LaTeCH-CLfL 2024

The 8th Joint SIGHUM Workshop on Computational Linguistics for Cultural Heritage, Social Sciences, Humanities and Literature

Proceedings of the Workshop

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Introduction

Welcome to the 2024 edition of LaTeCH-CLfL! Whether you are coming back or joining us for the first time, we are delighted to have you here. This workshop, with a history of nearly two decades, continues to serve as home for a wide spectrum of discussions. This year is no exception, with a lineup of topics that span the intersection of language technology, computational linguistics and the broadly conceived humanities.

This year, we keep studying literature through the computational lens, exploring the complex interplay of literary devices, individual style and the markers of narrative structures. This group of works includes papers that focus on quantitative analyses and experiments to study literary texts or verify literary hypotheses, such as automatic recognition of knowledge transfer in German drama, authorship verification models for quotation attribution, and sentiment analysis in a low resource setting. These papers demonstrate the application of computational methods in the analysis of literary texts and authors' styles.

Computational methods are increasingly prominent in the study of history, reporting new dimensions of large-scale phenomena and their development across centuries. Papers in this category apply computational techniques to historical and cultural sources, including handwritten text recognition in marginalia, named entity recognition in historical texts, topic modelling to explore historical portrayals, the analysis of diachronic scientific writing and the study of parliamentary debates. This research showcases the intersection of digital humanities with computational linguistics to uncover insights from historical and cultural texts.

This year, we highlight the latest innovations in language processing tools and digital resources to cover both diachronic and synchronic differences. This group of papers focuses on the development and evaluation of computational tools and resources, such as coreference resolution in a corpus of long documents, entity linking in digital content, PoS tagging of Latin texts through GPT and the OCR correction of historical text transcripts. These contributions are essential for advancing methodologies in text analysis and improving the accuracy of computational models.

Last but not least, the workshop encompasses papers dealing with sociopolitical and cultural text analysis. Included here are papers that analyze contemporary themes and emergent phenomena through computational methods, such as the dehumanization of Ukrainians on social media, metaphorical framing in media, topic modelling of newspapers, and the effects of the Plain English Movement on legal and scientific articles. This research highlights the role of computational linguistics in understanding contemporary events and how they are discussed in the public forum.

As you can see, there is something for everyone (all things considered) but do keep an open mind and read all papers, if you have the time. You will be glad you did.

Do not forget to visit our Web site HERE – and check out past workshops too.

It goes without saying that whatever success our workshop enjoys is due to the authors (thank you for staying with us or for trusting us the first time), and without question to the reviewers. A special shout-out to our wonderful program committee!

Yuri, Stefania, Anna, Stan

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Keynote Talk: The Impresso Project's Approach to Historical Media Analysis

Marten Düring and Maud Ehrmann

Luxembourg Centre for Contemporary and Digital History (C2DH) // Digital Humanities Laboratory of the Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne

Abstract: In the impresso project, a team of computational linguists, historians and designers strive to enable data-driven analyses of historical media across time, institutional silos, media types and languages. To this end we compile a corpus of historical newspaper and radio collections with the help of Western European partners, enrich it using text mining techniques and develop user interfaces for their exploration and computational analysis.

Bio:

Marten has a robust background at the crossroads of cultural history, digital humanities, and computational methods. He has a rich academic trajectory, including a PhD in Contemporary History from the University of Mainz, with his dissertation focusing on the emergence of covert networks during World War II. Marten has contributed his expertise to various institutions, such as Radboud University and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and has been integral to digital history initiatives at C2DH since 2016.

At C2DH, Marten serves as a principal investigator for the impresso project, which seeks to revolutionize the way historical newspaper and radio collections are accessed and analyzed, transcending barriers of language and national borders. His role encompasses coordinating interface development and steering digital history research within the team. Additionally, Marten is a founding editor of the Journal of Historical Network Research and leads the coordination of the Historical Network Research Community. His commitment to the field is also evident through his involvement in the Hands-on History lecture series and his proactive engagement in support activities for Ukrainian scholars by the C2DH center following the 2021 crisis.

Marten's work not only reflects his dedication to enhancing the tools available for historical research but also underscores the potential of interdisciplinary approaches that meld historical inquiry with technological innovation. His presence as a speaker is a testament to his leadership in shaping the future of digital history.

Maud is a research scientist and lecturer at the Digital Humanities Laboratory of the Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne. She holds a PhD in Computational Linguistics from the Paris Diderot University (Paris 7) and has been engaged in a large number of scientific projects centred on information extraction and text analysis, both for present-time and historical documents. Before joining the DHLAB, she worked at the Linguistics Computing Laboratory at the Sapienza University of Rome where she worked on the BabelNet resource and contributed to the LIDER project (2013-2014). Prior to that, she worked at the European Commission's Joint Research Centre in Ispra, Italy, as member of the OPTIMA unit (now Text and Data mining unit) which develops innovative and application-oriented solutions (Europe Media Monitor) for retrieving and extracting information from the Internet with a focus on high multilinguality (2009-2013). Previously, she worked at the Xerox Europe Research Centre in Grenoble, France (now Naver Labs Europe) in the Parsing and Semantics unit, first as PhD candidate supported by a CIFRE grant (2005-2008), then as a post-doctoral researcher (2008-2009). There, her research focused mainly on the automatic processing and fine-grained analysis of entities of interest, specifically named entities and temporal expressions.

Table of Contents

Evaluating In-Context Learning for Computational Literary Studies: A Case Study Based on the Auto- matic Recognition of Knowledge Transfer in German Drama Janis Pagel, Axel Pichler and Nils Reiter
Coreference in Long Documents using Hierarchical Entity MergingTalika Gupta, Hans Ole Hatzel and Chris Biemann11
Metaphorical Framing of Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Immigrants in UKs Left and Right-Wing MediaYunxiao Wang18
Computational Analysis of Dehumanization of Ukrainians on Russian Social Media Kateryna Burovova and Mariana Romanyshyn
Compilation of a Synthetic Judeo-French Corpus Iglika Nikolova-Stoupak, Gaél Lejeune and Eva Schaeffer-Lacroix
Detecting Structured Language Alternations in Historical Documents by Combining Language Identi- fication with Fourier Analysis Hale Sirin, Sabrina Li and Thomas Lippincott
<i>EmotionArcs: Emotion Arcs for 9,000 Literary Texts</i> Emily Ohman, Yuri Bizzoni, Pascale Feldkamp Moreira and Kristoffer Nielbo
Multi-word Expressions in English Scientific WritingDiego Alves, Stefan Fischer, Stefania Degaetano-Ortlieb and Elke Teich
<i>EventNet-ITA: Italian Frame Parsing for Events</i> Marco Rovera
Modeling Moravian Memoirs: Ternary Sentiment Analysis in a Low Resource Setting Patrick Brookshire and Nils Reiter 91
Applying Information-theoretic Notions to Measure Effects of the Plain English Movement on English Law Reports and Scientific Articles Sergei Bagdasarov and Stefania Degaetano-Ortlieb
Uncovering the Handwritten Text in the Margins: End-to-end Handwritten Text Detection and Recogni- tion Liang Cheng, Jonas Frankemölle, Adam Axelsson and Ekta Vats
Historical Portrayal of Greek Tourism through Topic Modeling on International Newspapers Eirini Karamouzi, Maria Pontiki and Yannis Krasonikolakis
 Post-Correction of Historical Text Transcripts with Large Language Models: An Exploratory Study Emanuela Boros, Maud Ehrmann, Matteo Romanello, Sven Najem-Meyer and Frédéric Kaplan 133
Distinguishing Fictional Voices: a Study of Authorship Verification Models for Quotation Attribution Gaspard Michel, Elena Epure, Romain Hennequin and Christophe Cerisara
Perplexing Canon: A study on GPT-based perplexity of canonical and non-canonical literary works Yaru Wu, Yuri Bizzoni, Pascale Moreira and Kristoffer Nielbo

People and Places of the Past - Named Entity Recognition in Swedish Labour Movement Documents from Historical Sources
Crina Tudor and Eva Pettersson
Part-of-Speech Tagging of 16th-Century Latin with GPTElina Stüssi and Phillip Ströbel196
<i>Two Approaches to Diachronic Normalization of Polish Texts</i> Kacper Dudzic, Filip Gralinski, Krzysztof Jassem, Marek Kubis and Piotr Wierzchon207
Enriching the Metadata of Community-Generated Digital Content through Entity Linking: An Evalua- tive Comparison of State-of-the-Art Models Youcef Benkhedda, Adrians Skapars, Viktor Schlegel, Goran Nenadic and Riza Batista-Navarro 213
Recognising Occupational Titles in German Parliamentary Debates Johanna Binnewitt
Dynamic embedded topic models and change-point detection for exploring literary-historical hypothe- ses Hale Sirin and Thomas Lippincott
Post-OCR Correction of Digitized Swedish Newspapers with ByT5 Viktoria Löfgren and Dana Dannélls
The Kronieken Corpus: an Annotated Collection of Dutch/Flemish Chronicles from 1500-1850Theo Dekker, Erika Kuijpers, Alie Lassche, Carolina Lenarduzzi, Roser Morante and Judith Pollmann243
Direct Speech Identification in Swedish Literature and an Exploration of Training Data Type, Typogra- phical Markers, and Evaluation Granularity Sara Stymne
Pairing Orthographically Variant Literary Words to Standard Equivalents Using Neural Edit Distance Models
Craig Messner and Thomas Lippincott
[Lions: 1] and [Tigers: 2] and [Bears: 3], Oh My! Literary Coreference Annotation with LLMs Rebecca Hicke and David Mimno
Stage Direction Classification in French Theater: Transfer Learning Experiments Alexia Schneider and Pablo Ruiz Fabo