## NAACL HLT 2019

# The 2019 Workshop on Speech and Language Processing for Assistive Technologies

**Proceedings of the Eighth Workshop** 

June 7, 2019 Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA ©2017 The Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 209 N. Eighth Street Stroudsburg, PA 18360 USA

Tel: +1-570-476-8006 Fax: +1-570-476-0860 acl@aclweb.org

ISBN 978-1-950737-08-6

### Introduction

We are pleased to bring you the Proceedings of the 8th Workshop on Speech and Language Processing for Assistive Technologies (SLPAT), held in Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA, on June 7, 2019. This workshop was intended to bring researchers from all areas of speech and language technology with a common interest in making everyday life more accessible for people facing physical, cognitive, sensory, emotional or developmental communication challenges. This workshop builds on seven previous such workshops co-located with conferences such as ACL, NAACL, EMNLP and Interspeech. It provides an opportunity for individuals from research communities, and the individuals with whom they are working, to share research findings, and to discuss present and future challenges and the potential for collaboration and progress.

While Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC) is a particularly apt application area for speech and natural language processing technologies, we purposefully made the scope of the workshop broad enough to include assistive technologies (AT) as a whole, even those falling outside of AAC. Thus we have aimed at broad inclusivity, which is also manifest in the diversity of our program committee.

We thank all the people who made this event possible including both the authors and the members of the program committee.

Heidi Christensen, Kristy Hollingshead, Emily Prud'hommeaux, Frank Rudzicz, and Keith Vertanen Co-organizers of SLPAT 2019

#### **Organizers:**

Heidi Christensen, University of Sheffield

Kristy Hollingshead, Florida Institute for Human and Machine Cognition

Emily Prud'hommeaux, Boston College

Frank Rudzicz, University of Toronto

Keith Vertanen, Michigan Technological University

#### **Program Committee:**

Jan Alexandersson, Deutsches Forschungszentrum für Künstliche Intelligenz

Cecilia Ovesdotter Alm, Rochester Institute of Technology

John Arnott, University of Dundee

Melanie Baljko, York University

Susana Bautista, Universidad Francisco de Vitoria

Yacine Bellik, LIMSI - CNRS, University Paris-Sud

Rolf Black, University of Dundee

Annelies Braffort, LIMSI, CNRS, Université Paris-Saclay

Corneliu Burileanu, University Politehnica of Bucharest

Stuart Cunningham, The University of Sheffield

Sarah Ebling, University of Zurich

Andrew Fowler, Google

Thomas François, Université catholique de Louvain

Kathleen Fraser, National Research Council Canada

Corinne Fredouille, CERI/LIA - University of Avignon

Björn Granström, KTH Royal Institute of Technology

Mark Hasegawa-Johnson, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Mark Hawley, The University of Sheffield

Graeme Hirst, University of Toronto

Matt Huenerfauth, Rochester Institute of Technology

Simon Judge, Barnsley AT Team

Per Ola Kristensson, University of Cambridge

Javier Latorre, Amazon

Benjamin Lecouteux, Laboratoire Informatique de Grenoble

William Li, Apple Inc. (Siri)

Peter Ljunglöf, Chalmers and University of Gothenburg

Eduardo Lleida, University of Zaragoza

Ornella Mich, Fondazione Bruno Kessler

Ibrahim Missaoui, ENIT

Vigouroux Nadine, IRIT

Yael Netzer, Ben Gurion University

François Portet, Université Grenoble Alpes

Emanuele Principi, Università Politecnica delle Marche

Sriranjani Ramakrishnan, Indian Institute of Technology Madras

Joseph Reddington, Royal Holloway

Ehud Reiter, University of Aberdeen

Masoud Rouhizadeh, Johns Hopkins University

Michel Vacher, Laboratoire LIG, équipe GETALP

Jun Wang, The University of Texas at Dallas

## **Table of Contents**

# **Workshop Program**

## Friday, June 7, 2019

9:00-9:30	Opening Remarks
9:30–10:00	A user study to compare two conversational assistants designed for people with hearing impairments  Anja Virkkunen, Juri Lukkarila, Kalle Palomäki and Mikko Kurimo
10:00–10:30	Modeling Acoustic-Prosodic Cues for Word Importance Prediction in Spoken Dialogues Sushant Kafle, Cissi Ovesdotter Alm and Matt Huenerfauth
10:30-11:00	Break
11:00–11:30	Permanent Magnetic Articulograph (PMA) vs Electromagnetic Articulograph (EMA) in Articulation-to-Speech Synthesis for Silent Speech Interface Beiming Cao, Nordine Sebkhi, Ted Mau, Omer T Inan and Jun Wang
11:30–12:00	Speech-based Estimation of Bulbar Regression in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Alan Wisler, Kristin Teplansky, Jordan Green, Yana Yunusova, Thomas Campbell, Daragh Heitzman and Jun Wang
12:00–14:00	Lunch
14:00–14:30	A Blissymbolics Translation System Usman Sohail and David Traum
14:30–15:00	Investigating Speech Recognition for Improving Predictive AAC  Jiban Adhikary, Robbie Watling, Crystal Fletcher, Alex Stanage and Keith Vertanen
15:00–15:30	Break
15:30–16:00	Noisy Neural Language Modeling for Typing Prediction in BCI Communication Rui Dong, David Smith, Shiran Dudy and Steven Bedrick
16:00–16:15	Closing Remarks