

# An Evaluation for Intent Classification and Out-of-Scope Prediction

## Supplementary Material

<p><b>Ask an AI questions about a topic domain</b></p> <p>Suppose you have an intelligent device such as Amazon Alexa, Apple Siri, or Google Assistant.</p> <p>Given a topic domain, please provide 5 different things you might ask the intelligent device.</p> <p><b>Topic Domain: “assume the intelligent device can answer questions related to tasks around the home”</b></p>
<p><b>Rephrase an original question or statement</b></p> <p>Suppose you have an intelligent device such as Amazon Alexa, Apple Siri, or Google Assistant.</p> <p>Given an original phrase, provide 5 different ways of saying the same phrase.</p> <p><b>Original phrase: “how’s the weather”</b></p>
<p><b>Phrase a question or statement given a scenario</b></p> <p>Suppose you have an intelligent device such as Amazon Alexa, Apple Siri, or Google Assistant.</p> <p>Given a scenario, provide 5 different ways of asking or commanding the AI.</p> <p><b>Scenario: “suppose you want to go to a restaurant but you want to know how long of a wait there will be there”</b></p>

Figure 1: Examples of *scoping* (top), *rephrase* (middle), and *scenario* crowdsourcing tasks for intents from three domains. Tasks used to collect out-of-scope data used the same format as the *scoping* and *scenario* tasks, but the out-of-scope tasks asked crowd workers for 2 phrases instead of 5.

### A Crowdsourcing Prompts

Example task descriptions for *scoping*, *scenario*, and *rephrase* tasks are shown in Figure 1. We used *scoping* and *scenario* tasks for collecting out-of-scope data. The out-of-scope tasks asked crowd workers for 2 phrases per task instead of 5 (i.e., 2 phrases per person per task instead of 5). We used the Amazon Mechanical Turk crowdsourcing platform.

### B Domains and Intents

The dataset domains are listed in Table 1. The tables displayed in the following pages of this doc-

Domain	Table
BANKING	2
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Table 1: Table IDs for each of the 10 in-scope domains, as well as for the out-of-scope data. Each table in the second column lists all 15 intents for each in-scope domain, as well as 3 sample queries from each intent. The out-of-scope table lists 45 random out-of-scope samples.

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Table 13 lists examples from the data used in the wiki aug *oos-binary* approach.

### C Classifier Model Details

We used grid search in all cases to find optimal hyperparameters. Optimal hyperparameters can be found in the file called `hyperparameters.csv`, which can be found in the repository at <https://github.com/clinc/oos-eval>.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
BANKING	TRANSFER	<i>move 100 dollars from my savings to my checking</i>
	TRANSFER	<i>put \$20000 into my checking account from my savings account</i>
	TRANSFER	<i>send fifty dollars from me to carrie</i>
BANKING	TRANSACTIONS	<i>how much did my last purchase cost</i>
	TRANSACTIONS	<i>what were my last five transactions on my visa card</i>
	TRANSACTIONS	<i>what did i buy last</i>
BANKING	BALANCE	<i>what's my current bank account total</i>
	BALANCE	<i>how much do i have in my savings account</i>
	BALANCE	<i>how much is in my pnc account</i>
BANKING	FREEZE ACCOUNT	<i>may you stop a paymet on my account</i>
	FREEZE ACCOUNT	<i>please put a hold on my retirement account right now</i>
	FREEZE ACCOUNT	<i>how can i stop transactions on my account</i>
BANKING	PAY BILL	<i>can you give me a hand paying my water bill</i>
	PAY BILL	<i>pay my gas bill with my checking account</i>
	PAY BILL	<i>use my park bank account to pay my electric bill</i>
BANKING	BILL BALANCE	<i>what's my bill for water and electricity</i>
	BILL BALANCE	<i>read my bill balances</i>
	BILL BALANCE	<i>how much do i owe for my gas and phone bills</i>
BANKING	BILL DUE	<i>tell me the last day i can pay my gas bill</i>
	BILL DUE	<i>when do i have to pay my internet</i>
	BILL DUE	<i>when does my gas bill need paid by</i>
BANKING	INTEREST RATE	<i>what interest rate does my checking account come with</i>
	INTEREST RATE	<i>what's my checking account yielding in interest</i>
	INTEREST RATE	<i>i need help finding the apr on my aspire loan</i>
BANKING	ROUTING NUMBER	<i>what is chase bank's routing number</i>
	ROUTING NUMBER	<i>where do i find my routing number for my pnc account</i>
	ROUTING NUMBER	<i>where do i find the routing number for great western bank</i>
BANKING	MINIMUM PAYMENT	<i>what is my minimum verizon bill payment</i>
	MINIMUM PAYMENT	<i>what is the lowest amount i can pay for my cellphone bill</i>
	MINIMUM PAYMENT	<i>lowest amount for cable bill</i>
BANKING	ORDER CHECKS	<i>how do i order more free checkbooks</i>
	ORDER CHECKS	<i>i just used my final check order more</i>
	ORDER CHECKS	<i>i need to know how to order checks for my bank of america account</i>
BANKING	PIN CHANGE	<i>my checking account needs a new pin number</i>
	PIN CHANGE	<i>i need help changing my pin</i>
	PIN CHANGE	<i>change my amex account pin to 1234</i>
BANKING	REPORT FRAUD	<i>there are some questionable charges on my card</i>
	REPORT FRAUD	<i>there's a shady charge from comcast on my account</i>
	REPORT FRAUD	<i>i need to report fraudulent activity on my card</i>
BANKING	ACCOUNT BLOCKED	<i>why is my bank account locked</i>
	ACCOUNT BLOCKED	<i>what could cause a hold on my savings account</i>
	ACCOUNT BLOCKED	<i>it looks like my account is blocked but i have no clue why</i>
BANKING	SPENDING HISTORY	<i>how much did i spend at restaurants last week</i>
	SPENDING HISTORY	<i>how much money have i dropped recently</i>
	SPENDING HISTORY	<i>what has gas cost me this week</i>

Table 2: Sample queries from the **BANKING** domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
CREDIT CARDS	CREDIT SCORE	<i>is my credit score high</i>
	CREDIT SCORE	<i>how bad is my current credit score</i>
	CREDIT SCORE	<i>what is my credit score</i>
CREDIT CARDS	REPORT LOST CARD	<i>my visa was stolen</i>
	REPORT LOST CARD	<i>i can't seem to find my gold card and want it reported as lost</i>
	REPORT LOST CARD	<i>i want you to report my card as lost</i>
CREDIT CARDS	CREDIT LIMIT	<i>how high is my credit limit for my old navy card</i>
	CREDIT LIMIT	<i>what is my spending limit on my chase sapphire card</i>
	CREDIT LIMIT	<i>what is my credit limit looking like</i>
CREDIT CARDS	REWARDS BALANCE	<i>i would like to check my rewards for my credit card"</i>
	REWARDS BALANCE	<i>how many points do i have on my visa</i>
	REWARDS BALANCE	<i>how high are the rewards on my discover card</i>
CREDIT CARDS	NEW CARD	<i>can i apply for a discover card</i>
	NEW CARD	<i>i want to apply for a alphabank card</i>
	NEW CARD	<i>help me get an american express card</i>
CREDIT CARDS	APPLICATION STATUS	<i>how is the status of my credit card application coming along</i>
	APPLICATION STATUS	<i>how far has my application for the hsbc card proceeded till now</i>
	APPLICATION STATUS	<i>when will i know if my visa card application was approved</i>
CREDIT CARDS	CARD DECLINED	<i>why was my card not working at target</i>
	CARD DECLINED	<i>can you help me understand why my card got declined</i>
	CARD DECLINED	<i>i could not buy food using my card when i was in vietnam</i>
CREDIT CARDS	INTERNATIONAL FEES	<i>does my visa have international transaction fees</i>
	INTERNATIONAL FEES	<i>will i be charged if i use my card in japan</i>
	INTERNATIONAL FEES	<i>if i use my card in england will it cost me extra</i>
CREDIT CARDS	APR	<i>is the apr on my credit card good</i>
	APR	<i>what's my apr on my discovery card</i>
	APR	<i>how much do i pay in apr on my amex card</i>
CREDIT CARDS	REDEEM REWARDS	<i>i have credit card points but don't know how to use them</i>
	REDEEM REWARDS	<i>how can i cash in rewards on my chase card</i>
	REDEEM REWARDS	<i>help me figure out redemption of my credit card points</i>
CREDIT CARDS	CREDIT LIMIT CHANGE	<i>can i change my credit limit</i>
	CREDIT LIMIT CHANGE	<i>you need to tell me how to increase credit limit for my chase card</i>
	CREDIT LIMIT CHANGE	<i>how do i get my credit limit increased to \$1000</i>
CREDIT CARDS	DAMAGED CARD	<i>my card was in my pocket and bent</i>
	DAMAGED CARD	<i>i dropped my card in my gasoline and the printing wore off</i>
	DAMAGED CARD	<i>my credit card snapped in half while i was fiddling with it</i>
CREDIT CARDS	REPLACEMENT CARD DURATION	<i>how long until i get my replacement card</i>
	REPLACEMENT CARD DURATION	<i>tell me the duration it takes to get a new cc</i>
	REPLACEMENT CARD DURATION	<i>how long will a new card take to come in the mail</i>
CREDIT CARDS	IMPROVE CREDIT SCORE	<i>what steps should i take to improve my credit score</i>
	IMPROVE CREDIT SCORE	<i>what can i do to raise my credit score</i>
	IMPROVE CREDIT SCORE	<i>how do i keep my credit score from dropping</i>
CREDIT CARDS	EXPIRATION DATE	<i>how soon does my visa card expire</i>
	EXPIRATION DATE	<i>can you tell me if my credit card expires in the near future</i>
	EXPIRATION DATE	<i>can you please tell me my card's expiration month</i>

Table 3: Sample queries from the **CREDIT CARDS** domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
KITCHEN & DINING	RECIPE	<i>find a recipe for baked ziti</i>
	RECIPE	<i>how do i make lasagna</i>
	RECIPE	<i>show me how to make tuna casserole please</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	RESTAURANT REVIEWS	<i>do you know how the ratings are for yardhouse</i>
	RESTAURANT REVIEWS	<i>i need to know if boston restaurant has favorable reviews</i>
	RESTAURANT REVIEWS	<i>how are people liking the sushi at yakamoto</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	CALORIES	<i>what kind of calories do chicken tenders have</i>
	CALORIES	<i>how many calories can i expect to be in fries</i>
	CALORIES	<i>tell me how many calories in a medium size apple</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	NUTRITION INFO	<i>tell me the nutritional info of a regular banana</i>
	NUTRITION INFO	<i>how healthy is rice</i>
	NUTRITION INFO	<i>i would like nutrition facts for spaghetti carbonara</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	RESTAURANT SUGGESTION	<i>can you suggest a restaurant for me to eat tonight</i>
	RESTAURANT SUGGESTION	<i>what's a good place to eat chinese in san francisco</i>
	RESTAURANT SUGGESTION	<i>i want sushi, is there any good place in ho chi minh</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	INGREDIENTS LIST	<i>tell me what ingredients i need for carne asada</i>
	INGREDIENTS LIST	<i>what do you put in chicken noodle casserole</i>
	INGREDIENTS LIST	<i>what all is in gumbo</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	INGREDIENT SUBSTITUTION	<i>can i swap chili for sloppy joe mix in the recipe</i>
	INGREDIENT SUBSTITUTION	<i>is it possible to use starch instead of flour</i>
	INGREDIENT SUBSTITUTION	<i>can i substitute butter for oil</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	COOK TIME	<i>how long should i cook pho for</i>
	COOK TIME	<i>i need to know how long to do a pot roast in a slow cooker</i>
	COOK TIME	<i>how long does it take to cook ham</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	FOOD LAST	<i>how long can i freeze tofu before it goes bad</i>
	FOOD LAST	<i>milk will go bad in my fridge when</i>
	FOOD LAST	<i>is cooked chicken still good after being refrigerated for two weeks</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	MEAL SUGGESTION	<i>i would like you to give me a suggestion for a mexican meal</i>
	MEAL SUGGESTION	<i>i need to quick dinner suggestions</i>
	MEAL SUGGESTION	<i>can you tell me a good indian dish to make</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	RESTAURANT RESERVATION	<i>i need a table for 3 at olive garden for 7</i>
	RESTAURANT RESERVATION	<i>are there any open reservations at outback tonight</i>
	RESTAURANT RESERVATION	<i>i want to have a table for 2 at the broadmore around 6</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	CONFIRM RESERVATION	<i>check on my reservation for umami at 6pm</i>
	CONFIRM RESERVATION	<i>do you know if my reservation for dono is confirmed at 8 pm</i>
	CONFIRM RESERVATION	<i>will you check there is a reservation for laura at black pearl</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	HOW BUSY	<i>what's the table wait at applebees</i>
	HOW BUSY	<i>how busy is zippy around 12 for lunch</i>
	HOW BUSY	<i>is kaya very busy at 5 pm</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	CANCEL RESERVATION	<i>cancel my party reservation for brad at longhorn</i>
	CANCEL RESERVATION	<i>i need to cancel my dinner reservation</i>
	CANCEL RESERVATION	<i>cancel my reservation for 5 at the loft</i>
KITCHEN & DINING	ACCEPT RESERVATIONS	<i>does village inn let you make reservations</i>
	ACCEPT RESERVATIONS	<i>eleven madison park takes reservations right</i>
	ACCEPT RESERVATIONS	<i>find out if grub burger takes reservations</i>

Table 4: Sample queries from the **KITCHEN & DINING** domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
HOME	SHOPPING LIST SHOPPING LIST SHOPPING LIST	<i>does my shopping list have pop tarts</i> <i>are carrots added to the grocery list</i> <i>let me know what's on my shopping list</i>
HOME	SHOPPING LIST UPDATE SHOPPING LIST UPDATE SHOPPING LIST UPDATE	<i>please add bananas to my shopping list unless i already did</i> <i>cross out bananas from my shopping list and put papayas on it, please</i> <i>i'm out of paper towels so will you put that on my shopping list</i>
HOME	NEXT SONG NEXT SONG NEXT SONG	<i>please play the next song</i> <i>please put on the next number on this playlist</i> <i>move to the next song</i>
HOME	PLAY MUSIC PLAY MUSIC PLAY MUSIC	<i>i need for you to play my maroon 5 playlist</i> <i>can you play some music by the beatles for me</i> <i>start up some music</i>
HOME	UPDATE PLAYLIST UPDATE PLAYLIST UPDATE PLAYLIST	<i>add this tune to my jazz playlist</i> <i>please add roar by katy perry to my playlist</i> <i>put what i'm listening to on my workout playlist</i>
HOME	TODO LIST TODO LIST TODO LIST	<i>is my todo list free</i> <i>is cleaning the garage on my to do list</i> <i>is vacuuming on my list of things to do</i>
HOME	TODO LIST UPDATE TODO LIST UPDATE TODO LIST UPDATE	<i>i don't need mowing the lawn on my to do list anymore</i> <i>empty the contents of my to do list</i> <i>add grocery shopping to my to do list</i>
HOME	CALENDAR CALENDAR CALENDAR	<i>do i have my nephew's birthday marked for november 10th</i> <i>have i added my doctor's appointment to my calendar</i> <i>retrieve events on my calendar</i>
HOME	CALENDAR UPDATE CALENDAR UPDATE CALENDAR UPDATE	<i>clear my calendar on feb 28</i> <i>mark my calendar that i will be meeting steven on march 5</i> <i>friday needs to be clear on my calendar</i>
HOME	WHAT SONG WHAT SONG WHAT SONG	<i>name this song</i> <i>i need this song title</i> <i>who is this song that's on the stereo</i>
HOME	ORDER ORDER ORDER	<i>can you please order me more plastic bags</i> <i>could you get everything on my shopping list</i> <i>can you go to amazon a repurchase my last purchase</i>
HOME	ORDER STATUS ORDER STATUS ORDER STATUS	<i>can you monitor my package's progress</i> <i>i need to track my order</i> <i>have my goods been delivered yet</i>
HOME	REMINDER REMINDER REMINDER	<i>tell me my reminders</i> <i>do i have a reminder for our neighbor's anniversary</i> <i>i wanted to remember what again</i>
HOME	REMINDER UPDATE REMINDER UPDATE REMINDER UPDATE	<i>remind me to call my mother saturday morning</i> <i>can you set me a reminder</i> <i>set a reminder to go dress shopping</i>
HOME	SMART HOME SMART HOME SMART HOME	<i>can you please turn on my furnace</i> <i>can you turn the oven to 350</i> <i>did i lock the doors</i>

Table 5: Sample queries from the HOME domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
AUTO & COMMUTE	TRAFFIC TRAFFIC TRAFFIC	<i>is there much traffic between here and work right now</i> <i>is there traffic on dove road</i> <i>is there gridlock on the street up to the stadium</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	DIRECTIONS DIRECTIONS DIRECTIONS	<i>how do i get to the train by foot</i> <i>find the closest cvs near galleria mall</i> <i>where is the closest subway entrance to me to go to brooklyn</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	GAS GAS GAS	<i>is my gas tank full or empty</i> <i>how long before i'm on e</i> <i>what level is my gas tank at</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	GAS TYPE GAS TYPE GAS TYPE	<i>can you tell me what gas this car takes</i> <i>what is the proper fuel type for my car</i> <i>what kind of gas does my car need</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	DISTANCE DISTANCE DISTANCE	<i>how long will it take to walk to the safeway in the strip mall</i> <i>tell me how far i am from home in time and miles</i> <i>how long will it take to get to phoenix</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	CURRENT LOCATION CURRENT LOCATION CURRENT LOCATION	<i>what's my location</i> <i>list my current gps coordinates</i> <i>help me find where i am</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	MPG MPG MPG	<i>what is my car's mpg</i> <i>what is the gas mileage of my car</i> <i>how is the car's fuel economy</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	OIL CHANGE WHEN OIL CHANGE WHEN OIL CHANGE WHEN	<i>when is the next time i need to get an oil change</i> <i>is my oil change coming up soon</i> <i>when does this car need oil changes</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	OIL CHANGE HOW OIL CHANGE HOW OIL CHANGE HOW	<i>procedure to change oil in car</i> <i>i want to know how to change my oil</i> <i>can you find some instructions on how to change my oil</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	JUMP START JUMP START JUMP START	<i>how can i jump start my car if my battery is dead</i> <i>can i get my car jumped for this dead battery</i> <i>my car battery died, what should i do</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	UBER UBER UBER	<i>find me an uber to the liberty bell</i> <i>i need an uber for 5 to go to the concert hall</i> <i>i'm too drunk to drive and need an uber home</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	SCHEDULE MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE MAINTENANCE	<i>my car needs maintenance schedule</i> <i>my check engine light is on and someone needs to look at it</i> <i>is there a location i can schedule to check out my tires</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	LAST MAINTENANCE LAST MAINTENANCE LAST MAINTENANCE	<i>can you find the date of my last oil change</i> <i>tell me when someone looked at my car last</i> <i>i need to know the date of my car's last visit to the shop please</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	TIRE PRESSURE TIRE PRESSURE TIRE PRESSURE	<i>give me the tire pressure for the car</i> <i>my tires are how low on air</i> <i>are my tires filled enough</i>
AUTO & COMMUTE	TIRE CHANGE TIRE CHANGE TIRE CHANGE	<i>when is the next time i should get my tires changed</i> <i>on feb 3rd i changed my tires are they still good</i> <i>when is it time for a change in tires</i>

Table 6: Sample queries from the AUTO & COMMUTE domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
TRAVEL	BOOK FLIGHT	<i>book a flight to los angeles from las vegas on american airlines</i>
	BOOK FLIGHT	<i>i need a flight for under 300 from pittsburgh to atlanta</i>
	BOOK FLIGHT	<i>book a flight from philadelphia to atlanta on june 5th and returning on june 8th</i>
TRAVEL	BOOK HOTEL	<i>i need a room in indianapolis near the track from may 2nd through the 5th</i>
	BOOK HOTEL	<i>make a reservation to stay in cali from november 11 to 15</i>
	BOOK HOTEL	<i>please book me a room in austin from tomorrow to the 2nd</i>
TRAVEL	CAR RENTAL	<i>i want to reserve a convertible from july 2nd through july 18th for los angeles</i>
	CAR RENTAL	<i>please help me book a rental car for nashville</i>
	CAR RENTAL	<i>i need a rental car for sfo from friday to saturday</i>
TRAVEL	TRAVEL SUGGESTION	<i>what are some interesting things i can do while in raleigh</i>
	TRAVEL SUGGESTION	<i>i want to know about tourist places for bangkok</i>
	TRAVEL SUGGESTION	<i>what are some fun cheap activities to do in colorado</i>
TRAVEL	TRAVEL ALERT	<i>does macedonia have any travel alerts i should be aware of</i>
	TRAVEL ALERT	<i>tell me about any travel alerts issued for germany</i>
	TRAVEL ALERT	<i>argentina travel alert yes or no</i>
TRAVEL	TRAVEL NOTIFICATION	<i>i need to let my bank know i am traveling to paris</i>
	TRAVEL NOTIFICATION	<i>inform my bank that i'll be going to europe</i>
	TRAVEL NOTIFICATION	<i>let my bank know i will be on travel to fes</i>
TRAVEL	CARRY ON	<i>i am flying to finland and wanna know the carry-on rules</i>
	CARRY ON	<i>tell me the the carry-on restrictions for american airlines</i>
	CARRY ON	<i>does more than one carry on cost extra at ryanair</i>
TRAVEL	TIMEZONE	<i>what is the time zone of france</i>
	TIMEZONE	<i>what timezone is philadelphia in</i>
	TIMEZONE	<i>miami time zone is what</i>
TRAVEL	VACCINES	<i>do i need any vaccinations before going to indonesia</i>
	VACCINES	<i>should i get any shots before i go to kenya</i>
	VACCINES	<i>are shots needed for uk travel</i>
TRAVEL	TRANSLATE	<i>how does one say wonderful in german</i>
	TRANSLATE	<i>how do you say please in french</i>
	TRANSLATE	<i>how would i say i am lost if i were japanese</i>
TRAVEL	FLIGHT STATUS	<i>what's the status of my virgin airlines flight</i>
	FLIGHT STATUS	<i>when is my flight scheduled to board</i>
	FLIGHT STATUS	<i>at what time is my flight scheduled to land</i>
TRAVEL	INTERNATIONAL VISA	<i>do i need an international visa to get into italy</i>
	INTERNATIONAL VISA	<i>does the uk require a travel visa</i>
	INTERNATIONAL VISA	<i>i need to know if i need a visa to travel to el salvador</i>
TRAVEL	LOST LUGGAGE	<i>there are some questionable charges on my card</i>
	LOST LUGGAGE	<i>there's a shady charge from comcast on my account</i>
	LOST LUGGAGE	<i>i need to report fraudulent activity on my card</i>
TRAVEL	PLUG TYPE	<i>what would be the best way to deal with lost luggage</i>
	PLUG TYPE	<i>what should i do about losing my luggage</i>
	PLUG TYPE	<i>my luggage is missing off of american airlines flight ab123 out of chicago</i>
TRAVEL	EXCHANGE RATE	<i>how much is 100 dollars in euros</i>
	EXCHANGE RATE	<i>how much is usd vs cad</i>
	EXCHANGE RATE	<i>tell me the exchange rate between rubles and dollars</i>

Table 7: Sample queries from the TRAVEL domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
UTILITY	TIME	<i>please give me the time in tanzania at this moment</i>
	TIME	<i>what is the current time</i>
	TIME	<i>what's the clock say</i>
UTILITY	ALARM	<i>please set me an alarm</i>
	ALARM	<i>can you set up alarms for one in the afternoon and ten at night</i>
	ALARM	<i>set alarm</i>
UTILITY	SHARE LOCATION	<i>share my location with brad and terry</i>
	SHARE LOCATION	<i>let coach know where i am</i>
	SHARE LOCATION	<i>how do i share my location with noel</i>
UTILITY	FIND PHONE	<i>can you help me locate my phone</i>
	FIND PHONE	<i>can you find my phone</i>
	FIND PHONE	<i>tell me where i left my phone</i>
UTILITY	WEATHER	<i>tell me the forecast</i>
	WEATHER	<i>is it going to rain tomorrow</i>
	WEATHER	<i>how cold is it in wisconsin today</i>
UTILITY	TEXT	<i>please send a text to danny saying that i'm running late</i>
	TEXT	<i>i need leslie to be texted saying have a good day</i>
	TEXT	<i>send a text to mom saying i'm on my way</i>
UTILITY	SPELLING	<i>how do you spell out espresso</i>
	SPELLING	<i>tell me how handkerchief is spelled</i>
	SPELLING	<i>tell how many a's are in the word happiness</i>
UTILITY	MAKE CALL	<i>dial up dominos pizza</i>
	MAKE CALL	<i>i need you to phone sal</i>
	MAKE CALL	<i>call mom</i>
UTILITY	TIMER	<i>set the timer for 10 minutes</i>
	TIMER	<i>set 60 minutes for oven please</i>
	TIMER	<i>i want a timer set</i>
UTILITY	DATE	<i>i would like to know what today's date is</i>
	DATE	<i>current date</i>
	DATE	<i>tell me what day it is</i>
UTILITY	CALCULATOR	<i>what is 300 divided by 42</i>
	CALCULATOR	<i>find square root of 453</i>
	CALCULATOR	<i>add up 8 and 7</i>
UTILITY	MEASUREMENT CONVERSION	<i>what is the total number of pints in two quarts</i>
	MEASUREMENT CONVERSION	<i>how many ounces in a liter</i>
	MEASUREMENT CONVERSION	<i>what's 8 ounces in cups</i>
UTILITY	FLIP COIN	<i>can you flip a coin for me</i>
	FLIP COIN	<i>throw a coin in the air</i>
	FLIP COIN	<i>flip a coin, i call heads</i>
UTILITY	ROLL DICE	<i>roll a dice that has seven sides</i>
	ROLL DICE	<i>roll a die please</i>
	ROLL DICE	<i>will you roll a d20</i>
UTILITY	DEFINITION	<i>define antebellum</i>
	DEFINITION	<i>what does circuitous mean</i>
	DEFINITION	<i>can you tell me what obsolescence means</i>

Table 8: Sample queries from the UTILITY domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
WORK	DIRECT DEPOSIT	<i>how do i set up a direct deposit</i>
	DIRECT DEPOSIT	<i>how to activate direct deposit to chase account</i>
	DIRECT DEPOSIT	<i>what information do i need to direct deposit my paycheck</i>
WORK	PTO REQUEST	<i>how do i put in a pto request for the first to the ninth</i>
	PTO REQUEST	<i>how do i schedule vacation days</i>
	PTO REQUEST	<i>may i take a pto on february 7 and 8</i>
WORK	TAXES	<i>how much do i owe for state taxes</i>
	TAXES	<i>do i pay a lot of taxes on my income</i>
	TAXES	<i>how much will i pay in federal taxes</i>
WORK	PAYDAY	<i>how long until my paycheck shows up</i>
	PAYDAY	<i>when did i last collect my salary</i>
	PAYDAY	<i>when do i get paid for my work</i>
WORK	W2	<i>where can i get my w2 from</i>
	W2	<i>where do i go to get that work tax form thing</i>
	W2	<i>how can i get get a copy of my w2 for tax purposes</i>
WORK	PTO BALANCE	<i>how many vacation days do i still have available</i>
	PTO BALANCE	<i>what do my vacation days amount to</i>
	PTO BALANCE	<i>how many pto days do i have left</i>
WORK	PTO REQUEST STATUS	<i>does my vacation have approval</i>
	PTO REQUEST STATUS	<i>please let me know the status of my vacation request</i>
	PTO REQUEST STATUS	<i>any news for me regarding my day off request</i>
WORK	NEXT HOLIDAY	<i>when is the next scheduled holiday</i>
	NEXT HOLIDAY	<i>when is the next office holiday</i>
	NEXT HOLIDAY	<i>when can i expect my next day off</i>
WORK	INSURANCE	<i>what health benefits can i use</i>
	INSURANCE	<i>what benefits are provided by my insurance</i>
	INSURANCE	<i>i'm curious what health plan i'm on</i>
WORK	INSURANCE CHANGE	<i>i would like to change my insurance policy</i>
	INSURANCE CHANGE	<i>help me change my insurance plan</i>
	INSURANCE CHANGE	<i>i would like to change my insurance policy</i>
WORK	SCHEDULE MEETING	<i>tell me how i can schedule a meeting</i>
	SCHEDULE MEETING	<i>please help me schedule a meeting with john love at 9 am tomorrow</i>
	SCHEDULE MEETING	<i>would you be able to help me with a meeting room on wednesday at 3pm</i>
WORK	PTO USED	<i>what is the total number of days that i have taken off work since january</i>
	PTO USED	<i>how much of my pto is gone</i>
	PTO USED	<i>i want to know how many vacation days i have used</i>
WORK	MEETING SCHEDULE	<i>are there meetings scheduled for today</i>
	MEETING SCHEDULE	<i>are there meetings from 1 to 5 pm</i>
	MEETING SCHEDULE	<i>my meeting with alice is scheduled for when</i>
WORK	ROLLOVER 401K	<i>is it possible to rollover my 401k</i>
	ROLLOVER 401K	<i>401k rollover help</i>
	ROLLOVER 401K	<i>explain to me how transferring my 401k works</i>
WORK	INCOME	<i>please give me my salary figure</i>
	INCOME	<i>what is the total amount of my paychecks over the last year</i>
	INCOME	<i>how much do i make every 2 weeks</i>

Table 9: Sample queries from the **WORK** domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
SMALL TALK	GREETING	<i>how are you doing</i>
	GREETING	<i>it is good to see you</i>
	GREETING	<i>hey what's up</i>
SMALL TALK	GOODBYE	<i>glad we got to talk</i>
	GOODBYE	<i>talk to you later</i>
	GOODBYE	<i>adios</i>
SMALL TALK	TELL JOKE	<i>what's a good joke</i>
	TELL JOKE	<i>i want to hear something funny</i>
	TELL JOKE	<i>can you tell me a joke about politicians</i>
SMALL TALK	WHERE ARE YOU FROM	<i>from where do you come</i>
	WHERE ARE YOU FROM	<i>where do you call home</i>
	WHERE ARE YOU FROM	<i>in what place are you originally from</i>
SMALL TALK	HOW OLD ARE YOU	<i>may i ask your age</i>
	HOW OLD ARE YOU	<i>what do people call you</i>
	HOW OLD ARE YOU	<i>can i have your name</i>
SMALL TALK	WHAT IS YOUR NAME	<i>what was your name again</i>
	WHAT IS YOUR NAME	<i>read my bill balances</i>
	WHAT IS YOUR NAME	<i>how much do i owe for my gas and phone bills</i>
SMALL TALK	WHO MADE YOU	<i>who is your maker</i>
	WHO MADE YOU	<i>which company were you designed by</i>
	WHO MADE YOU	<i>who were you created by</i>
SMALL TALK	THANK YOU	<i>thanks for helping me</i>
	THANK YOU	<i>i appreciate you doing that</i>
	THANK YOU	<i>special thanks to you</i>
SMALL TALK	WHAT CAN I ASK YOU	<i>what kinds of questions can you answer</i>
	WHAT CAN I ASK YOU	<i>what topics can i ask you about</i>
	WHAT CAN I ASK YOU	<i>how can you help me</i>
SMALL TALK	WHAT ARE YOUR HOBBIES	<i>what are your hobbies in life</i>
	WHAT ARE YOUR HOBBIES	<i>do you have hobbies</i>
	WHAT ARE YOUR HOBBIES	<i>what do you like to do during your leisure time</i>
SMALL TALK	DO YOU HAVE PETS	<i>what type of pet do you have</i>
	DO YOU HAVE PETS	<i>tell me about your pets</i>
	DO YOU HAVE PETS	<i>what animals do you have</i>
SMALL TALK	ARE YOU A BOT	<i>are your real or artificial</i>
	ARE YOU A BOT	<i>are you actually a bot</i>
	ARE YOU A BOT	<i>are you a living being</i>
SMALL TALK	MEANING OF LIFE	<i>i want to know the meaning of life</i>
	MEANING OF LIFE	<i>what's life mean to you</i>
	MEANING OF LIFE	<i>do you know the deeper meaning of life</i>
SMALL TALK	WHO DO YOU WORK FOR	<i>who do you say you work for</i>
	WHO DO YOU WORK FOR	<i>who is the boss of you</i>
	WHO DO YOU WORK FOR	<i>who pay your salary</i>
SMALL TALK	FUN FACT	<i>tell me a fun fact about cars</i>
	FUN FACT	<i>tell me today's fun fact</i>
	FUN FACT	<i>what's something interesting about bees</i>

Table 10: Sample queries from the SMALL TALK domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
META	CHANGE AI NAME	<i>rename yourself to betty</i>
	CHANGE AI NAME	<i>change your name setting to plato</i>
	CHANGE AI NAME	<i>how do i change the name you came with to something else</i>
META	CHANGE USER NAME	<i>bob is my name now</i>
	CHANGE USER NAME	<i>could you call me a different name</i>
	CHANGE USER NAME	<i>call me mike from now on</i>
META	CANCEL	<i>stop this process</i>
	CANCEL	<i>stop talking</i>
	CANCEL	<i>command cancel</i>
META	USER NAME	<i>you refer to me as what</i>
	USER NAME	<i>say my name if you know it</i>
	USER NAME	<i>how did you save my name</i>
META	RESET SETTINGS	<i>make the settings go back to the original</i>
	RESET SETTINGS	<i>go back to factory settings please</i>
	RESET SETTINGS	<i>do a hard reset</i>
META	WHISPER MODE	<i>switch off whisper mode</i>
	WHISPER MODE	<i>start whisper mode</i>
	WHISPER MODE	<i>change sound setting to whisper</i>
META	REPEAT	<i>repeat that for me</i>
	REPEAT	<i>please say that again</i>
	REPEAT	<i>i'm sorry please repeat the question</i>
META	NO	<i>hell nah</i>
	NO	<i>no good</i>
	NO	<i>absolutely not</i>
META	YES	<i>yep</i>
	YES	<i>that is affirmative</i>
	YES	<i>correct</i>
META	MAYBE	<i>i'm not actually sure</i>
	MAYBE	<i>perhaps</i>
	MAYBE	<i>maybe it does</i>
META	CHANGE LANGUAGE	<i>switch the language setting over to german</i>
	CHANGE LANGUAGE	<i>i want you to speak in french</i>
	CHANGE LANGUAGE	<i>please respond in english</i>
META	CHANGE ACCENT	<i>could you use a male voice</i>
	CHANGE ACCENT	<i>go ahead and switch to the female voice</i>
	CHANGE ACCENT	<i>please change your accent to the male british one</i>
META	CHANGE VOLUME	<i>raise the volume to 4 please</i>
	CHANGE VOLUME	<i>please increase your speaker volume</i>
	CHANGE VOLUME	<i>can you turn this down</i>
META	CHANGE SPEED	<i>can i speed up your voiced</i>
	CHANGE SPEED	<i>can you speak faster</i>
	CHANGE SPEED	<i>your speech slower it</i>
META	SYNC DEVICE	<i>can you connect to my phone</i>
	SYNC DEVICE	<i>don't be synced to my phone anymore</i>
	SYNC DEVICE	<i>unsync from my phone please</i>

Table 11: Sample queries from the META domain.

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Intent</b>	<b>Query</b>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how much has the dow changed today</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how many prime numbers are there between 0 and 100</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how is my driving</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>what is the best way to clean ceiling fans</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>can you auto-pilot the car</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>do i have overdraft protection</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>i need to update my address</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>go and check the fridge</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>who invented custardo</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>open up internet browser</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>where did abraham lincoln live</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>get me dwight howard shooting average</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>are any justice league movies coming out</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>please explain the catch rule to me</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how long does it take the irs to issue a tax refund</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>are androids expensive</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>what cryptocurrency gained the most in 2018</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>do ducks eat meat, vegetables, or both</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how can i use make up to cover a cut on my cheek</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>set a warning for when my bank account starts running low</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>am kind of busy now</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how to unclog a drain</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>what size wipers does this car take</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>what are some ways to reduce spending</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>where does jelly come from</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>is yoga healthy</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>are hawks domesticated or wild</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>do you know if it is possible to close my savings account</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>what languages are considered semitic</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how do you know if a mushroom is edible</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>is va treatment free for veterans</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>is the bachelor on tonight</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>what is npr reporting on right now</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>change my seat to an window seat for my flight on monday</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>please save my draft for me so i can work on it later</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>which state has the best airlines</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>can you forward this email to my boss</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how do you store my card information</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>can you clock me in</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how many students attend ucsb</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how can i get involved in restaurant marketing</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>how do the anti-lock brakes work</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>why can't you divide by zero</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>show me all contacts</i>
OUT-OF-SCOPE	OUT-OF-SCOPE	<i>can you show me my 3-digit credit card verification number</i>

Table 12: Sample **OUT-OF-SCOPE** queries.

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*are barcode symbologies specifically designed for this application*  
*virtually all solidarity leaders and many affiliated intellectuals were arrested or detained*  
*kimuras own hq left by land*  
*fitzgerald had inferred this hypothesis from a paper by oliver heaviside*  
*asbury wrote in his journal*  
*the christmas season immediately follows advent*  
*he and trinity are now lovers*  
*her distinctive voice and persona are frequently parodied*  
*cattle ranchers later feuded and discouraged the wandering shepherders*  
*the ground substance is mostly made up of chondroitin sulfate and osteocalcin*  
*it has about 5000 inhabitants*  
*gibson township is a township in cameron county pennsylvania pennsylvania united states*  
*in august 1974 the tigers sold northrup to the montreal expos*  
*the danish distillery aalborg makes an akvavit distilled with amber*  
*the line will be extended only with substantial additional government funding*  
*though only serving for five years whitlock was very influential to simons rock development*

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Table 13: Examples from the data used in the wiki aug oos-binary approach.