LAW XIII

# The 13th Linguistic Annotation Workshop



# **Proceedings of the Workshop**

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### Introduction to the Workshop

The Linguistic Annotation Workshop (LAW) is organized annually by the Association for Computational Linguistics' Special Interest Group for Annotation (ACL SIGANN). It provides a forum to facilitate the exchange and propagation of research results concerned with the annotation, manipulation, and exploitation of corpora; work towards harmonisation and interoperability from the perspective of the increasingly large number of tools and frameworks for annotated language resources; and work towards a consensus on all issues crucial to the advancement of the field of corpus annotation. These proceedings include papers that were presented at LAW XIII, held in conjunction with the annual meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) in Florence, Italy, on August 1, 2019.

The series is now in its thirteenth year. The first workshop took place in 2007 at the ACL in Prague. Since then, the LAW has been held every year, consistently drawing substantial participation (both in terms of paper/poster submissions and participation in the actual workshop) providing evidence that the LAW's overall focus continues to be an important area of interest in the field.

This year's LAW has received 52 submissions, out of which 28 papers have been accepted to be presented at the workshop, 10 as talks and 18 as posters. In addition to oral and poster paper presentations, LAW XIII also features an invited talk by Rebecca Passonneau and a discussion session.

Our thanks go to SIGANN, our organizing committee, for its continuing organization of the LAW workshops, and to the ACL 2019 workshop chairs for their support. Also, we thank Jet Hoek, the LAW XIII publications chair, for her invaluable help with these proceedings. Most of all, we would like to thank all the authors for submitting their papers to the workshop, and our program committee members for their dedication and their thoughtful reviews.

### **Special Theme: Marking of information quality in discourse**

This special theme considers the marking of information quality in discourse, i.e., annotations that mark how the speaker/writer expresses assessments. These assessments may be explicit and/or implicit in discourse, and may reflect positions, beliefs, opinions, appraisals and/or assessments about written or spoken propositions, for example, how a politician shows in discourse the degree of truthfulness in one of his/her electoral promises, or how a reporter shows his/her degree of belief in what the politician stated. This might include the annotation of devices such as hedges ("Donald claims that the crowd size, if you can really trust him to measure it, was enormous."), committed belief ("The winners of the contest will be announced tomorrow.") or attitudes ("It is with great sadness that we have learnt about the death of 6 people in the accident.").

> Annemarie Friedrich and Deniz Zeyrek Workshop chairs

#### **Organizers:**

Annemarie Friedrich, Bosch Research Deniz Zeyrek, Middle East Technical University, Ankara

### **Publications chair:**

Jet Hoek, The University of Edinburgh

### **Invited Speaker:**

Rebecca Passonneau, Penn State University

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### **Conference Program**

### Thursday 1 August 2019

Breakfast is served from 7.30am to 9.00am.

08:30-10:00	Session 1
08:30-08:45	Introduction by workshop chairs
08:45-09:45	Invited talk: Rebecca Passonneau
09:45-10:00	Crowdsourced Hedge Term Disambiguation Morgan Ulinski and Julia Hirschberg
10:00-11:00	<b>Poster session 1</b> <i>Coffee is served from 10.30-11.00</i>
11:00-12:15	Session 2
11:00-11:20	<i>WiRe57 : A Fine-Grained Benchmark for Open Information Extraction</i> William Lechelle, Fabrizio Gotti and Phillippe Langlais
11:20–11:40	Crowdsourcing Discourse Relation Annotations by a Two-Step Connective Insertion Task

11:40–12:00 Annotating and Analyzing the Interactions between Meaning Relations Darina Gold, Venelin Kovatchev and Torsten Zesch

Frances Yung, Vera Demberg and Merel Scholman

- 12:00–12:15 *CCGweb: a New Annotation Tool and a First Quadrilingual CCG Treebank* Kilian Evang, Lasha Abzianidze and Johan Bos
- 12:15–14:00 Lunch break

### Thursday 1 August 2019 (continued)

#### 14:00–15:00 Session 3

- 14:00–14:20 The Making of the Litkey Corpus, a Richly Annotated Longitudinal Corpus of German Texts Written by Primary School Children Ronja Laarmann-Quante, Stefanie Dipper and Eva Belke
- 14:20–14:40 The Materials Science Procedural Text Corpus: Annotating Materials Synthesis Procedures with Shallow Semantic Structures
   Sheshera Mysore, Zachary Jensen, Edward Kim, Kevin Huang, Haw-Shiuan Chang, Emma Strubell, Jeffrey Flanigan, Andrew McCallum and Elsa Olivetti
- 14:40–14:55 *Tagging Modality in Oceanic Languages of Melanesia* Annika Tjuka, Lena Weißmann and Kilu von Prince

### **15:00–16:00 Poster session 2** *Coffee & snacks are served from 15.30-16.00*

- 16:00–16:40 Session 4
- 16:00–16:20 Harmonizing Different Lemmatization Strategies for Building a Knowledge Base of Linguistic Resources for Latin Francesco Mambrini and Marco Passarotti
- 16:20–16:40 Assessing Back-Translation as a Corpus Generation Strategy for Non-English Tasks: A Study in Reading Comprehension and Word Sense Disambiguation Fabricio Monsalve, Kervy Rivas Rojas, Marco Antonio Sobrevilla Cabezudo and Arturo Oncevay
- 16:40–17:40 Discussion / Panel Session

### Thursday 1 August 2019 (continued)

Poster session 1 (10.00-11.00)

A Framework for Annotating 'Related Works' to Support Feedback to Novice Writers

Arlene Casey, Bonnie Webber and Dorota Glowacka

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### Thursday 1 August 2019 (continued)

Poster session 2 (15.00-16.00)

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