

Dev ChrF++ (fine-tuned model)

20

15

10

5

0

0

10

20

30

40

50

Training pairs (thousands)

Guarani

Wixarika

Maya

Bribri

Nahuatl

domain mismatch:
news text != image captions

Nahuatl (36k pairs) scores lower than Wixarika (16k): domain matters more than volume.

