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PROCEEDINGS

Batrice Daille, Kyo Kageura, Ayla Rigouts Terryn (eds.)

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For more information:

European Language Resources Association (ELRA) 9 rue des Cordelières 75013, Paris France http://www.elra.info Email: lrec@elda.org

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Introduction

The aim of this sixth Computerm workshop is to bring together Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Human Language Technology researchers as well as terminology researchers and practitioners to discuss recent advances in computational terminology and its impact within automatic and human applications. This time we will also host a special session for the shared task TermEval, which uses the large manually annotated ACTER (Annotated Corpora for Term Extraction Research) dataset that covers multiple domains and languages.

Terminology has a unique status in language and communication. Theoretically, it is situated within the tension between the flexibility of natural language and the rigidity of artificial sign systems. Reflecting this theoretical status, terms are treated in a specific way in human language practice. In the technical translation pipeline, terms are not "translated" but relevant target language terms are looked up and used, as "mistranslation" can cause grave consequences. Many organisations, including such public institutions as the EU, WIPO and the NLM, and private LSPs, construct and maintain terminologies. Translation quality assurance schemes identify terminology-related issues as one of the focal checking points. Terminologies also provide important resources for education and knowledge transfer.

Although a substantial number of terms are linguistically categorized as so-called multiword expressions, the requirements and desiderata for handling terms as well as their status in language practice pipelines are different from most other multiword expressions such as idioms.

Computational terminology, if it is to make an *in vivo* contribution to the human communication ecosystem, needs to take into account this uniqueness of terminology at every stage of research, from defining problems to be solved and determining methods to be adopted, to developing evaluation schemes to be used.

In the four years since the 5th Workshop on Computational Terminology (Computerm 2016) was held, advancements in distributional representations and deep learning have changed, at least on the surface, the major NLP scene. What about terminology processing? This issue has yet to be fully explored or discussed. For instance, while Neural Machine Translation (NMT) has greatly improved target language fluency, it is sometimes reported that the quality of NMT is on a par with Statistical Machine Translation when it comes to the translation of terminology. Given the unique status of technical terms in communication and language practice, there is much for computational terminology to examine and explore in the face of the recent development of deep learning based NLP technologies, which may not necessarily be in the same line with most NLP tasks.

This workshop thus aims to investigate what deep learning has brought to computational terminology, its impact within human applications, and the new questions that it raises within the scope of terminology. With this in mind, Prof. Dr. Sabine Schulte im Walde (University of Stuttgart) was invited to highlight the new results achieved in modelling noun compound meaning in general and domain-specific language using such statistical methods.

We received 20 submissions, of which 15 are for the general session (9 long papers, 6 short papers) and 5 are for the shared Task TermEval (3 long papers, 2 short papers). We retained 15 papers: 6 long papers for oral presentation (acceptance rate: 30%), of which 4 belong to the general session and 2 to TermEval, and 9 papers for poster presentation (4 long papers and 5 short papers), of which 7 belong to the general session (4 long papers and 3 short papers) and 2 to TermEval (2 short papers).

The 6 long papers retained for oral presentations are the following:

Automatic Term Extraction from Newspaper Corpora: Making the Most of Specificity and Common Features Authors: Patrick Drouin, Jean-Benoît Morel and Marie-Claude L'Homme

TermPortal: A Workbench for Automatic Term Extraction from Icelandic Texts Authors: Steinþór Steingrímsson, Ágústa Þorbergsdóttir, Hjalti Danielsson and Gunnar Thor Ornolfsson

Translating Knowledge Representations with Monolingual Word Embeddings: the Case of a Thesaurus on Corporate Non-Financial Reporting Authors: Martín Quesada Zaragoza, Lianet Sepúlveda Torres and Jérôme Basdevant

Which Dependency Parser to Use for Distributional Semantics in a Specialized Domain? Authors: Pauline Brunet, Olivier Ferret and Ludovic Tanguy

TermEval 2020: Shared Task on Automatic Term Extraction Using the Annotated Corpora for Term Extraction Research (ACTER) Dataset Authors: Ayla Rigouts Terryn, Veronique Hoste, Patrick Drouin and Els Lefever

TermEval 2020: TALN-LS2N System for Automatic Term Extraction Authors: Amir Hazem, Mérieme Bouhandi, Florian Boudin and Beatrice Daille

While these workshop proceedings have been published as planned, the workshop itself could not take place due to the current global pandemic. It is currently postponed indefinitely and any updates about this situation will be posted on the workshop website: https://sites.google.com/view/computerm2020.

B. Daille, K. Kageura, A. Rigouts Terryn Computerm 2020 organizers

COMPUTERM Workshop Organizers:

Béatrice Daille, LS2N, University of Nantes, France Kyo Kageura, Library and Information Science Laboratory, The University of Tokyo, Japan Ayla Rigouts Terryn, LT3 Language and Translation Technology Team, Ghent University, Belgium

TermEval Shared Task Organizers:

Ayla Rigouts Terryn, LT3 Language and Translation Technology Team, Ghent University, Belgium
Véronique Hoste, Ghent University, Belgium
Patrick Drouin, OLST Observatoire de Linguistique Sens-Texte, Université de Montréal, Canada
Els Lefever, LT3 Language and Translation Technology Team, Ghent University, Belgium

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Table of Contents

Automatic Term Extraction from Newspaper Corpora: Making the Most of Specificity and Common Features
Patrick Drouin, Jean-Benoît Morel and Marie-Claude L' Homme 1
<i>TermPortal: A Workbench for Automatic Term Extraction from Icelandic Texts</i> Steinþór Steingrímsson, Ágústa Þorbergsdóttir, Hjalti Danielsson and Gunnar Thor Ornolfsson8
Translating Knowledge Representations with Monolingual Word Embeddings: the Case of a Thesauruson Corporate Non-Financial ReportingMartín Quesada Zaragoza, Lianet Sepúlveda Torres and Jérôme Basdevant
Which Dependency Parser to Use for Distributional Semantics in a Specialized Domain? Pauline Brunet, Olivier Ferret and Ludovic Tanguy 26
Leveraging the Inherent Hierarchy of Vacancy Titles for Automated Job Ontology Expansion Jeroen Van Hautte, Vincent Schelstraete and Mikaël Wornoo
Terminology in Written Medical Reports: A Proposal of Text Enrichment to Favour its Comprehension by the Patient Rosa Estopà, Alejandra López-Fuentes and Jorge M. Porras-Garzon
A study of semantic projection from single word terms to multi-word terms in the environment domain Yizhe WANG, Beatrice Daille and Nabil Hathout
<i>The NetViz terminology visualization tool and the use cases in karstology domain modeling</i> Senja Pollak, Vid Podpečan, Dragana Miljkovic, Uroš Stepišnik and Špela Vintar
Towards Automatic Thesaurus Construction and Enrichment. Amir Hazem, Beatrice Daille and Lanza Claudia
Supporting terminology extraction with dependency parses Malgorzata Marciniak, Piotr Rychlik and Agnieszka Mykowiecka
Computational Aspects of Frame-based Meaning Representation in Terminology Laura Giacomini and Johannes Schäfer
TermEval 2020: Shared Task on Automatic Term Extraction Using the Annotated Corpora for TermExtraction Research (ACTER) DatasetAyla Rigouts Terryn, Veronique Hoste, Patrick Drouin and Els Lefever85
<i>TermEval 2020: TALN-LS2N System for Automatic Term Extraction</i> Amir Hazem, Mérieme Bouhandi, Florian Boudin and Beatrice Daille
TermEval 2020: RACAI's automatic term extraction system Vasile Pais and Radu Ion 101
<i>TermEval 2020: Using TSR Filtering Method to Improve Automatic Term Extraction</i> Antoni Oliver and Mercè Vàzquez106