## ACL HLT 2011

# 49th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies

## **Proceedings of Student Session**

19-24 June 2011 Portland, Oregon, USA Production and Manufaturing by

Omnipress, Inc. 2600 Anderson Street Madison, WI 53704 USA

©2011 The Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 209 N. Eighth Street Stroudsburg, PA 18360 USA Tel: +1-570-476-8006 Fax: +1-570-476-0860 acl@aclweb.org

ISBN 978-1-932432-89-3

### Introduction

Welcome to the ACL-HLT 2011 Student Session. This year, we have two separate submission types: Research Papers and Thesis Proposals. We accepted 22 out of the 57 submissions received from a wide variety of countries. Of the accepted submissions, 18 were Research Papers and 4 were Thesis Proposals. Each accepted paper is to be presented as a poster during the ACL-HLT 2011 Poster Session and assigned a mentor to provide specific feedback and guidance to our authors.

The overall quality of the submissions were high and we thank our Program Committee for their excellent feedback and reviews. We also thank our Faculty Advisors, Miles Osborne and Thamar Solorio, for their patience and guidance. We would also like to thank the entire ACL-HLT 2011 Organizing Committee, especially Dekang Lin, Brian Roark, Nate Bodenstab, Guodong Zhou, and Priscilla Rasmussen. All presenters were offered conference registration and travel support, thanks to generous support from the U.S. National Science Foundation (Award Number 1102435), the ACL Walker Student Fund, Google, and the European Association of Computational Linguistics. Finally, our highest gratitude goes to all the students who submitted to the Student Session. Thank you.

#### **Student Program Committee Members:**

Hamid Chinaei, Laval University, Canada Markus Dreyer, Johns Hopkins University, USA Jennifer Gillenwater, University of Pennsylvania, USA Samer Hassan, University of North Texas, USA Tom Kwiatkowski, University of Edinburgh, UK Maider Lehr, Oregon Health & Science University, USA Abby Levenberg, University of Edinburgh, UK Ziheng Lin, National University of Singapore, Singapore Prashanth Mannem, Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India Eric Morley, Oregon Health & Science University, USA Nathan Schneider, Carnegie Mellon University, USA

#### **Non-Student Program Committee Members:**

Shane Bergsma, Johns Hopkins University, USA Delphine Bernhard, LIMSI-CNRS, France Steven Bethard, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium Phil Blunsom, University of Oxford, UK Aoife Cahill, Universitä Stuttgart, Germany Ben Carterette, University of Delaware, USA Yejin Choi, Stony Brook University, USA Stephen Clark, University of Cambridge, UK Berthold Crysmann, University of Bonn, Germany James Curran, University of Sydney, Australia Micha Elsner, University of Edinburgh, UK Sharon Goldwater, University of Edinburgh, UK Ben Hachey, Macquarie University, Australia Julia Hirschberg, Columbia University, USA

Matt Huenerfauth, The City University of New York, USA Michael Johnston, AT&T Labs, USA Udo Kruschwitz, University of Essex, UK Giridhar Kumaran, Microsoft, USA Victor Lavrenko, University of Edinburgh, UK Chin-Yew Lin, Microsoft, USA Adam Lopez, Johns Hopkins University, USA David McClosky, Stanford University, USA Donald Metzler, Univerity of Southern California, USA Taniya Mishra, AT&T Labs, USA Saif Mohammad, National Research Council Canada, Canada Sebastian Pado, University of Stuttgart, Germany Katerina Pastra, Institute for Language and Speech Processing, Greece Pavel Pecina, Dublin City University, Ireland Hema Raghavan, Yahoo, USA Jan Romportl, University of West Bohemia, Czech Republic Helmut Schmid, University of Stuttgart, Germany Benjamin Snyder, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA Veselin Stoyanov, Johns Hopkins University, USA Yi Su, Nuance, USA Joel Tetreault, Educational Testing Service, USA Lucy Vanderwende, Microsoft, USA Yorick Wilks, University of Sheffield, UK Fan Yang, Nuance, USA Alexander Yates, Temple University, USA Emine Yilmaz, Microsoft, USA Daniel Zeman, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic

#### **Student Co-Chairs:**

Sasa Petrovic, University of Edinburgh Emily Pitler, University of Pennsylvania Ethan Selfridge, Oregon Health & Science University

### **Faculty Advisors:**

Miles Osborne, University of Edinburgh Thamar Solorio, University of Alabama at Birmingham

## **Table of Contents**

Word Alignment Combination over Multiple Word Segmentation           Ning Xi, Guangchao Tang, Boyuan Li and Yinggong Zhao           1
Sentence Ordering Driven by Local and Global Coherence for Summary Generation Renxian Zhang
Pre- and Postprocessing for Statistical Machine Translation into Germanic Languages Sara Stymne
Exploring Entity Relations for Named Entity Disambiguation         Danuta Ploch         18
<i>Extracting and Classifying Urdu Multiword Expressions</i> Annette Hautli and Sebastian Sulger
A Latent Topic Extracting Method based on Events in a Document and its Application Risa Kitajima and Ichiro Kobayashi
Syntax-based Statistical Machine Translation using Tree Automata and Tree Transducers         Daniel Emilio Beck         36
ConsentCanvas: Automatic Texturing for Improved Readability in End-User License Agreements Oliver Schneider and Alex Garnett
Disambiguating temporal-contrastive connectives for machine translation Thomas Meyer
PsychoSentiWordNet Amitava Das
Optimistic Backtracking - A Backtracking Overlay for Deterministic Incremental Parsing         Gisle Ytrestøl       58
An Error Analysis of Relation Extraction in Social Media Documents Gregory Brown
Effects of Noun Phrase Bracketing in Dependency Parsing and Machine Translation Nathan Green
Towards a Framework for Abstractive Summarization of Multimodal Documents Charles Greenbacker
Sentiment Analysis of Citations using Sentence Structure-Based Features Awais Athar
Combining Indicators of Allophony Luc Boruta

Turn-Taking Cues in a Human Tutoring Corpus         Heather Friedberg	
Predicting Clicks in a Vocabulary Learning System Aaron Michelony	99
Exploiting Morphology in Turkish Named Entity Recognition System Reyyan Yeniterzi	
Social Network Extraction from Texts: A Thesis Proposal Apoorv Agarwal	
Automatic Headline Generation using Character Cross-Correlation Fahad Alotaiby	117
<i>K-means Clustering with Feature Hashing</i> Hajime Senuma	

### **Conference Program**

#### Monday, June 20, 2011

(12:00-2:00)Student Lunch

(6:00-8:30)Poster Session(Student Session)

*Word Alignment Combination over Multiple Word Segmentation* Ning Xi, Guangchao Tang, Boyuan Li and Yinggong Zhao

Sentence Ordering Driven by Local and Global Coherence for Summary Generation Renxian Zhang

Pre- and Postprocessing for Statistical Machine Translation into Germanic Languages Sara Stymne

*Exploring Entity Relations for Named Entity Disambiguation* Danuta Ploch

*Extracting and Classifying Urdu Multiword Expressions* Annette Hautli and Sebastian Sulger

A Latent Topic Extracting Method based on Events in a Document and its Application Risa Kitajima and Ichiro Kobayashi

Syntax-based Statistical Machine Translation using Tree Automata and Tree Transducers Daniel Emilio Beck

ConsentCanvas: Automatic Texturing for Improved Readability in End-User License Agreements Oliver Schneider and Alex Garnett

*Disambiguating temporal-contrastive connectives for machine translation* Thomas Meyer

*PsychoSentiWordNet* Amitava Das

Optimistic Backtracking - A Backtracking Overlay for Deterministic Incremental Parsing Gisle Ytrestøl

An Error Analysis of Relation Extraction in Social Media Documents Gregory Brown

#### Monday, June 20, 2011(continued)

Effects of Noun Phrase Bracketing in Dependency Parsing and Machine Translation Nathan Green

*Towards a Framework for Abstractive Summarization of Multimodal Documents* Charles Greenbacker

Sentiment Analysis of Citations using Sentence Structure-Based Features Awais Athar

Combining Indicators of Allophony Luc Boruta

*Turn-Taking Cues in a Human Tutoring Corpus* Heather Friedberg

Predicting Clicks in a Vocabulary Learning System Aaron Michelony

*Exploiting Morphology in Turkish Named Entity Recognition System* Reyyan Yeniterzi

Social Network Extraction from Texts: A Thesis Proposal Apoorv Agarwal

Automatic Headline Generation using Character Cross-Correlation Fahad Alotaiby

*K-means Clustering with Feature Hashing* Hajime Senuma