NAACL HLT 2010

# Human Language Technologies: The 2010 Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics

## **Proceedings of the Main Conference**

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## **Preface: General Chair**

It is with great pleasure that I welcome you to the 2010 Human Language Technologies conference of the North American chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. An enormous amount of effort has gone into organizing the conference, and the result is the rich set of intellectual and social experiences that you will enjoy this week.

The NAACL HLT 2010 conference is an orchestrated production of many events. The centerpiece is the collection of carefully chosen papers, posters, and demonstrations that will be presented during the three days of the main conference. This includes the papers and posters of the Student Research Workshop, a setting that gives encouragement and opportunity for new members of our community to present their work. The main conference is preceded by a day of tutorials on topics of current interest in the field, and it is followed by a very full program of specialized workshops.

Many people have volunteered their time and energy to ensure the success of the conference. Indeed, the community as a whole has contributed by submitting papers and proposals for workshops, demos, and tutorials, by making thoughtful judgments as members of the many review committees, and for coming to participate in the events this week. These contributions are very much appreciated. The heaviest burdens have been shared by the people who agreed to lead the major subcommittees of the conference, and I want to recognize them here and explicitly thank them for their service.

To begin, I want to express my gratitude to Jill Burstein, Mary Harper, and Gerald Penn, the co-Chairs of the Program Committee. They supervised the selection of papers and scheduling for the main conference, recruiting the Area Chairs and managing the overall process. They chose the Noisy Genre theme of the conference, collaborated with the Area Chairs to select the Invited Speakers, administered the START reviewing system, and worked with the Area Chairs and the Local Arrangements Committee to assemble the final program. They also added a new feature to the program, a "one-minute madness" session to raise awareness and excitement about the poster and demo presentations.

The Program Committee co-Chairs and Area Chairs recommended a small number of papers for further consideration by the Best Papers Committee, chaired by Aravind Joshi. Tremendous thanks go to Aravind, Eugene Charniak, Michael Collins, Diane Litman, Daniel Marcu, and Drago Radev for their work in identifying the best examples of current work in the field.

The main-conference days include some other important activities. I appreciate Kristina Toutanova's effort to organize a second lunch-time Industry Panel, a follow-on to the successful panel at NAACL HLT 2009. I thank Carolyn Penstein Rosé, Chair of the Demonstration Committee, for soliciting candidates for the Demo Session and overseeing the rigorous process of review. For organizing the Student Research Workshop I thank Adriane Boyd, Mahesh Joshi, and Frank Rudzicz, the student co-Chairs, and also Julia Hockenmaier and Diane Litman for the assistance and guidance they provided as Faculty Advisors. Financial support for the student workshop came from a grant from the National Science Foundation.

I thank Richard Sproat and David Traum for serving as co-Chairs of the Workshop Committee. The workshop proposal and selection process was a joint activity of committees representing all three of this year's computational linguistics conferences, the ACL conference in Uppsala, Coling in Beijing, and NAACL HLT. Their challenge was to honor the location requests of the workshop proposers while

arranging for each conference to have a broad and balanced collection of workshops. A full complement of 16 workshops were chosen for NAACL HLT, and Richard and David then became the interface with the organizers of the individual workshops as they put out their calls, reviewed submissions, and assembled final papers for the Publications Committee.

I am grateful to Jason Baldridge, Peter Clark, and Gokhan Tur for volunteering to co-Chair the Tutorial Committee and for attracting and selecting tutorials that introduce a range of novel techniques and address a number of theoretical and practical problems.

The Publications Committee is responsible for constructing the written Proceedings of the conference from the materials that come from the many sources. The Publications Committee, with Claudia Leacock and Richard Wicentowski as co-Chairs, comes in at the end of the preparation stage and must operate on a strict schedule if the Proceedings are to be available by the time the conference begins. This year Claudia and Richard have been the pioneers for two major departures from past procedure. ACL proceedings in the past have been produced by a stand-alone community-developed software package, ACLPUB; this year we are using a version of that package that has been integrated directly into the START conference-management system. This should simplify the publication process for future conferences, but Claudia and Richard endured a fair amount of first-user suffering. The second departure from past practices is that for the first time we are providing the proceedings only on a USB memory stick, unaccompanied by a hardcopy volume. I deeply appreciate the care and attention with which Claudia and Richard have carried out their responsibilities.

We are all very much indebted to David Chiang, Jason Riesa, Jonathan May, and Eduard Hovy, the co-Chairs of the Local Arrangements Committee, and to the other members of the committee from the USC Information Sciences Institute. They have been hard at work for the longest time, and the comfort and elegance of the conference setting is the result of the many decisions they have made. To highlight just a few, they selected the hotel, made sure that the session rooms are properly laid out and equipped, and planned for the reception and banquet. They also designed and maintained the very attractive and informative conference web site. Liang Huang served as Coordinator of the Student Volunteers, and Jillian Gerten and Kenji Sagae served as Exhibit Coordinators.

I am grateful to the sponsoring organizations listed above for their financial support of the conference, and to the members of the Sponsorship Committee for identifying and nurturing those important relationships. The Sponsorship Committee–Srinivas Bangalore, Christy Doran, Eduard Hovy, Stephen Pulman, and Frédérique Segond–raised money jointly for NAACL HLT and ACL this year.

The NAACL executive committee, chaired by Owen Rambow and Rebecca Hwa, provides overall supervision and maintains the continuity and traditions of the conference from year to year. They helped by identifying candidates for many of the committee positions, by resolving several significant issues of conference policy, and by overseeing the budgeting process.

Finally, my heartfelt thanks go to Priscilla Rasmussen, the Business Manager of the ACL office and for the ACL conferences, for her steady guidance through all the stages of conference preparation. Priscilla, as always, played a critical role as the voice of experience and the source of wise advice that kept everything moving in the right direction.

Ronald M. Kaplan Powerset division of Microsoft Bing General Chair, NAACL HLT 2010

## **Preface: Program Chairs**

Thanks for attending NAACL HLT 2010! As can be seen in the Conference Program, the NAACL HLT program contains innovative, high-quality work spanning a large array of disciplines within computational linguistics and human language technology. This year, we have included a special Noisy Genre theme to acknowledge the significant work in that area across several disciplines. We would like to thank L.Venkata Subramaniam of IBM Research-India for this suggestion.

NAACL HLT 2010 consists of oral and poster presentations of full and short papers, tutorials, application demonstrations, and workshops. A one-minute madness session has been introduced this year to highlight the poster and demo contributions. We are excited to have two very interesting and diverse keynote speakers: David Temperley, University of Rochester, whose talk is entitled, "Music, Language, and Computational Modeling: Lessons from the Key-Finding Problem", and Steve Renals, University of Edinburgh, "Recognition and Understanding of Meetings." In addition, we have a panel session Recent and Future HLT Challenges in Industry, chaired by Kristina Toutanova, which very appropriately reflects the conference theme.

This year, 291 full papers were submitted and reviewed, of which 90 papers were accepted (a 30.9% acceptance rate); 159 short papers were submitted and reviewed, of which 56 were accepted (a 35.2% acceptance rate). One of the accepted short papers was withdrawn to appear elsewhere, leaving a total of 55 short papers in the proceedings. Eighty-six full papers and 25 short papers will be presented orally. The remaining 34 accepted full and short papers will be presented as posters. We would like to thank all of the authors for submitting such remarkable papers to the conference.

Two best papers have been selected this year, and will be presented at the conference in a special awards session. The Best Full Paper, entitled Coreference Resolution in a Modular, Entity-Centered Model, was written by Aria Haghighi and Dan Klein. The Best Short Paper, entitled "cba to check the spelling": Investigating Parser Performance on Discussion Forum Posts, was written by Jennifer Foster. Congratulations to the authors! The selection process worked as follows. The Senior Program Committee (SPC) nominated an initial set of best paper candidates for the awards; the final decisions were then made by a separate committee: Aravind Joshi (chair), Eugene Charniak, Michael Collins, Diane Litman, Daniel Marcu, and Dragomir Radev. We would like to thank the committee for reading, discussing, and contributing to the final selection process. The committee was selected to handle the breadth of expertise required to review the nominated best papers. Once the camera-ready versions of the papers were submitted by the authors, the Best Paper committee chair used the following process: (a) Committee members were asked to notify the chair about conflicts of interest. Members with conflicts of interest did not rank or discuss those papers with which they were conflicted. (b) Short papers were ranked first by committee members, and additional discussions were held to make a final decision. (c) Next, long papers were ranked by members and a smaller set of top papers were identified. Discussions were then held to make the final decision. (d) The committee chair was available to break any ties.

The review process was organized as a two-tier system with 18 SPC members and 382 reviewers. The SPC members managed the review process for both the full and short paper submissions: each paper received at least three reviews. Strict conflict-of-interest policies were in place during the review process. Specifically, authors who served on the Program Committee in any capacity were removed

from any responsibility related to their paper. Any such conflict-of-interest paper was handled by another committee member. In addition, the author was prohibited from participating in any discussion or decision making related to the paper. A similar policy also applied if a Program Committee member had an institutional or personal conflict with an author. All decisions on papers with these types of conflicts were made by members without conflicts. We would not have been able to produce such an interesting conference program without the dedicated SPC members who spent many weeks handling and evaluating the submission reviews, nor without the reviewers who provided such thoughtful evaluations. The full list of the SPC members and reviewers is listed elsewhere in these Proceedings. We would also like to thank the SPC members for their best paper recommendations and suggestions for the program, and Chris Dyer for his suggestions on the Machine Translation sessions.

There were, of course, a number of additional people with whom we directly interacted, and who made significant contributions to the success of this conference. So, here are some well-deserved acknowledgements. We would like to thank Rich Gerber and the START team for their help with the system that managed paper submissions and reviews, and the Local Arrangement co-chairs, David Chiang, Eduard Hovy, Jonathan May, and Jason Riesa, for their help with organizing the program, the preparation and publication of the conference handbook, handling the NAACL HLT 2010 website, and various other tasks – a list too lengthy to name here. We would also like to thank the Publication Co-chairs, Claudia Leacock and Richard Wicentowski, for forging through a number of obstacles, and doing an excellent job of handling the preparation and printing of these proceedings. We would like to thank the Workshop Co-chairs, David Traum and Richard Sproat, the Demo Chair, Carolyn Penstein Rosé, the Tutorial Co-chairs, Jason Baldridge, Peter Clark and Gokhan Tur, and the Student Research Workshop Faculty Co-chairs, Julia Hockenmeier and Diane Litman, and Student Co-chairs, Adriane Boyd, Mahesh Joshi, and Frank Rudzicz. The hard work of all of these co-chairs contributed to the quality of the entire conference program. We would also like to thank Chris Callison-Burch for handling Student Author Support, and to Liang Huang for serving as the Student Volunteer Coordinator. We are grateful to Priscilla Rasmussen for supporting the visa application process, as well as answering a variety of our questions and concerns around general conference logistics and event planning. Finally, we would like to express our deepest thanks to the General Chair, Ron Kaplan, for his continual support and patience throughout this process.

We hope that you will have a unique and enriching conference experience!

Jill Burstein, Educational Testing Service Mary Harper, University of Maryland; Johns Hopkins HLT COE Gerald Penn, University of Toronto

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## **Table of Contents**

Invited Talk: <i>Recognition and Understanding of Meetings</i> Steve Renals
<i>Chart Mining-based Lexical Acquisition with Precision Grammars</i> Yi Zhang, Timothy Baldwin, Valia Kordoni, David Martinez and Jeremy Nicholson10
Products of Random Latent Variable Grammars Slav Petrov
Automatic Domain Adaptation for Parsing         David McClosky, Eugene Charniak and Mark Johnson
Appropriately Handled Prosodic Breaks Help PCFG Parsing Zhongqiang Huang and Mary Harper
Using Confusion Networks for Speech Summarization Shasha Xie and Yang Liu
<i>Qme! : A Speech-based Question-Answering system on Mobile Devices</i> Taniya Mishra and Srinivas Bangalore
Dialogue-Oriented Review Summary Generation for Spoken Dialogue Recommendation Systems Jingjing Liu, Stephanie Seneff and Victor Zue
Minimally-Supervised Extraction of Entities from Text Advertisements         Sameer Singh, Dustin Hillard and Chris Leggetter       73
Taxonomy Learning Using Word Sense Induction         Ioannis P. Klapaftis and Suresh Manandhar
Visual Information in Semantic Representation Yansong Feng and Mirella Lapata
Automatic Evaluation of Topic Coherence David Newman, Jey Han Lau, Karl Grieser and Timothy Baldwin
Multi-Prototype Vector-Space Models of Word Meaning         Joseph Reisinger and Raymond J. Mooney         109
Unsupervised Syntactic Alignment with Inversion Transduction Grammars Adam Pauls, Dan Klein, David Chiang and Kevin Knight
Joint Parsing and Alignment with Weakly Synchronized Grammars David Burkett, John Blitzer and Dan Klein
<i>Learning Translation Boundaries for Phrase-Based Decoding</i> Deyi Xiong, Min Zhang and Haizhou Li

Hitting the Right Paraphrases in Good Time         Stanley Kok and Chris Brockett	145
Training Paradigms for Correcting Errors in Grammar and Usage Alla Rozovskaya and Dan Roth	154
Using Mostly Native Data to Correct Errors in Learners' Writing Michael Gamon	163
Unsupervised Modeling of Twitter Conversations Alan Ritter, Colin Cherry and Bill Dolan	172
Streaming First Story Detection with application to Twitter Saša Petrović, Miles Osborne and Victor Lavrenko	181
Unsupervised Model Adaptation using Information-Theoretic Criterion Ariya Rastrow, Frederick Jelinek, Abhinav Sethy and Bhuvana Ramabhadran	190
Formatting Time-Aligned ASR Transcripts for Readability Maria Shugrina	198
Cheap, Fast and Good Enough: Automatic Speech Recognition with Non-Expert Transcription Scott Novotney and Chris Callison-Burch	207
Contextual Information Improves OOV Detection in Speech Carolina Parada, Mark Dredze, Denis Filimonov and Frederick Jelinek	216
Improved Extraction Assessment through Better Language Models Arun Ahuja and Doug Downey	225
Language Identification: The Long and the Short of the Matter Timothy Baldwin and Marco Lui	229
Inducing Synchronous Grammars with Slice Sampling Phil Blunsom and Trevor Cohn	238
Task-based Evaluation of Multiword Expressions: a Pilot Study in Statistical Machine Translate Marine Carpuat and Mona Diab	
Improving Semantic Role Labeling with Word Sense Wanxiang Che, Ting Liu and Yongqiang Li	246
<i>Extending the METEOR Machine Translation Evaluation Metric to the Phrase Level</i> Michael Denkowski and Alon Lavie	250
Testing a Grammar Customization System with Sahaptin Scott Drellishak	254
<i>Two monolingual parses are better than one (synchronous parse)</i> Chris Dyer	

Fast Query for Large Treebanks         Sumukh Ghodke and Steven Bird         267
<i>Efficient Parsing of Well-Nested Linear Context-Free Rewriting Systems</i> Carlos Gómez-Rodríguez, Marco Kuhlmann and Giorgio Satta
Utility Evaluation of Cross-document Information ExtractionHeng Ji, Zheng Chen, Jonathan Feldman, Antonio Gonzalez, Ralph Grishman andVivek Upadhyay285
<i>Evaluation Metrics for the Lexical Substitution Task</i> Sanaz Jabbari, Mark Hepple and Louise Guthrie
<i>Movie Reviews and Revenues: An Experiment in Text Regression</i> Mahesh Joshi, Dipanjan Das, Kevin Gimpel and Noah A. Smith
Using Gaussian Mixture Models to Detect Figurative Language in Context Linlin Li and Caroline Sporleder
Improving Phrase-Based Translation with Prototypes of Short Phrases Frank Liberato, Behrang Mohit and Rebecca Hwa
Putting the User in the Loop: Interactive Maximal Marginal Relevance for Query-Focused Summarization Jimmy Lin, Nitin Madnani and Bonnie Dorr
Improving Blog Polarity Classification via Topic Analysis and Adaptive Methods Feifan Liu, Dong Wang, Bin Li and Yang Liu
Creating Local Coherence: An Empirical Assessment Annie Louis and Ani Nenkova
<i>Time-Efficient Creation of an Accurate Sentence Fusion Corpus</i> Kathleen McKeown, Sara Rosenthal, Kapil Thadani and Coleman Moore
Towards Cross-Lingual Textual Entailment         Yashar Mehdad, Matteo Negri and Marcello Federico
A Comparative Study of Word Co-occurrence for Term Clustering in Language Model-based Sentence Retrieval Saeedeh Momtazi, Sanjeev Khudanpur and Dietrich Klakow
Information Content Measures of Semantic Similarity Perform Better Without Sense-Tagged Text Ted Pedersen
<i>Generating Expository Dialogue from Monologue: Motivation, Corpus and Preliminary Rules</i> Paul Piwek and Svetlana Stoyanchev
The Simple Truth about Dependency and Phrase Structure Representations: An Opinion Piece         Owen Rambow

Word Alignment with Stochastic Bracketing Linear Inversion Transduction Grammar Markus Saers, Joakim Nivre and Dekai Wu	1
<i>Crowdsourcing the evaluation of a domain-adapted named entity recognition system</i> Asad B. Sayeed, Timothy J. Meyer, Hieu C. Nguyen, Olivia Buzek and Amy Weinberg34	5
<i>Generalizing Hierarchical Phrase-based Translation using Rules with Adjacent Nonterminals</i> Hendra Setiawan and Philip Resnik	9
The Effect of Ambiguity on the Automated Acquisition of WSD Examples         Mark Stevenson and Yikun Guo       35.	3
Word Sense Subjectivity for Cross-lingual Lexical Substitution           Fangzhong Su and Katja Markert         35	7
Query Ambiguity Revisited: Clickthrough Measures for Distinguishing Informational and Ambiguous Queries Yu Wang and Eugene Agichtein	1
<i>For the sake of simplicity: Unsupervised extraction of lexical simplifications from Wikipedia</i> Mark Yatskar, Bo Pang, Cristian Danescu-Niculescu-Mizil and Lillian Lee	
Predicting Human-Targeted Translation Edit Rate via Untrained Human Annotators         Omar F. Zaidan and Chris Callison-Burch	9
<i>Improving Semantic Role Classification with Selectional Preferences</i> Beñat Zapirain, Eneko Agirre, Lluís Màrquez and Mihai Surdeanu	3
Generalizing Syntactic Structures for Product Attribute Candidate Extraction Yanyan Zhao, Bing Qin, Shen Hu and Ting Liu	7
<i>"cba to check the spelling": Investigating Parser Performance on Discussion Forum Posts</i> Jennifer Foster	1
Coreference Resolution in a Modular, Entity-Centered Model Aria Haghighi and Dan Klein	5
Stream-based Translation Models for Statistical Machine Translation           Abby Levenberg, Chris Callison-Burch and Miles Osborne         394	4
<i>Extracting Parallel Sentences from Comparable Corpora using Document Level Alignment</i> Jason R. Smith, Chris Quirk and Kristina Toutanova	3
Statistical Machine Translation of Texts with Misspelled Words         Nicola Bertoldi, Mauro Cettolo and Marcello Federico         412	2
<i>Everybody loves a rich cousin: An empirical study of transliteration through bridge languages</i> Mitesh M. Khapra, A Kumaran and Pushpak Bhattacharyya	0
<i>Discriminative Learning over Constrained Latent Representations</i> Ming-Wei Chang, Dan Goldwasser, Dan Roth and Vivek Srikumar	9

Some Empirical Evidence for Annotation Noise in a Benchmarked Dataset Beata Beigman Klebanov and Eyal Beigman
Bayesian Inference for Finite-State Transducers David Chiang, Jonathan Graehl, Kevin Knight, Adam Pauls and Sujith Ravi
Distributed Training Strategies for the Structured Perceptron Ryan McDonald, Keith Hall and Gideon Mann
Term Weighting Schemes for Latent Dirichlet Allocation         Andrew T. Wilson and Peter A. Chew         465
<i>Learning Dense Models of Query Similarity from User Click Logs</i> Fabio De Bona, Stefan Riezler, Keith Hall, Massimiliano Ciaramita, Amaç Herdağdelen and Maria Holmqvist
<i>Learning to Link Entities with Knowledge Base</i> Zhicheng Zheng, Fangtao Li, Minlie Huang and Xiaoyan Zhu
Improving the Multilingual User Experience of Wikipedia Using Cross-Language Name Search Raghavendra Udupa and Mitesh M. Khapra
Learning Words and Their Meanings from Unsegmented Child-directed Speech Bevan K. Jones, Mark Johnson and Michael C. Frank
Subword Variation in Text Message Classification           Robert Munro and Christopher D. Manning
Automatic Diacritization for Low-Resource Languages Using a Hybrid Word and Consonant CMM Robbie Haertel, Peter McClanahan and Eric K. Ringger
Urdu Word Segmentation Nadir Durrani and Sarmad Hussain
Enabling Monolingual Translators: Post-Editing vs. Options Philipp Koehn
<i>Online Learning for Interactive Statistical Machine Translation</i> Daniel Ortiz-Martínez, Ismael García-Varea and Francisco Casacuberta
<i>The Best Lexical Metric for Phrase-Based Statistical MT System Optimization</i> Daniel Cer, Christopher D. Manning and Daniel Jurafsky
Variational Inference for Adaptor Grammars Shay B. Cohen, David M. Blei and Noah A. Smith
<i>Type-Based MCMC</i> Percy Liang, Michael I. Jordan and Dan Klein
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<i>Not All Seeds Are Equal: Measuring the Quality of Text Mining Seeds</i> Zornitsa Kozareva and Eduard Hovy
<i>Extracting Glosses to Disambiguate Word Senses</i> Weisi Duan and Alexander Yates
Can Recognising Multiword Expressions Improve Shallow Parsing? Ioannis Korkontzelos and Suresh Manandhar
A Simple Approach for HPSG Supertagging Using Dependency Information Yao-zhong Zhang, Takuya Matsuzaki and Jun'ichi Tsujii
<i>Ensemble Models for Dependency Parsing: Cheap and Good?</i> Mihai Surdeanu and Christopher D. Manning
<i>Enlarged Search Space for SITG Parsing</i> Guillem Gascó, Joan-Andreu Sánchez and José-Miguel Benedí
<i>Improving Data Driven Dependency Parsing using Clausal Information</i> Phani Gadde, Karan Jindal, Samar Husain, Dipti Misra Sharma and Rajeev Sangal
A Treebank Query System Based on an Extracted Tree Grammar Seth Kulick and Ann Bies
Reranking the Berkeley and Brown Parsers         Mark Johnson and Ahmet Engin Ural
An Exploration of Off Topic Conversation Whitney L. Cade, Blair A. Lehman and Andrew Olney
Making Conversational Structure Explicit: Identification of Initiation-response Pairs withinOnline DiscussionsYi-Chia Wang and Carolyn P. Rosé673
Engaging learning groups using Social Interaction Strategies Rohit Kumar and Carolyn P. Rosé
Using Entity-Based Features to Model Coherence in Student Essays Jill Burstein, Joel Tetreault and Slava Andreyev
Summarizing Microblogs Automatically Beaux Sharifi, Mark-Anthony Hutton and Jugal Kalita

Automatic Generation of Personalized Annotation Tags for Twitter Users         Wei Wu, Bin Zhang and Mari Ostendorf	<b>;9</b>
Language identification of names with SVMs Aditya Bhargava and Grzegorz Kondrak	)3
Integrating Joint n-gram Features into a Discriminative Training Framework Sittichai Jiampojamarn, Colin Cherry and Grzegorz Kondrak	97
A Hybrid Morphologically Decomposed Factored Language Models for Arabic LVCSR Amr El-Desoky, Ralf Schlüter and Hermann Ney	)1
Is Arabic Part of Speech Tagging Feasible Without Word Segmentation? Emad Mohamed and Sandra Kübler	)5
Arabic Mention Detection: Toward Better Unit of Analysis Yassine Benajiba and Imed Zitouni	)9
An MDL-based approach to extracting subword units for grapheme-to-phoneme conversion Sravana Reddy and John Goldsmith	.3
Extracting Phrase Patterns with Minimum Redundancy for Unsupervised Speaker Role Classification Bin Zhang, Brian Hutchinson, Wei Wu and Mari Ostendorf	.7
Classification of Prosodic Events using Quantized Contour Modeling Andrew Rosenberg	21
Investigations into the Crandem Approach to Word Recognition Rohit Prabhavalkar, Preethi Jyothi, William Hartmann, Jeremy Morris and Eric Fosler-Lussier	25
Constraint-Driven Rank-Based Learning for Information Extraction Sameer Singh, Limin Yao, Sebastian Riedel and Andrew McCallum	29
Softmax-Margin CRFs: Training Log-Linear Models with Cost Functions Kevin Gimpel and Noah A. Smith	3
<i>Bitext-Based Resolution of German Subject-Object Ambiguities</i> Florian Schwarck, Alexander Fraser and Hinrich Schütze	57
Invited Talk: <i>Music, Language, and Computational Modeling: Lessons from the Key-Finding Problem</i> David Temperley	
An Efficient Algorithm for Easy-First Non-Directional Dependency Parsing Yoav Goldberg and Michael Elhadad	2
<i>From Baby Steps to Leapfrog: How "Less is More" in Unsupervised Dependency Parsing</i> Valentin I. Spitkovsky, Hiyan Alshawi and Daniel Jurafsky	51

Relaxed Marginal Inference and its Application to Dependency Parsing         Sebastian Riedel and David A. Smith
Optimal Parsing Strategies for Linear Context-Free Rewriting Systems         Daniel Gildea       769
<i>The viability of web-derived polarity lexicons</i> Leonid Velikovich, Sasha Blair-Goldensohn, Kerry Hannan and Ryan McDonald
Dependency Tree-based Sentiment Classification using CRFs with Hidden Variables Tetsuji Nakagawa, Kentaro Inui and Sadao Kurohashi
Convolution Kernels for Opinion Holder Extraction Michael Wiegand and Dietrich Klakow
An Unsupervised Aspect-Sentiment Model for Online Reviews Samuel Brody and Noemie Elhadad
Joint Inference for Knowledge Extraction from Biomedical Literature Hoifung Poon and Lucy Vanderwende
Clinical Information Retrieval using Document and PICO Structure Florian Boudin, Jian-Yun Nie and Martin Dawes
Topic Models for Image Annotation and Text Illustration         Yansong Feng and Mirella Lapata       831
<i>Learning about Voice Search for Spoken Dialogue Systems</i> Rebecca Passonneau, Susan L. Epstein, Tiziana Ligorio, Joshua B. Gordon and Pravin Bhutada
A Direct Syntax-Driven Reordering Model for Phrase-Based Machine Translation Niyu Ge
Context-free reordering, finite-state translation Chris Dyer and Philip Resnik
Improved Models of Distortion Cost for Statistical Machine Translation Spence Green, Michel Galley and Christopher D. Manning
Why Synchronous Tree Substitution Grammars?         Andreas Maletti         876
An extractive supervised two-stage method for sentence compression Dimitrios Galanis and Ion Androutsopoulos
Interpretation and Transformation for Abstracting Conversations Gabriel Murray, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng
<i>Quantifying the Limits and Success of Extractive Summarization Systems Across Domains</i> Hakan Ceylan, Rada Mihalcea, Umut Özertem, Elena Lloret and Manuel Palomar

Multi-document Summarization via Budgeted Maximization of Submodular Functions         Hui Lin and Jeff Bilmes         912
Cross-lingual Induction of Selectional Preferences with Bilingual Vector Spaces Yves Peirsman and Sebastian Padó
Latent SVMs for Semantic Role Labeling using LTAG Derivation Trees Yudong Liu, Gholamreza Haffari and Anoop Sarkar
Unsupervised Induction of Semantic Roles Joel Lang and Mirella Lapata
Probabilistic Frame-Semantic Parsing Dipanjan Das, Nathan Schneider, Desai Chen and Noah A. Smith
<i>Expected Sequence Similarity Maximization</i> Cyril Allauzen, Shankar Kumar, Wolfgang Macherey, Mehryar Mohri and Michael Riley 957
Accurate Non-Hierarchical Phrase-Based Translation Michel Galley and Christopher D. Manning
Model Combination for Machine TranslationJohn DeNero, Shankar Kumar, Ciprian Chelba and Franz Och975
Detecting Emails Containing Requests for Action           Andrew Lampert, Robert Dale and Cecile Paris           984
Evaluating Hierarchical Discourse Segmentation         Lucien Carroll       993
Reformulating Discourse Connectives for Non-Expert Readers         Advaith Siddharthan and Napoleon Katsos         1002
<i>Tree Edit Models for Recognizing Textual Entailments, Paraphrases, and Answers to Questions</i> Michael Heilman and Noah A. Smith1011
Syntactic/Semantic Structures for Textual Entailment Recognition Yashar Mehdad, Alessandro Moschitti and Fabio Massimo Zanzotto
Automatic Metaphor Interpretation as a Paraphrasing Task Ekaterina Shutova

## **Conference Program**

#### Wednesday, June 2, 2010

#### **Plenary Session I**

- 8:45–9:00 Opening Ceremony
- 9:00–10:10 Invited Talk: *Recognition and Understanding of Meetings* Steve Renals
- 10:10–10:40 **Break**

#### Parsing I

- 10:40–11:05 *Chart Mining-based Lexical Acquisition with Precision Grammars* Yi Zhang, Timothy Baldwin, Valia Kordoni, David Martinez and Jeremy Nicholson
- 11:05–11:30 *Products of Random Latent Variable Grammars* Slav Petrov
- 11:30–11:55 *Automatic Domain Adaptation for Parsing* David McClosky, Eugene Charniak and Mark Johnson
- 11:55–12:20 *Appropriately Handled Prosodic Breaks Help PCFG Parsing* Zhongqiang Huang and Mary Harper

#### Noisy Genre I

- 10:40–11:05 Using Confusion Networks for Speech Summarization Shasha Xie and Yang Liu
- 11:05–11:30 *Qme! : A Speech-based Question-Answering system on Mobile Devices* Taniya Mishra and Srinivas Bangalore
- 11:30–11:55 Dialogue-Oriented Review Summary Generation for Spoken Dialogue Recommendation Systems
   Jingjing Liu, Stephanie Seneff and Victor Zue

11:55–12:20 *Minimally-Supervised Extraction of Entities from Text Advertisements* Sameer Singh, Dustin Hillard and Chris Leggetter

#### Semantics I

- 10:40–11:05 *Taxonomy Learning Using Word Sense Induction* Ioannis P. Klapaftis and Suresh Manandhar
- 11:05–11:30 *Visual Information in Semantic Representation* Yansong Feng and Mirella Lapata
- 11:30–11:55 *Automatic Evaluation of Topic Coherence* David Newman, Jey Han Lau, Karl Grieser and Timothy Baldwin
- 11:55–12:20 *Multi-Prototype Vector-Space Models of Word Meaning* Joseph Reisinger and Raymond J. Mooney

#### **Student Research Workshop I**

Note: All student research workshop papers are located in a companion volume of the proceedings.

- 10:40–11:10 Improving Syntactic Coordination Resolution using Language Modeling Philip Ogren
- 11:10–11:40 On Automated Evaluation of Readability of Summaries: Capturing Grammaticality, Focus, Structure and Coherence Ravikiran Vadlapudi and Rahul Katragadda
- 11:40–12:10 Detecting Novelty in the Context of Progressive Summarization Praveen Bysani

#### 12:20–2:00 Lunch

#### **Machine Translation I**

2:00-2:25	Unsupervised Syntactic Alignment with Inversion Transduction Grammars Adam Pauls, Dan Klein, David Chiang and Kevin Knight
2:25-2:50	Joint Parsing and Alignment with Weakly Synchronized Grammars David Burkett, John Blitzer and Dan Klein

- 2:50–3:15 *Learning Translation Boundaries for Phrase-Based Decoding* Deyi Xiong, Min Zhang and Haizhou Li
- 3:15–3:40 *Hitting the Right Paraphrases in Good Time* Stanley Kok and Chris Brockett

#### **Noisy Genre II**

- 2:00–2:25 *Training Paradigms for Correcting Errors in Grammar and Usage* Alla Rozovskaya and Dan Roth
- 2:25–2:50 Using Mostly Native Data to Correct Errors in Learners' Writing Michael Gamon
- 2:50–3:15 *Unsupervised Modeling of Twitter Conversations* Alan Ritter, Colin Cherry and Bill Dolan
- 3:15–3:40 *Streaming First Story Detection with application to Twitter* Saša Petrović, Miles Osborne and Victor Lavrenko

#### **Speech Processing**

- 2:00–2:25 *Unsupervised Model Adaptation using Information-Theoretic Criterion* Ariya Rastrow, Frederick Jelinek, Abhinav Sethy and Bhuvana Ramabhadran
- 2:25–2:50 *Formatting Time-Aligned ASR Transcripts for Readability* Maria Shugrina
- 2:50–3:15 Cheap, Fast and Good Enough: Automatic Speech Recognition with Non-Expert Transcription Scott Novotney and Chris Callison-Burch
- 3:15–3:40 *Contextual Information Improves OOV Detection in Speech* Carolina Parada, Mark Dredze, Denis Filimonov and Frederick Jelinek

#### **Student Research Workshop II**

Note: All student research workshop papers are located in a companion volume of the proceedings.

- 2:00–2:30 *Extrinsic Parse Selection* David Goss-Grubbs
- 2:30–3:00 *Towards a Matrix-based Distributional Model of Meaning* Eugenie Giesbrecht
- 3:00–3:30 *Distinguishing Use and Mention in Natural Language* Shomir Wilson
- 3:40-4:10 Break

#### **Poster Plenary Session**

- 4:10–5:30 One-Minute Madness: Poster and Demo Previews
- 5:30–6:30 Break
- 6:30–8:30 **Poster and Demo Session**

Posters

*Improved Extraction Assessment through Better Language Models* Arun Ahuja and Doug Downey

*Language Identification: The Long and the Short of the Matter* Timothy Baldwin and Marco Lui

*Inducing Synchronous Grammars with Slice Sampling* Phil Blunsom and Trevor Cohn

Task-based Evaluation of Multiword Expressions: a Pilot Study in Statistical Machine Translation Marine Carpuat and Mona Diab

*Improving Semantic Role Labeling with Word Sense* Wanxiang Che, Ting Liu and Yongqiang Li

*Extending the METEOR Machine Translation Evaluation Metric to the Phrase Level* Michael Denkowski and Alon Lavie

*Testing a Grammar Customization System with Sahaptin* Scott Drellishak

*Two monolingual parses are better than one (synchronous parse)* Chris Dyer

*Fast Query for Large Treebanks* Sumukh Ghodke and Steven Bird

*Efficient Parsing of Well-Nested Linear Context-Free Rewriting Systems* Carlos Gómez-Rodríguez, Marco Kuhlmann and Giorgio Satta

Utility Evaluation of Cross-document Information Extraction Heng Ji, Zheng Chen, Jonathan Feldman, Antonio Gonzalez, Ralph Grishman and Vivek Upadhyay

*Evaluation Metrics for the Lexical Substitution Task* Sanaz Jabbari, Mark Hepple and Louise Guthrie

*Movie Reviews and Revenues: An Experiment in Text Regression* Mahesh Joshi, Dipanjan Das, Kevin Gimpel and Noah A. Smith

Using Gaussian Mixture Models to Detect Figurative Language in Context Linlin Li and Caroline Sporleder

*Improving Phrase-Based Translation with Prototypes of Short Phrases* Frank Liberato, Behrang Mohit and Rebecca Hwa

Putting the User in the Loop: Interactive Maximal Marginal Relevance for Query-Focused Summarization Jimmy Lin, Nitin Madnani and Bonnie Dorr

*Improving Blog Polarity Classification via Topic Analysis and Adaptive Methods* Feifan Liu, Dong Wang, Bin Li and Yang Liu

Creating Local Coherence: An Empirical Assessment Annie Louis and Ani Nenkova

*Time-Efficient Creation of an Accurate Sentence Fusion Corpus* Kathleen McKeown, Sara Rosenthal, Kapil Thadani and Coleman Moore

*Towards Cross-Lingual Textual Entailment* Yashar Mehdad, Matteo Negri and Marcello Federico

A Comparative Study of Word Co-occurrence for Term Clustering in Language Modelbased Sentence Retrieval Saeedeh Momtazi, Sanjeev Khudanpur and Dietrich Klakow

Information Content Measures of Semantic Similarity Perform Better Without Sense-Tagged Text Ted Pedersen

*Generating Expository Dialogue from Monologue: Motivation, Corpus and Preliminary Rules* Paul Piwek and Svetlana Stoyanchev

The Simple Truth about Dependency and Phrase Structure Representations: An Opinion Piece

Owen Rambow

Word Alignment with Stochastic Bracketing Linear Inversion Transduction Grammar Markus Saers, Joakim Nivre and Dekai Wu

*Crowdsourcing the evaluation of a domain-adapted named entity recognition system* Asad B. Sayeed, Timothy J. Meyer, Hieu C. Nguyen, Olivia Buzek and Amy Weinberg

Generalizing Hierarchical Phrase-based Translation using Rules with Adjacent Nonterminals

Hendra Setiawan and Philip Resnik

*The Effect of Ambiguity on the Automated Acquisition of WSD Examples* Mark Stevenson and Yikun Guo

*Word Sense Subjectivity for Cross-lingual Lexical Substitution* Fangzhong Su and Katja Markert

Query Ambiguity Revisited: Clickthrough Measures for Distinguishing Informational and Ambiguous Queries

Yu Wang and Eugene Agichtein

For the sake of simplicity: Unsupervised extraction of lexical simplifications from Wikipedia

Mark Yatskar, Bo Pang, Cristian Danescu-Niculescu-Mizil and Lillian Lee

*Predicting Human-Targeted Translation Edit Rate via Untrained Human Annotators* Omar F. Zaidan and Chris Callison-Burch

*Improving Semantic Role Classification with Selectional Preferences* Beñat Zapirain, Eneko Agirre, Lluís Màrquez and Mihai Surdeanu

*Generalizing Syntactic Structures for Product Attribute Candidate Extraction* Yanyan Zhao, Bing Qin, Shen Hu and Ting Liu

#### Demonstrations

Note: Demo abstracts are located in a companion volume of the proceedings.

*Camtology: Intelligent Information Access for Science* Ted Briscoe, Karl Harrison, Andrew Naish-Guzman, Andy Parker, Advaith Siddharthan, David Sinclair, Mark Slater and Rebecca Watson

Summarizing Textual Information about Locations In a Geo-Spatial Information Display System Congxing Cai and Eduard Hovy

*Phrasal: A Statistical Machine Translation Toolkit for Exploring New Model Features* Daniel Cer, Michel Galley, Daniel Jurafsky and Christopher D. Manning

*Multilingual Propbank Annotation Tools: Cornerstone and Jubilee* Jinho Choi, Claire Bonial and Martha Palmer

*KSC-PaL: A Peer Learning Agent that Encourages Students to take the Initiative* Cynthia Kersey, Barbara Di Eugenio, Pamela Jordan and Sandra Katz

A Detailed, Accurate, Extensive, Available English Lexical Database Adam Kilgarriff

An Interactive Tool for Supporting Error Analysis for Text Mining Elijah Mayfield and Carolyn Penstein-Rosé

Serious Game Environments for Language and Culture Education Alicia Sagae, W. Lewis Johnson and Rebecca Row

Interpretation of Partial Utterances in Virtual Human Dialogue Systems Kenji Sagae, David DeVault and David Traum

Interactive Predictive Parsing using a Web-based Architecture Ricardo Sánchez-Sáez, Luis A. Leiva, Joan-Andreu Sánchez and José-Miguel Benedí

SIMPLIFICA: a tool for authoring simplified texts in Brazilian Portuguese guided by readability assessments Carolina Scarton, Matheus Oliveira, Arnaldo Candido Jr., Caroline Gasperin and Sandra Aluísio

An Overview of Microsoft Web N-gram Corpus and Applications Kuansan Wang, Chris Thrasher, Evelyne Viegas, Xiaolong Li and Bo-june (Paul) Hsu

#### 6:30–8:30 Student Research Workshop Poster Session

Note: All student research workshop papers are located in a companion volume of the proceedings.

A Learning-based Sampling Approach to Extractive Summarization Vishal Juneja, Sebastian Germesin and Thomas Kleinbauer

Temporal Relation Identification with Endpoints Chong Min Lee

Identifying Opinion Holders and Targets with Dependency Parser in Chinese News Texts Bin Lu

A Data Mining Approach to Learn Reorder Rules for SMT Avinesh PVS

Fine-Tuning in Brazilian Portuguese-English Statistical Transfer Machine Translation: Verbal Tenses Lucia Silva

*Improving Syntactic Coordination Resolution using Language Modeling* Philip Ogren

On Automated Evaluation of Readability of Summaries: Capturing Grammaticality, Focus, Structure and Coherence Ravikiran Vadlapudi and Rahul Katragadda

Extrinsic Parse Selection David Goss-Grubbs

*Towards a Matrix-based Distributional Model of Meaning* Eugenie Giesbrecht

*Distinguishing Use and Mention in Natural Language* Shomir Wilson

#### Thursday, June 3, 2010

#### **Best Paper Award Plenary Session**

- 9:00–9:10 Best Paper Award: Introduction
- 9:10–9:40 *"cba to check the spelling": Investigating Parser Performance on Discussion Forum Posts* Jennifer Foster
- 9:40–10:15 *Coreference Resolution in a Modular, Entity-Centered Model* Aria Haghighi and Dan Klein
- 10:15–10:45 Break

#### **Machine Translation II**

- 10:45–11:10 *Stream-based Translation Models for Statistical Machine Translation* Abby Levenberg, Chris Callison-Burch and Miles Osborne
- 11:10–11:35 *Extracting Parallel Sentences from Comparable Corpora using Document Level Alignment* Jason R. Smith, Chris Quirk and Kristina Toutanova
- 11:35–12:00 *Statistical Machine Translation of Texts with Misspelled Words* Nicola Bertoldi, Mauro Cettolo and Marcello Federico
- 12:00–12:25 *Everybody loves a rich cousin: An empirical study of transliteration through bridge languages* Mitesh M. Khapra, A Kumaran and Pushpak Bhattacharyya

#### **Machine Learning I**

- 10:45–11:10 *Discriminative Learning over Constrained Latent Representations* Ming-Wei Chang, Dan Goldwasser, Dan Roth and Vivek Srikumar
- 11:10–11:35 *Some Empirical Evidence for Annotation Noise in a Benchmarked Dataset* Beata Beigman Klebanov and Eyal Beigman
- 11:35–12:00 *Bayesian Inference for Finite-State Transducers* David Chiang, Jonathan Graehl, Kevin Knight, Adam Pauls and Sujith Ravi
- 12:00–12:25 *Distributed Training Strategies for the Structured Perceptron* Ryan McDonald, Keith Hall and Gideon Mann

#### **Information Retrieval and Extraction I**

- 10:45–11:10 *Term Weighting Schemes for Latent Dirichlet Allocation* Andrew T. Wilson and Peter A. Chew
- 11:10–11:35 *Learning Dense Models of Query Similarity from User Click Logs* Fabio De Bona, Stefan Riezler, Keith Hall, Massimiliano Ciaramita, Amaç Herdağdelen and Maria Holmqvist
- 11:35–12:00 *Learning to Link Entities with Knowledge Base* Zhicheng Zheng, Fangtao Li, Minlie Huang and Xiaoyan Zhu
- 12:00–12:25 Improving the Multilingual User Experience of Wikipedia Using Cross-Language Name Search Raghavendra Udupa and Mitesh M. Khapra

xxxiii

## Morphology/Phonology

10:45-11:10	Learning Words and Their Meanings from Unsegmented Child-directed Speech Bevan K. Jones, Mark Johnson and Michael C. Frank
11:10-11:35	Subword Variation in Text Message Classification Robert Munro and Christopher D. Manning
11:35-12:00	Automatic Diacritization for Low-Resource Languages Using a Hybrid Word and Conso- nant CMM Robbie Haertel, Peter McClanahan and Eric K. Ringger
12:00-12:25	Urdu Word Segmentation Nadir Durrani and Sarmad Hussain
	Lunch
12:40-2:00	Panel: Recent and Future HLT Challenges in Industry
12:25-2:15	Lunch
	Machine Translation III
2:15–2:40	Enabling Monolingual Translators: Post-Editing vs. Options Philipp Koehn
2:40-3:05	<i>Online Learning for Interactive Statistical Machine Translation</i> Daniel Ortiz-Martínez, Ismael García-Varea and Francisco Casacuberta
3:05-3:30	The Best Lexical Metric for Phrase-Based Statistical MT System Optimization Daniel Cer, Christopher D. Manning and Daniel Jurafsky

## **Machine Learning II**

2:15-2:40	Variational Inference for Adaptor Grammars Shay B. Cohen, David M. Blei and Noah A. Smith
2:40-3:05	<i>Type-Based MCMC</i> Percy Liang, Michael I. Jordan and Dan Klein
3:05-3:30	Painless Unsupervised Learning with Features Taylor Berg-Kirkpatrick, Alexandre Bouchard-Côté, John DeNero and Dan Klein
	Generation
2:15-2:40	Linguistic Steganography Using Automatically Generated Paraphrases Ching-Yun Chang and Stephen Clark
2:40-3:05	<i>Prenominal Modifier Ordering via Multiple Sequence Alignment</i> Aaron Dunlop, Margaret Mitchell and Brian Roark
3:05-3:30	Good Question! Statistical Ranking for Question Generation Michael Heilman and Noah A. Smith
	Leixcal Semantics
2:15-2:40	<i>Not All Seeds Are Equal: Measuring the Quality of Text Mining Seeds</i> Zornitsa Kozareva and Eduard Hovy
2:40-3:05	<i>Extracting Glosses to Disambiguate Word Senses</i> Weisi Duan and Alexander Yates
3:05-3:30	Can Recognising Multiword Expressions Improve Shallow Parsing? Ioannis Korkontzelos and Suresh Manandhar
3:30-4:00	Break

## **Parsing: Short Papers**

4:00-4:15	A Simple Approach for HPSG Supertagging Using Dependency Information Yao-zhong Zhang, Takuya Matsuzaki and Jun'ichi Tsujii
4:15–4:30	Ensemble Models for Dependency Parsing: Cheap and Good? Mihai Surdeanu and Christopher D. Manning
4:30–4:45	<i>Enlarged Search Space for SITG Parsing</i> Guillem Gascó, Joan-Andreu Sánchez and José-Miguel Benedí
4:45-5:00	Improving Data Driven Dependency Parsing using Clausal Information Phani Gadde, Karan Jindal, Samar Husain, Dipti Misra Sharma and Rajeev Sangal
5:00–5:15	A Treebank Query System Based on an Extracted Tree Grammar Seth Kulick and Ann Bies
5:15-5:30	Reranking the Berkeley and Brown Parsers Mark Johnson and Ahmet Engin Ural
	Noisy Genre: Short Papers
4:00-4:15	Noisy Genre: Short Papers An Exploration of Off Topic Conversation Whitney L. Cade, Blair A. Lehman and Andrew Olney
4:00–4:15 4:15–4:30	An Exploration of Off Topic Conversation
	<ul> <li>An Exploration of Off Topic Conversation</li> <li>Whitney L. Cade, Blair A. Lehman and Andrew Olney</li> <li>Making Conversational Structure Explicit: Identification of Initiation-response Pairs within Online Discussions</li> </ul>
4:15–4:30	<ul> <li>An Exploration of Off Topic Conversation</li> <li>Whitney L. Cade, Blair A. Lehman and Andrew Olney</li> <li>Making Conversational Structure Explicit: Identification of Initiation-response Pairs within Online Discussions</li> <li>Yi-Chia Wang and Carolyn P. Rosé</li> <li>Engaging learning groups using Social Interaction Strategies</li> </ul>

5:15–5:30	Automatic Generation of Personalized Annotation Tags for Twitter Users Wei Wu, Bin Zhang and Mari Ostendorf
	Morphology/Phonology: Short Papers
4:00-4:15	Language identification of names with SVMs Aditya Bhargava and Grzegorz Kondrak
4:15-4:30	Integrating Joint n-gram Features into a Discriminative Training Framework Sittichai Jiampojamarn, Colin Cherry and Grzegorz Kondrak
4:30-4:45	A Hybrid Morphologically Decomposed Factored Language Models for Arabic LVCSR Amr El-Desoky, Ralf Schlüter and Hermann Ney
4:45-5:00	Is Arabic Part of Speech Tagging Feasible Without Word Segmentation? Emad Mohamed and Sandra Kübler
5:00-5:15	Arabic Mention Detection: Toward Better Unit of Analysis Yassine Benajiba and Imed Zitouni
5:15-5:30	An MDL-based approach to extracting subword units for grapheme-to-phoneme conver- sion Sravana Reddy and John Goldsmith
	Machine Learning: Short Papers
4:00-4:15	Extracting Phrase Patterns with Minimum Redundancy for Unsupervised Speaker Role Classification Bin Zhang, Brian Hutchinson, Wei Wu and Mari Ostendorf
4:15-4:30	Classification of Prosodic Events using Quantized Contour Modeling Andrew Rosenberg
4:30-4:45	Investigations into the Crandem Approach to Word Recognition Rohit Prabhavalkar, Preethi Jyothi, William Hartmann, Jeremy Morris and Eric Fosler- Lussier
4:45-5:00	Constraint-Driven Rank-Based Learning for Information Extraction Sameer Singh, Limin Yao, Sebastian Riedel and Andrew McCallum

- 5:00–5:15 Softmax-Margin CRFs: Training Log-Linear Models with Cost Functions Kevin Gimpel and Noah A. Smith
- 5:15–5:30 *Bitext-Based Resolution of German Subject-Object Ambiguities* Florian Schwarck, Alexander Fraser and Hinrich Schütze

#### Friday, June 4, 2010

#### Plenary Session II

- 9:00–10:10 Invited Talk: Music, Language, and Computational Modeling: Lessons from the Key-Finding Problem David Temperley
- 10:10–10:40 Break

#### Parsing II

- 10:40–11:05 An Efficient Algorithm for Easy-First Non-Directional Dependency Parsing Yoav Goldberg and Michael Elhadad
- 11:05–11:30 *From Baby Steps to Leapfrog: How "Less is More" in Unsupervised Dependency Parsing* Valentin I. Spitkovsky, Hiyan Alshawi and Daniel Jurafsky
- 11:30–11:55 *Relaxed Marginal Inference and its Application to Dependency Parsing* Sebastian Riedel and David A. Smith
- 11:55–12:20 *Optimal Parsing Strategies for Linear Context-Free Rewriting Systems* Daniel Gildea

#### **Sentiment Analysis**

- 10:40–11:05 *The viability of web-derived polarity lexicons* Leonid Velikovich, Sasha Blair-Goldensohn, Kerry Hannan and Ryan McDonald
- 11:05–11:30 *Dependency Tree-based Sentiment Classification using CRFs with Hidden Variables* Tetsuji Nakagawa, Kentaro Inui and Sadao Kurohashi
- 11:30–11:55 *Convolution Kernels for Opinion Holder Extraction* Michael Wiegand and Dietrich Klakow
- 11:55–12:20 An Unsupervised Aspect-Sentiment Model for Online Reviews Samuel Brody and Noemie Elhadad

#### **Information Retrieval and Extraction II**

- 10:40–11:05 *Joint Inference for Knowledge Extraction from Biomedical Literature* Hoifung Poon and Lucy Vanderwende
- 11:05–11:30 *Clinical Information Retrieval using Document and PICO Structure* Florian Boudin, Jian-Yun Nie and Martin Dawes
- 11:30–11:55 *Topic Models for Image Annotation and Text Illustration* Yansong Feng and Mirella Lapata
- 11:55–12:20 Learning about Voice Search for Spoken Dialogue Systems Rebecca Passonneau, Susan L. Epstein, Tiziana Ligorio, Joshua B. Gordon and Pravin Bhutada

Lunch

12:20-2:00	Lunch
1:00-2:00	NAACL Business Meeting
	Machine Translation IV
2:00-2:25	A Direct Syntax-Driven Reordering Model for Phrase-Based Machine Translation Niyu Ge
2:25–2:50	<i>Context-free reordering, finite-state translation</i> Chris Dyer and Philip Resnik
2:50-3:15	Improved Models of Distortion Cost for Statistical Machine Translation Spence Green, Michel Galley and Christopher D. Manning
3:15-3:40	Why Synchronous Tree Substitution Grammars? Andreas Maletti
	Summarization
2:00-2:25	An extractive supervised two-stage method for sentence compression Dimitrios Galanis and Ion Androutsopoulos
2:25–2:50	Interpretation and Transformation for Abstracting Conversations Gabriel Murray, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng
2:50-3:15	<i>Quantifying the Limits and Success of Extractive Summarization Systems Across Domains</i> Hakan Ceylan, Rada Mihalcea, Umut Özertem, Elena Lloret and Manuel Palomar
3:15–3:40	<i>Multi-document Summarization via Budgeted Maximization of Submodular Functions</i> Hui Lin and Jeff Bilmes

## Semantics II

2:00-2:25	<i>Cross-lingual Induction of Selectional Preferences with Bilingual Vector Spaces</i> Yves Peirsman and Sebastian Padó
2:25–2:50	<i>Latent SVMs for Semantic Role Labeling using LTAG Derivation Trees</i> Yudong Liu, Gholamreza Haffari and Anoop Sarkar
2:50-3:15	Unsupervised Induction of Semantic Roles Joel Lang and Mirella Lapata
3:15–3:40	<i>Probabilistic Frame-Semantic Parsing</i> Dipanjan Das, Nathan Schneider, Desai Chen and Noah A. Smith
3:40-4:00	Break
	Machine Translation V
4:00-4:25	<i>Expected Sequence Similarity Maximization</i> Cyril Allauzen, Shankar Kumar, Wolfgang Macherey, Mehryar Mohri and Michael Riley
4:25–4:50	Accurate Non-Hierarchical Phrase-Based Translation Michel Galley and Christopher D. Manning
4:50–5:15	<i>Model Combination for Machine Translation</i> John DeNero, Shankar Kumar, Ciprian Chelba and Franz Och

## Discourse

4:00-4:25	Detecting Emails Containing Requests for Action Andrew Lampert, Robert Dale and Cecile Paris
4:25-4:50	Evaluating Hierarchical Discourse Segmentation Lucien Carroll
4:50–5:15	<i>Reformulating Discourse Connectives for Non-Expert Readers</i> Advaith Siddharthan and Napoleon Katsos
	Semantics III
4:00-4:25	<i>Tree Edit Models for Recognizing Textual Entailments, Paraphrases, and Answers to Ques- tions</i> Michael Heilman and Noah A. Smith
4:25–4:50	Syntactic/Semantic Structures for Textual Entailment Recognition Yashar Mehdad, Alessandro Moschitti and Fabio Massimo Zanzotto
4:50–5:15	Automatic Metaphor Interpretation as a Paraphrasing Task Ekaterina Shutova
5:15-5:30	End of Main Conference