## NEALT PROCEEDINGS SERIES VOL. 11

# Proceedings of the 18th Nordic Conference of Computational Linguistics NODALIDA 2011

May 11-13, 2011 Riga, Latvia

Editors
Bolette Sandford Pedersen, Gunta Nešpore and Inguna Skadiņa

Proceedings of the NODALIDA 2011

NEALT Proceedings Series, Vol. 11

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ISSN 1736-6305

Published by
Northern European Association for Language
Technology (NEALT)
http://omilia.uio.no/nealt

Electronically published at
Tartu University Library (Estonia)
http://dspace.utlib.ee/dspace/handle/10062/16955

Volume Editors Bolette Sandford Pedersen, Gunta Nešpore and Inguna Skadiņa

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#### Supported by

Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Latvia (ERAF project, agreement No. 2010/0206/2DP/2.1.1.2.0/10/APIA/VIAA/011)

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#### **Preface**

The computational linguistics and language technology communities in the Nordic and Baltic countries have always considered the NODALIDA conference as one of the important events for meeting and interchanging new research in the field. Through the establishment of the Northern European Association of Language Technology (NEALT) in 2006, the NODALIDA conference has increased its importance and is now recognized outside the Nordic regions, as can be seen by the fact that we have received several European submissions from outside the Nordic and Baltic countries, as well as submissions from outside Europe such as the US, India, and Pakistan. We are very pleased to hereby present the Proceedings of NODALIDA 2011, the 18th Nordic Conference of Computational Linguistics, held 11-13 May 2011 in Riga, Latvia. We hope that these proceedings will serve as a useful and comprehensive repository of information, will facilitate research in language technology and will encourage the development of further language resources for the Nordic and Baltic languages!

According to the reviews provided by the review committee, a vast majority of the papers submitted for the conference this year were of very good quality. This is a positive sign of the fact that language technology in the Nordic and Baltic countries is striving. However, maintaining the tradition of the NODALIDA conference running over two days plus a workshop day, time scarcity has enforced us to accept only a limited number of papers. This means that even with an acceptance rate above 60%, several quality papers have been rejected. To sum up in figures, we received altogether 85 submissions from 20 countries in the four categories of full papers, short /demo papers, student papers, and workshops. Each submission received three reviews and borderline cases were further subjected to discussion among the Program Committee members. For the conference, we have accepted 52 papers which appear in these proceedings, as well as three workshops which will produce their own proceedings. Of the accepted papers in the main conference, 33 are long papers presented as talk or poster, 14 are short papers presented as poster or demo and five are student papers of which three are presented as talk and two as poster. It should be pointed out that most of the submissions are from the Nordic countries and only a limited number of papers are from the Baltic region. This may be because the Baltic HLT conference was held only recently. The papers selected for the conference represent a wide range of topics of research, corpus linguistics, lexicography, morphological and syntactic processing, machine translation, speech technologies, semantics, and other areas of language technology.

We also have the pleasure of presenting three invited speakers at NODALIDA 2011, one of which is invited to present ongoing research in the host country, Latvia, and two others to present ongoing research in Sweden and Scotland, respectively. The invited talks concern central aspects of language technology such as discourse analysis, dependency parsing, and controlled natural languages. Bonnie Webber from University of Edinburgh talks about discourse structures and language technology and discusses how discourse structures can help to improve language technologies, and further, how language technologies can help to induce and model discourse structures. Joakim Nivre from Uppsala University gives a survey of recent advances in so-called bare-bones dependency parsing; focusing in particular on transition-based methods for highly efficient parsing. Guntis Bārzdiņš from University of Latvia talks about a new kind of rich controlled natural language which allows to narrow the gap with true natural language.

In addition, the conference program includes three workshops; two on the specialized topics terminology and Constraint Grammar, and one with the broader focus on visibility of language resources.

Moreover, the conference has attracted a satellite event, held before the workshops: The project-related meeting in META-NET/META-NORD which is the Nordic and Baltic branch of a Network of Excellence dedicated to building the technological foundations of a multilingual European information society. Finally, during the conference there will be the third NEALT business meeting.

The organization of a conference of this size is a joint effort between several organizational units. We would first like to thank our reviewers for their conscientious work in reviewing all the submitted contributions. We also wish to thank the Program Committee for inviting the reviewers as well as for the fruitful discussions regarding how to ensure a conference of high quality. A big thank you goes to the Local Organization Committee at the Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science of University of Latvia for their work concerning practical issues for the conference. Special thanks go to Mare Koit, Editor-in-Chief of the NEALT Publication Series at University of Tartu, for producing the electronic proceedings.

We wish you an inspiring conference!

Bolette Sandford Pedersen Program Chair NODALIDA 2011

Inguna Skadiņa Local Chair NODALIDA 2011

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Atro Voutilainen, University of Helsinki, Finland

Mats Wirén, Stockholm University, Sweden

Roman Yangarber, University of Helsinki, Finland

Robert Östling, Stockholm University

Lilja Øvrelid, University of Oslo, Norway

## **Conference program**

#### NODALIDA-2011

#### 11 May

#### **Satellite events**

#### Workshops

- Workshop on Creation, Harmonization and Application of Terminology Resources
   Workshop in Constraint Grammar Applications
- Workshop on Visibility and Availability of LT resources

19.00 Welcome reception

#### 12 May

9.00-9.30	Opening
	Mārcis Auziņš (Rector of the University of Latvia) Janne Bondi Johannessen (President of NEALT) Inguna Skadiņa (Chair of the Local Organizing Committee) Bolette Sandford Pedersen (Chair of the Program Committee)
9.30-10.30	Invited Talk (Chair: Costanza Navarretta)
	Prof. Bonnie Webber (University of Edinburgh). <i>Discourse Structures and Language Technologies</i>
10.30-11.00	Coffee

## 11.00–13.00 **3 parallel sessions: REGULAR papers**

Corpus creation,	annotation and use (Chair: Eiríkur Rögnvaldsson)
11.00-11.30	Costanza Navarretta, Elisabeth Ahlsén, Jens Allwood, Kristiina Jokinen and Patrizia Paggio. <i>Creating Comparable Multimodal Corpora for Nordic Languages</i>
11.30–12.00	Rico Sennrich and Martin Volk. <i>Iterative, MT-based Sentence Alignment of Parallel Texts</i>
12.00-12.30	Estelle Delpech. Evaluation of Terminologies Acquired from Comparable Corpora: an Application Perspective
12.30–13.00	Janne Bondi Johannessen and Emiliano Raúl Guevara. What Kind of Corpus is a Web Corpus?
Text and languag	e classification (Chair: Hanne Fersøe)
11.00-11.30	Taraka Rama and Lars Borin. Estimating Language Relationships from a Parallel Corpus. A Study of the Europarl Corpus
11.30–12.00	Robert Remus. Improving Sentence-level Subjectivity Classification through Readability Measurement
12.00-12.30	Michael Wiegand and Dietrich Klakow. Convolution Kernels for Subjectivity Detection
Morphology and	POS tagging (Chair: Janne Bondi Johannessen)
11.00–11.30	Miikka Silfverberg and Krister Lindén. Combining Statistical Models for POS Tagging using Finite-State Calculus
11.30–12.00	Niels Beuck, Arne Köhn and Wolfgang Menzel. Decision Strategies for Incremental POS Tagging
12.00-12.30	Anssi Yli-Jyrä. Explorations on Positionwise Flag Diacritics in Finite-State Morphology
12.30–13.00	Heiki-Jaan Kaalep and Kadri Muischnek. Morphological Analysis of a Non-Standard Language Variety

13.00–14.00 Lunch

#### 14.00–15.30 **12 Posters and Demos** (Chair: Anders Nøklestad)

#### Wordnets and lexical issues

Kristiina Muhonen and Krister Lindén. Do Wordnets also Improve Human Performance on NLP Tasks?

Loïc Boizou. The Formal Patterns of the Lithuanian Verb Forms

Hector Martinez Alonso, Núria Bel and Bolette Sandford Pedersen. *Identification of Sense Selection in Regular Polysemy using Shallow Features* 

Anders Johannsen and Bolette Sandford Pedersen. "Andre ord" — a Wordnet Browser for the Danish Wordnet, DanNet (DEMO)

#### **Syntax**

Anne Bjerre. Extraction from Relative and Embedded Interrogative Clauses in Danish

Martin Hassel, Aron Henriksson and Sumithra Velupillai. *Something Old, Something New — Applying a Pre-trained Parsing Model to Clinical Swedish* 

Atro Voutilainen and Tanja Purtonen. A Double-blind Experiment on Interannotator Agreement: the Case of Dependency Syntax and Finnish

Lauma Pretkalniņa, Gunta Nešpore, Kristīne Levāne-Petrova and Baiba Saulīte. A Prague Markup Language Profile for the SemTi-Kamols Grammar Model

Daiga Deksne and Raivis Skadiņš. CFG Based Grammar Checker for Latvian

#### Morphology

Sami Virpioja, Oskar Kohonen and Krista Lagus. Evaluating the Effect of word Frequencies in a Probabilistic Generative Model of Morphology

Tommi Pirinen. Modularisation of Finnish Finite-State Language Description — Towards Wide Collaboration in Open Source Development of a Morphological Analyser

#### **Machine translation**

Sara Stymne. Iterative Reordering and Word Alignment for Statistical MT

15.30–15.45 Coffee

### 15.45–17.15 **3 parallel sessions: REGULAR papers**

	buruner sessions. REGELTIK papers	
Speech (Chair: N	Meelis Mihkla)	
15.45–16.15	Sofia Strömbergsson. Corrective Re-synthesis of Deviant Speech Using Unit Selection	
16.15–16.45	Peter Juel Henrichsen. Fishing in a Speech Stream, Angling for a Lexicon	
16.45–17.15	Bea Valkenier, Dirkjan Krijnders, Ronald van Elburg and Tjeerd Andringa. <i>Psycho-Acoustically Motivated Formant Feature Extraction</i>	
Search and info	rmation extraction (Chair: Costanza Navarretta)	
15.45–16.15	Lars Borin, Markus Forsberg and Christer Ahlberger. Semantic Search in Literature as an e-Humanities Research Tool: CONPLISIT — Consumption Patterns and Life-Style in 19th Century Swedish Literature	
16.15–16.45	Silja Huttunen, Arto Vihavainen and Roman Yangarber. Relevance Prediction in Information Extraction Using Discourse and Lexical Features	
16.45–17.15	Gintarè Grigonytè, Erika Rimkutè, Andrius Utka and Loïc Boizou. <i>Experiments on Lithuanian Term Extraction</i>	
Syntax, indexing	Syntax, indexing (Chair: Jussi Karlgren)	
15.45–16.15	Peter Ljunglöf. Editing Syntax Trees on the Surface	
16.15–16.45	Anders Søgaard. Using Graphical Models for PP Attachment	
16.45–17.15	Erik Velldal. Random Indexing Re-Hashed	
17.15–18.15	Invited Talk (Chair: Inguna Skadiņa)	

Prof. Guntis Bārzdiņš (University of Latvia). When FrameNet Meets a Controlled Natural Language

#### 19.30 Conference dinner

#### 13 May

9.00–10.00 **Invited Talk** (Chair: Kristiina Jokinen)

Prof. Joakim Nivre (Uppsala University). *Bare-Bones Dependency Parsing — A Case for Occam's Razor?* 

10.00–10.30 Coffee

#### 10.30–12.00 **3 parallel sessions: REGULAR papers and STUDENT papers**

Lexicon, etymolog	y (Chair: Bolette Sandford Pedersen)	
10.30-11.00	Eckhard Bick. A FrameNet for Danish	
11.00–11.30	Ingemar Hjälmstad, Martin Hassel and Maria Skeppstedt. <i>The Impact of Part-of-Speech Filtering on Generation of a Swedish-Japanese Dictionary using English as Pivot Language</i>	
11.30–12.00	Hannes Wettig and Roman Yangarber. Probabilistic Models for Alignment of Etymological Data	
Machine translation	on; classification (Chair: Andrejs Vasiljevs)	
10.30-11.00	Martin Volk and Rico Sennrich. Disambiguation of English Contractions for Machine Translation of TV Subtitles	
11.00-11.30	Raivis Skadiņš, Tatiana Gornostay and Valters Šics. <i>Toponym Disambiguation in English-Lithuanian SMT System with Spatial Knowledge</i>	
11.30–12.00	Eirini Florou and Stasinos Konstantopoulos. A Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Nordic Surnames	
Student papers (C	Student papers (Chair: Normunds Grūzītis)	
10.30–11.00	Marius Olaussen. Evaluating the Speech Quality of the Norwegian Synthetic Voice Brage	
11.00–11.30	Mojgan Seraji. A Statistical Part-of-Speech Tagger for Persian	
11.30–12.00	Angel Genov and Georgi Iliev. Linguistic Motivation in Automatic Sentence Alignment of Parallel Corpora: the Case of Danish-Bulgarian and English-Bulgarian	

12.00–13.00 Lunch

#### 13.00–14.30 **12 Posters/demos** (Chair: Kristiina Jokinen)

#### Classification & summarization

Christian Smith and Arne Jönsson. *Automatic Summarization as Means of Simplifying Texts, an Evaluation for Swedish* 

Per Almquist and Jussi Karlgren. Experiments to Investigate the Utility of Nearest Neighbor Metrics Based on Linguistically Informed Features for Detecting Textual Plagiarism

Jody Foo. A Categorization Scheme for Analyzing Rules from a Handbook of Swedish Writing Rules

Anju Saxena and Lars Borin. Dialect Classification in the Himalayas: a Computational Approach

#### **Knowledge systems**

Ann-Marie Eklund. Query Constraining Aspects of Knowledge

Kenneth Wilhelmsson. Automatic Question Generation from Swedish Documents as a Tool for Information Extraction

#### Corpus creation, annotation and use

Christian Hänig. Knowledge-free Verb Detection through Sentence Sequence Alignment

Maria Holmqvist and Lars Ahrenberg. A Gold Standard for English-Swedish Word Alignment

Anne-Kathrin Schumann. Corpus-based Terminology: Detection, Description and Representation of Knowledge-rich Contexts in Russian

#### **Student posters**

Anastasia Shimorina and Maria Grachkova. *Identification of Context Markers for Russian Nouns* 

Gideon Kotzé. Finding Statistically Motivated Features Influencing Subtree Alignment Performance

14.30–15.30 **NEALT Business meeting** 

15.30–16.00 **Closing** 

16.00-16.30 Coffee