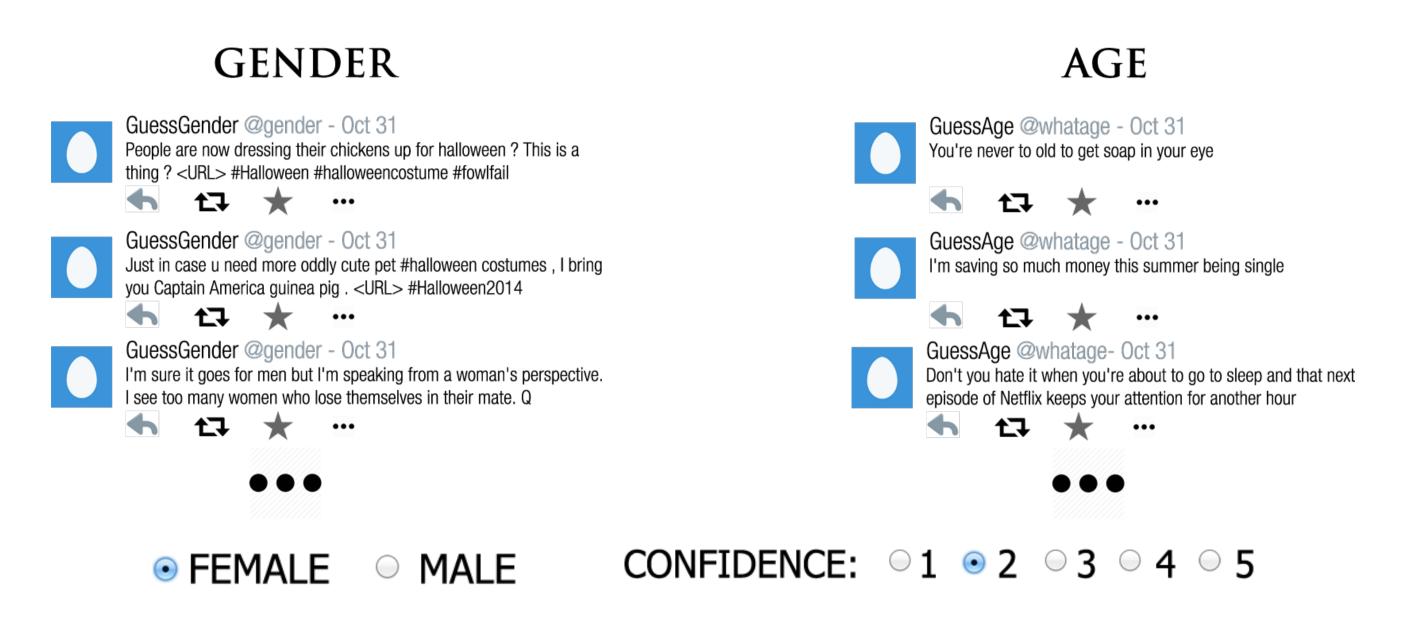


## ANALYZING BIASES IN HUMAN PERCEPTION OF USER AGE AND GENDER FROM TEXT



Lucie Flekova, Jordan Carpenter, Salvatore Giorgi, Lyle Ungar, Daniel Preotiuc-Pietro

- How accurate are people in judging traits of other users?
- Are there systematic biases humans are subject to?
- What are the implications of using human perception as a proxy for truth?
- Which textual cues lead to a false perception of the truth?
- Which textual cues make people more or less confident in their ratings?



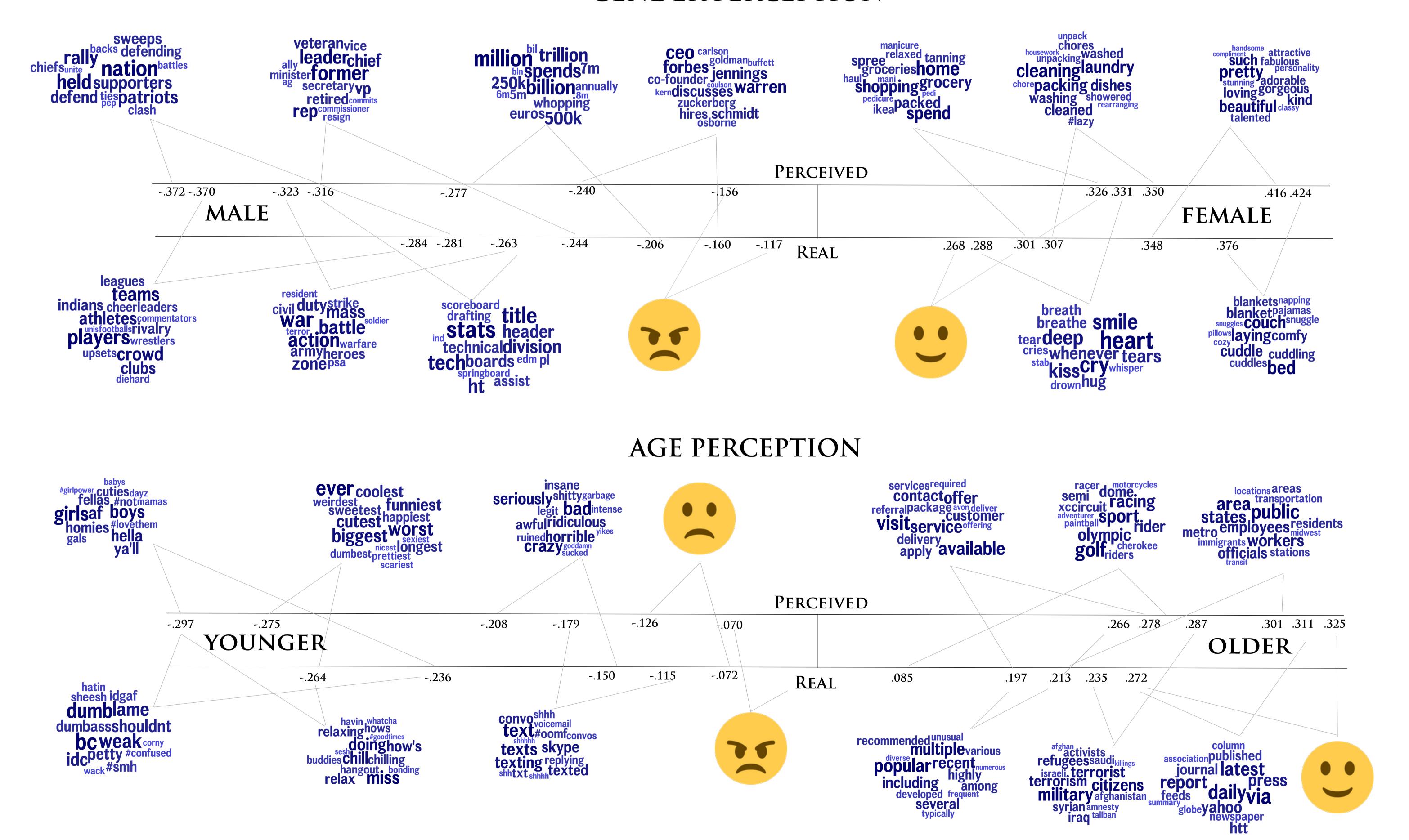
## DATA



mechanical turk

- Gender 2,607 authors, age 826 authors
- we use 100 tweets per author, 9 Mturk votes per author
- URLs and mentions anonymized, English only filtered, duplicates eliminated, same 6 month time interval

## GENDER PERCEPTION



## 20 Accuracy Correct Male Correct Female Female pred..Male Male pred..Female Perceived

CLASSIFIERS TRAINED ON REAL AND PERCEIVED

- The first study to systematically analyze differences between real and perceived user traits
- People are generally accurate, but overemphasize stereotypes
- Confidence feature analysis in the full paper
- Using human perception, we introduce systematic biases in classifiers