

HLT-NAACL 06

**TextGraphs:  
Graph-based algorithms  
for Natural Language  
Processing**

**Proceedings of the Workshop**

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## PREFACE

Graph theory is a well studied discipline, and so is the field of natural language processing. Traditionally, these two areas of study have been perceived as distinct, with different algorithms, different applications, and different potential end-users. However, as recent research work has shown, the two disciplines are in fact intimately connected, with a large variety of natural language processing applications finding efficient solutions within graph-theoretical frameworks.

This volume contains papers accepted for presentation at the Textgraphs 2006 Workshop on Graph-based Algorithms for Natural Language Processing. This event took place on June 9, 2006, in New York City, immediately following the HLT-NAACL Human Language Technologies Conference. The workshop was centered around the topic of using graph-based algorithms for natural language processing, and it brought together people working on areas as diverse as lexical semantics, text summarization, text mining, ontology construction, clustering and learning, connected by the common underlying theme consisting of the use of graph-theoretical methods for text processing tasks.

We issued calls for both regular and short, late-breaking papers. After careful review by our program committee, eleven regular papers and four short papers were accepted for presentation. We were truly impressed by the high quality of the reviews provided by all the members of the program committee, particularly since deadlines were very tight. All of the committee members provided timely and thoughtful reviews, and the papers that appear have certainly benefited from that expert feedback.

Finally, when we first started planning this workshop, we agreed that having a high quality invited speaker was crucial. We thank Lillian Lee not only for her talk, but also for the boost of confidence provided by her quick and enthusiastic acceptance.

Rada Mihalcea and Dragomir Radev  
June 2006



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# Conference Program

## Friday, June 9, 2006

08:45–09:00 Introduction

### Session 1: Session One

09:00–09:25 *A Graphical Framework for Contextual Search and Name Disambiguation in Email*  
Einat Minkov, William Cohen and Andrew Ng

09:25–09:50 *Graph Based Semi-Supervised Approach for Information Extraction*  
Hany Hassan, Ahmed Hassan and Sara Noeman

09:50–10:15 *Graph-Based Text Representation for Novelty Detection*  
Michael Gamon

10:15–10:30 *Measuring Aboutness of an Entity in a Text*  
Marie-Francine Moens, Patrick Jeuniaux, Roxana Angheluta and Rudradeb Mitra

10:30–11:00 Coffee break

### Session 2: Session Two

11:00–11:15 *A Study of Two Graph Algorithms in Topic-driven Summarization*  
Vivi Nastase and Stan Szpakowicz

11:15–11:30 *Similarity between Pairs of Co-indexed Trees for Textual Entailment Recognition*  
Fabio Massimo Zanzotto and Alessandro Moschitti

11:30–12:30 Invited talk "Sense and Sensibility" by Lillian Lee

12:30–14:00 Lunch break

**Friday, June 9, 2006 (continued)**

**Session 3: Session Three**

- 14:00–14:25 *Learning of Graph-based Question Answering Rules*  
Diego Molla
- 14:25–14:50 *Seeing stars when there arent many stars: Graph-based semi-supervised learning for sentiment categorization*  
Andrew Goldberg and Xiaojin Zhu
- 14:50–15:15 *Random-Walk Term Weighting for Improved Text Classification*  
Samer Hassan and Carmen Banea
- 15:15–15:30 *Graph-based Generalized Latent Semantic Analysis for Document Representation*  
Irina Matveeva and Gina-Anne Levow
- 15:30–16:00 Coffee break

**Session 4: Session Four**

- 16:00–16:25 *Synonym Extraction Using a Semantic Distance on a Dictionary*  
Philippe Muller, Nabil Hathout and Bruno Gaume
- 16:25–16:50 *Chinese Whispers - an Efficient Graph Clustering Algorithm and its Application to Natural Language Processing Problems*  
Chris Biemann
- 16:50–17:15 *Matching syntactic-semantic graphs for semantic relation assignment*  
Vivi Nastase and Stan Szpakowicz
- 17:15–17:40 *Evaluating and optimizing the parameters of an unsupervised graph-based WSD algorithm*  
Eneko Agirre, David Martínez, Oier López de Lacalle and Aitor Soroa
- 17:40–18:05 *Context Comparison as a Minimum Cost Flow Problem*  
Vivian Tsang and Suzanne Stevenson