

## Responsible NLP Checklist

Paper title: *Beyond Contrastive Learning: Synthetic Data Enables List-wise Training with Multiple Levels of Relevance*

Authors: *Reza Esfandiarpour, George Zerveas, Ruochen Zhang, Macton Mgonzo, Carsten Eickhoff, Stephen Bach*

How to read the checklist symbols:

- the authors responded 'yes'
- the authors responded 'no'
- the authors indicated that the question does not apply to their work
- the authors did not respond to the checkbox question

For background on the checklist and guidance provided to the authors, see the [Responsible NLP Checklist](#) page at ACL Rolling Review.

---

### A. Questions mandatory for all submissions.

A1. Did you describe the limitations of your work?  
*This paper has a Limitations section.*

A2. Did you discuss any potential risks of your work?  
*"Ethical Considerations" section*

### B. Did you use or create scientific artifacts? (e.g. code, datasets, models)

B1. Did you cite the creators of artifacts you used?  
*4.1*

B2. Did you discuss the license or terms for use and/or distribution of any artifacts?  
*Our synthetic data is available to the community without any restrictions*

B3. Did you discuss if your use of existing artifact(s) was consistent with their intended use, provided that it was specified? For the artifacts you create, do you specify intended use and whether that is compatible with the original access conditions (in particular, derivatives of data accessed for research purposes should not be used outside of research contexts)?  
*We use standard evaluation datasets that are extensively used by the community in prior work for the purpose of evaluation and training. For our own data, it is generated synthetically and is available to the community to use without any restrictions.*

B4. Did you discuss the steps taken to check whether the data that was collected/used contains any information that names or uniquely identifies individual people or offensive content, and the steps taken to protect/anonymize it?  
*Our data is generated in response to standard MS MARCO queries and thus it is not concerned with any specific individual. Although we have not conducted a dedicated screening for offensive content, we have not seen such samples during the course of the project. We have discussed in the Ethical considerations section the potential for biased and harmful data and that the community should be careful about using our data in sensitive applications.*

B5. Did you provide documentation of the artifacts, e.g., coverage of domains, languages, and linguistic phenomena, demographic groups represented, etc.?

*The Responsible NLP Checklist used at ACL Rolling Review is adopted from NAACL 2022, with the addition of ACL 2023 question on AI writing assistance and further refinements based on ARR practice.*

*Our data is generated in response to MS MARCO queries and covers the same topics and domains as the MS MARCO dataset.*

- B6. Did you report relevant statistics like the number of examples, details of train/test/dev splits, etc. for the data that you used/created?

*4.1*

**C. Did you run computational experiments?**

- C1. Did you report the number of parameters in the models used, the total computational budget (e.g., GPU hours), and computing infrastructure used?

*Appendix F*

- C2. Did you discuss the experimental setup, including hyperparameter search and best-found hyperparameter values?

*Section 4.1 and Appendix F*

- C3. Did you report descriptive statistics about your results (e.g., error bars around results, summary statistics from sets of experiments), and is it transparent whether you are reporting the max, mean, etc. or just a single run?

*4.2*

- C4. If you used existing packages (e.g., for preprocessing, for normalization, or for evaluation, such as NLTK, SpaCy, ROUGE, etc.), did you report the implementation, model, and parameter settings used?

*Appendix F*

**D. Did you use human annotators (e.g., crowdworkers) or research with human subjects?**

- D1. Did you report the full text of instructions given to participants, including e.g., screenshots, disclaimers of any risks to participants or annotators, etc.?

*(left blank)*

- D2. Did you report information about how you recruited (e.g., crowdsourcing platform, students) and paid participants, and discuss if such payment is adequate given the participants' demographic (e.g., country of residence)?

*(left blank)*

- D3. Did you discuss whether and how consent was obtained from people whose data you're using/curating (e.g., did your instructions explain how the data would be used)?

*(left blank)*

- D4. Was the data collection protocol approved (or determined exempt) by an ethics review board?

*(left blank)*

- D5. Did you report the basic demographic and geographic characteristics of the annotator population that is the source of the data?

*(left blank)*

**E. Did you use AI assistants (e.g., ChatGPT, Copilot) in your research, coding, or writing?**

- E1. If you used AI assistants, did you include information about their use?

*Section 3. Our research is focused on LLMs and we have used them to generate synthetic data as explained in our paper.*