LIMSI

Liz Liddy, Syracuse

Marc Light, MITRE

Dekang Lin, Alberta

Steve Maiorano, AAT

Dan Moldovan, SMU

Dragomir Radev, Michigan

Tomek Strzalkowski, SUNY Albany

Ellen Voorhees, NIST

## PREFACE

Open-domain question answering (QA) represents a new challenge to both commercial applications and academic research. When users have specific questions, such as "What countries did Clinton visit in 1999?" or "How much does a ThinkPad cost?", they would like to see one (or a few) succinct answer(s). This workshop focuses on technical issues that directly apply to this challenge, and, in particular, on theoretical and pragmatic issues involved in the creation, evaluation and implementation of QA techniques. We concentrate on QA that is automatic and either domain independent or working within a large open domain, such as news or technical support.

To accommodate this need for automatically finding answers to open-domain questions, several different fields of research come together - information retrieval, natural-language processing and knowledge representation. This workshop provides a forum for discussions of QA as the combination and integration of techniques from these three fields. The papers in this volume discuss QA topics such as question analysis and answer selection; logical formalisms for representing QA semantics; new sources of knowledge, such as the Web; and tools for evaluating the results of QA. The invited talk, represented here by its abstract, examines future directions in this field.