

EMNLP 2016

**Seventh International Workshop  
on Health Text Mining  
and Information Analysis  
(LOUHI)**

**Proceedings of the Workshop**

November 5, 2016  
Austin, Texas, USA

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## Preface

The Seventh International Workshop on Health Text Mining and Information Analysis provides an interdisciplinary forum for researchers interested in automated processing of health documents. Health documents encompass electronic health records, clinical guidelines, spontaneous reports for pharmacovigilance, biomedical literature, health forums/blogs or any other type of health-related documents. The LOUHI workshop series fosters interactions between the Computational Linguistics, Medical Informatics and Artificial Intelligence communities. Following the six previous edition of the workshop which were co-located with SMBM 2008 in Turku, Finland, with NAACL 2010 in Los Angeles, California, with Artificial Intelligence in Medicine (AIME 2011) in Bled, Slovenia, during NICTA Techfest 2013 in Sydney, Australia, co-located with EACL 2014 in Gothenburg, Sweden, and with EMNLP 2015 in Lisbon, Portugal, this workshop is co-located this year with EMNLP 2016 in Austin, Texas.

The aim of the LOUHI 2016 workshop is to bring together research work on topics related to health documents, particularly emphasizing multidisciplinary aspects of health documentation and the interplay between nursing and medical sciences, information systems, computational linguistics and computer science. The topics include, but are not limited to, the following Natural Language Processing techniques and related areas:

- Techniques supporting information extraction, e.g. named entity recognition, negation and uncertainty detection
- Classification and text mining applications (e.g. diagnostic classifications such as ICD-10 and nursing intensity scores) and problems (e.g. handling of unbalanced data sets)
- Text representation, including dealing with data sparsity and dimensionality issues
- Domain adaptation, e.g. adaptation of standard NLP tools (incl. tokenizers, PoS-taggers, etc) to the medical domain
- Information fusion, i.e. integrating data from various sources, e.g. structured and narrative documentation
- Unsupervised methods, including distributional semantics
- Evaluation, gold/reference standard construction and annotation
- Syntactic, semantic and pragmatic analysis of health documents
- Anonymization/de-identification of health records and ethics
- Supporting the development of medical terminologies and ontologies
- Individualization of content, consumer health vocabularies, summarization and simplification of text
- NLP for supporting documentation and decision making practices

- Predictive modeling of adverse events, e.g. adverse drug events and hospital acquired infections

The call for papers encouraged authors to submit papers describing substantial and completed work but also focus on a contribution, a negative result, a software package or work in progress. We also encouraged to report work on low-resourced languages, addressing the challenges of data sparsity and language characteristic diversity.

We received 21 submissions. Each submission went through a double-blind review process which involved three program committee members. Based on comments and rankings supplied by the reviewers, we accepted 13 papers. The overall acceptance rate is 62%. During the workshop, 6 papers will be presented orally, and 7 papers will be presented as posters.

Our special thanks go to Nigel Collier for accepting to give an invited talk.

Finally, we would like to thank the members of the program committee for the quality of their reviews in a very short period, and the authors for their submissions and the quality of their work.

Cyril Grouin, Thierry Hamon, Aurélie Névéol, Pierre Zweigenbaum.

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**Invited Speaker:**

Nigel Collier, University of Cambridge, UK

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# Workshop Program

**Saturday, November 5, 2016**

**09:00–10:15 Session I - Machine-Learning**

09:00–09:25 *An Investigation of Recurrent Neural Architectures for Drug Name Recognition*  
Raghavendra Chalapathy, Ehsan Zare Borzeshi and Massimo Piccardi

09:25–09:50 *Clinical Text Prediction with Numerically Grounded Conditional Language Models*  
Georgios Spithourakis, Steffen Petersen and Sebastian Riedel

09:50–10:15 *Modelling Radiological Language with Bidirectional Long Short-Term Memory Networks*  
Savelie Cornegruta, Robert Bakewell, Samuel Withey and Giovanni Montana

**10:15–10:30 Session II - Boosters**

**10:30–11:00 *Coffee Break***

**11:00–12:30 Session III - Posters**

*Data Resource Acquisition from People at Various Stages of Cognitive Decline – Design and Exploration Considerations*  
Dimitrios Kokkinakis, Kristina Lundholm Fors and Arto Nordlund

*Analysis of Anxious Word Usage on Online Health Forums*  
Nicolas Rey-Villamizar, Prasha Shrestha, Farig Sadeque, Steven Bethard, Ted Pedersen, Arjun Mukherjee and Tamar Solorio

*Retrofitting Word Vectors of MeSH Terms to Improve Semantic Similarity Measures*  
Zhiguo Yu, Trevor Cohen, Byron Wallace, Elmer Bernstam and Todd Johnson

*Unsupervised Resolution of Acronyms and Abbreviations in Nursing Notes Using Document-Level Context Models*  
Katrin Kirchhoff and Anne M. Turner

*Low-resource OCR error detection and correction in French Clinical Texts*  
Eva D’hondt, Cyril Grouin and Brigitte Grau

**Saturday, November 5, 2016 (continued)**

*Citation Analysis with Neural Attention Models*

Tsendsuren Munkhdalai, John Lalor and Hong Yu

*Replicability of Research in Biomedical Natural Language Processing: a pilot evaluation for a coding task*

Aurelie Neveol, Kevin Cohen, Cyril Grouin and Aude Robert

**12:30–14:00** *Lunch break*

**14:00–15:30** **Session IV - Invited talk**

14:00–15:30 *NLP and Online Health Reports: What do we say and what do we mean?*

Nigel Collier

**15:30–16:00** *Coffee Break*

**16:00–17:15** **Session V - NLP for literature and clinical documents**

16:00–16:25 *Leveraging coreference to identify arms in medical abstracts: An experimental study*

Elisa Ferracane, Iain Marshall, Byron C. Wallace and Katrin Erk

16:25–16:50 *Hybrid methods for ICD-10 coding of death certificates*

Pierre Zweigenbaum and Thomas Lavergne

16:50–17:15 *Exploring Query Expansion for Entity Searches in PubMed*

Chung-Chi Huang and Zhiyong Lu